



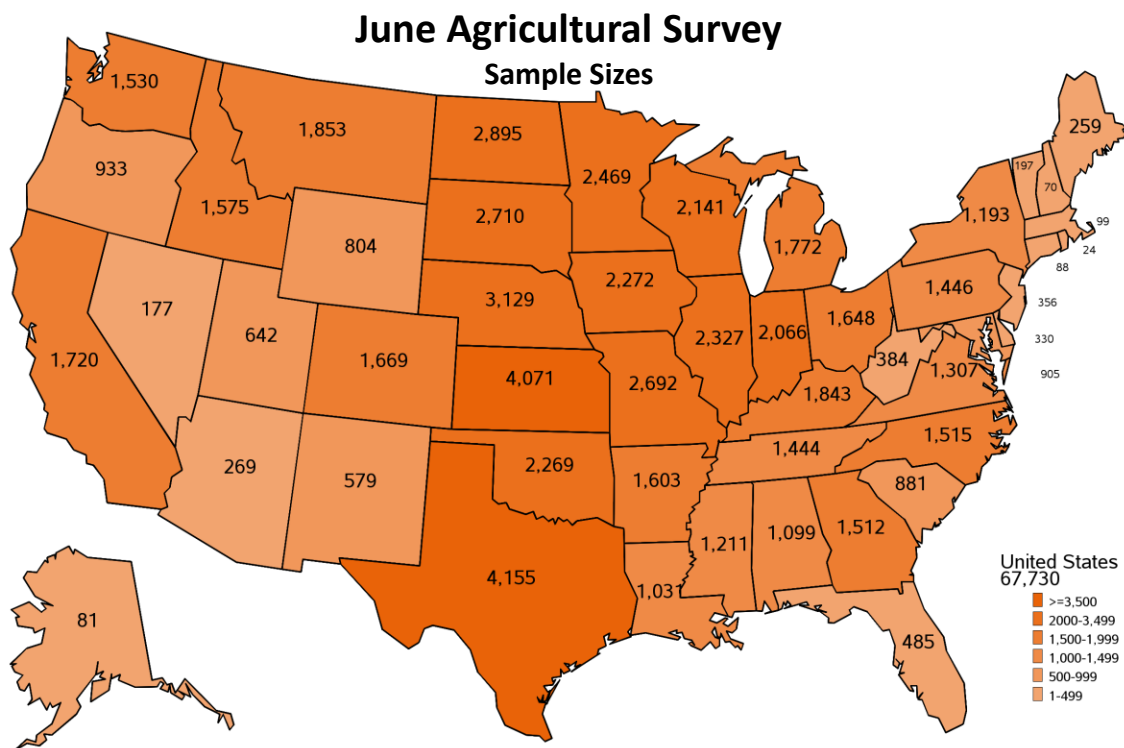
Acreage Grain Stocks Rice Stocks

Agricultural Statistics Board Briefing

**Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief
Crops Branch**

Data Sources

Operator Reported Surveys	June Ag Survey	Sample Size = 67,730	May 30 - June 16
	Off-Farm Grain Stocks	~7,900 Facilities	June 3 - June 16





Special Note



Estimates of the portion of the U.S. corn and soybean planted acreage that was left to be planted when the survey was conducted are published on page 6. These estimates are based on data provided by respondents who were contacted between May 30 and June 16. Nationally, corn left to be planted was 3.63 million acres. Soybeans left to be planted for the U.S. was 11.5 million acres.



2025 Principal Crops Planted Acreage

Planted

(1,000 Acres)

United States **310,839**

% Change from
Previous Estimate ↑ **0.3**

% Change from
Previous Season ↓ **0.1**

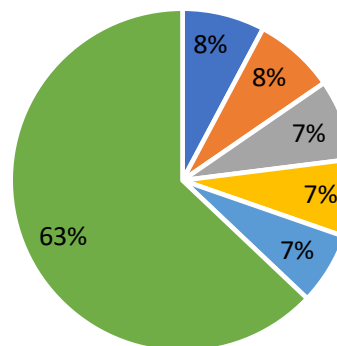
Top 5 States

Planted

(1,000 Acres) % Δ PY

Iowa	24,140	↑	0.2
Kansas	23,721	↓	0.7
North Dakota	23,657	↑	1.5
Illinois	22,740	↓	0.5
Texas	21,008	↓	0.6

Principal Crops Planted Acres By State



■ Iowa ■ Kansas ■ North Dakota ■ Illinois ■ Texas ■ Other

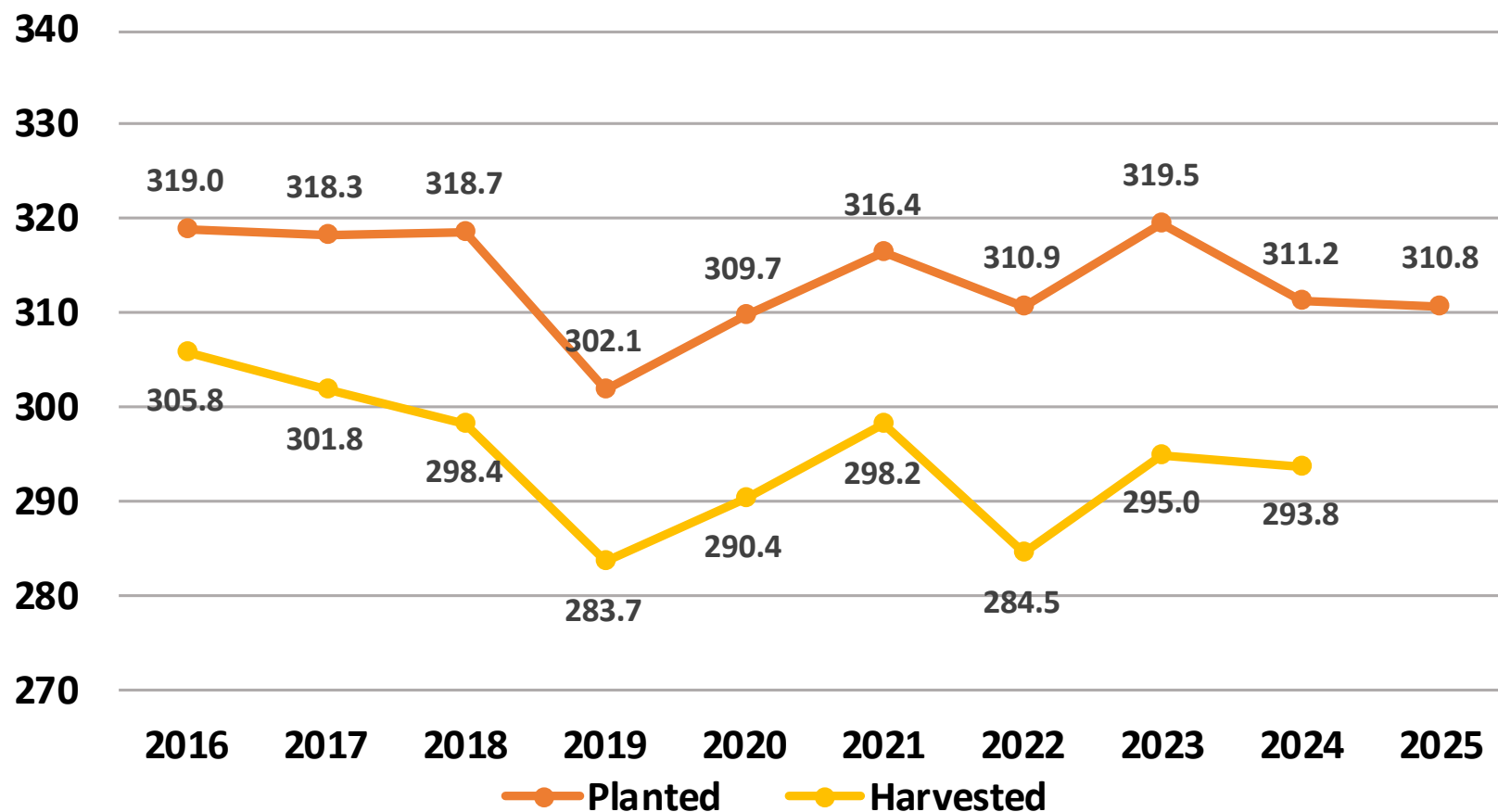
Planted acres are used for corn, sorghum, oats, barley, rye, winter wheat, Durum wheat, other spring wheat, rice, soybeans, peanuts, sunflower, cotton, dry edible beans, chickpeas, potatoes, sugarbeets, canola, and proso millet. Harvested acreage is used for all hay, tobacco, and sugarcane in computing total area planted.



Principal Crop Acres

United States

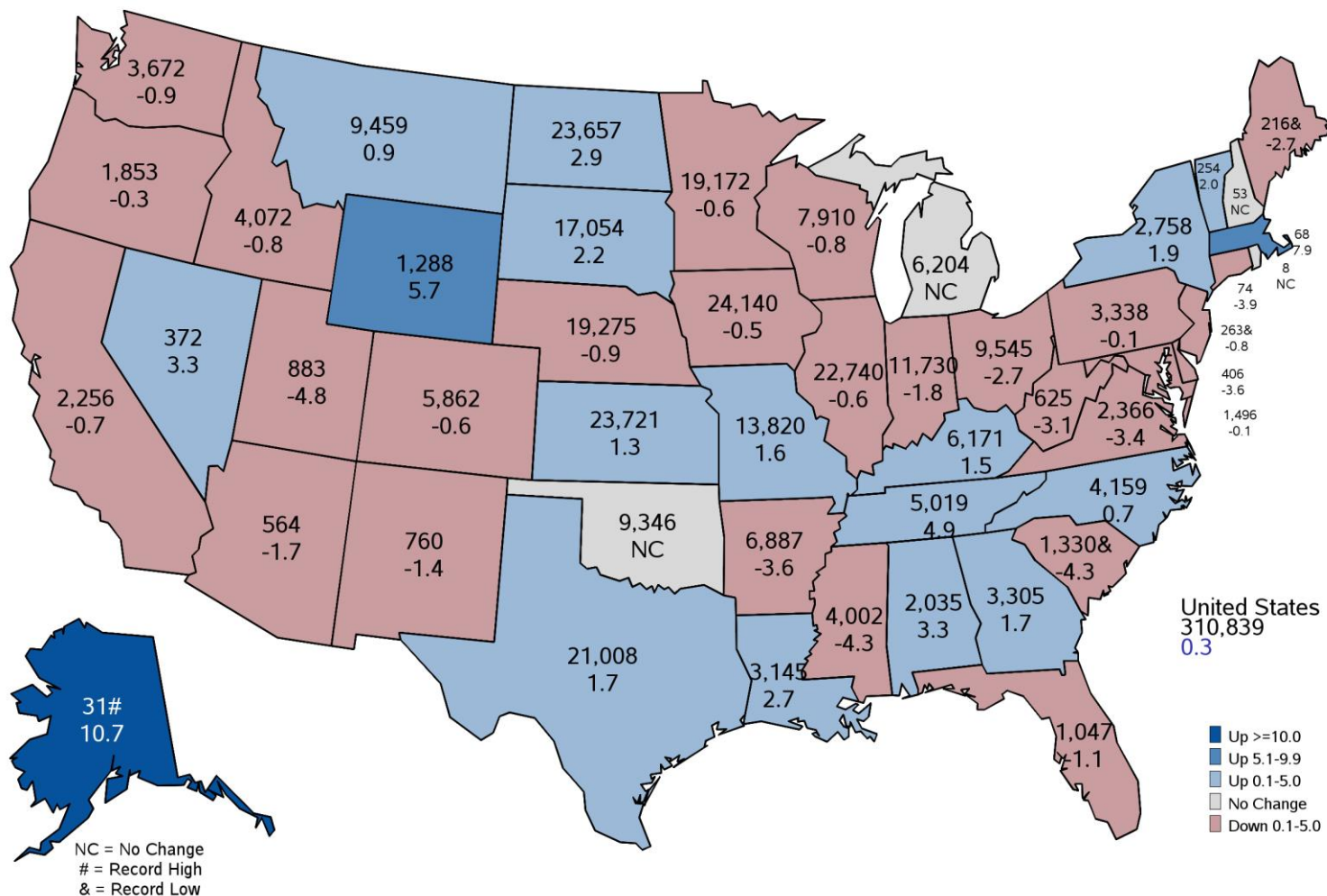
Million Acres





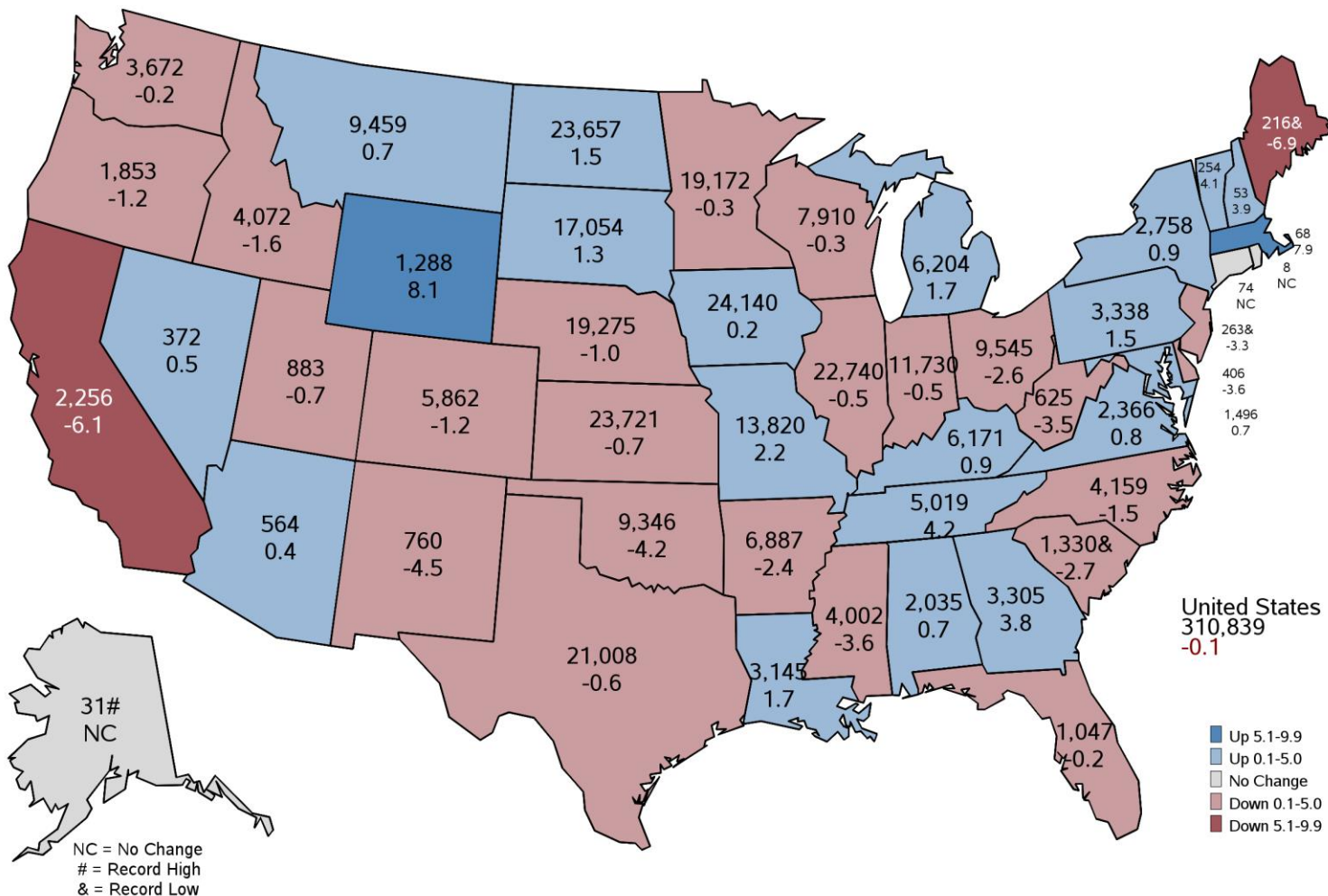
2025 Principal Crops Planted

Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Estimate



2025 Principal Crops Planted

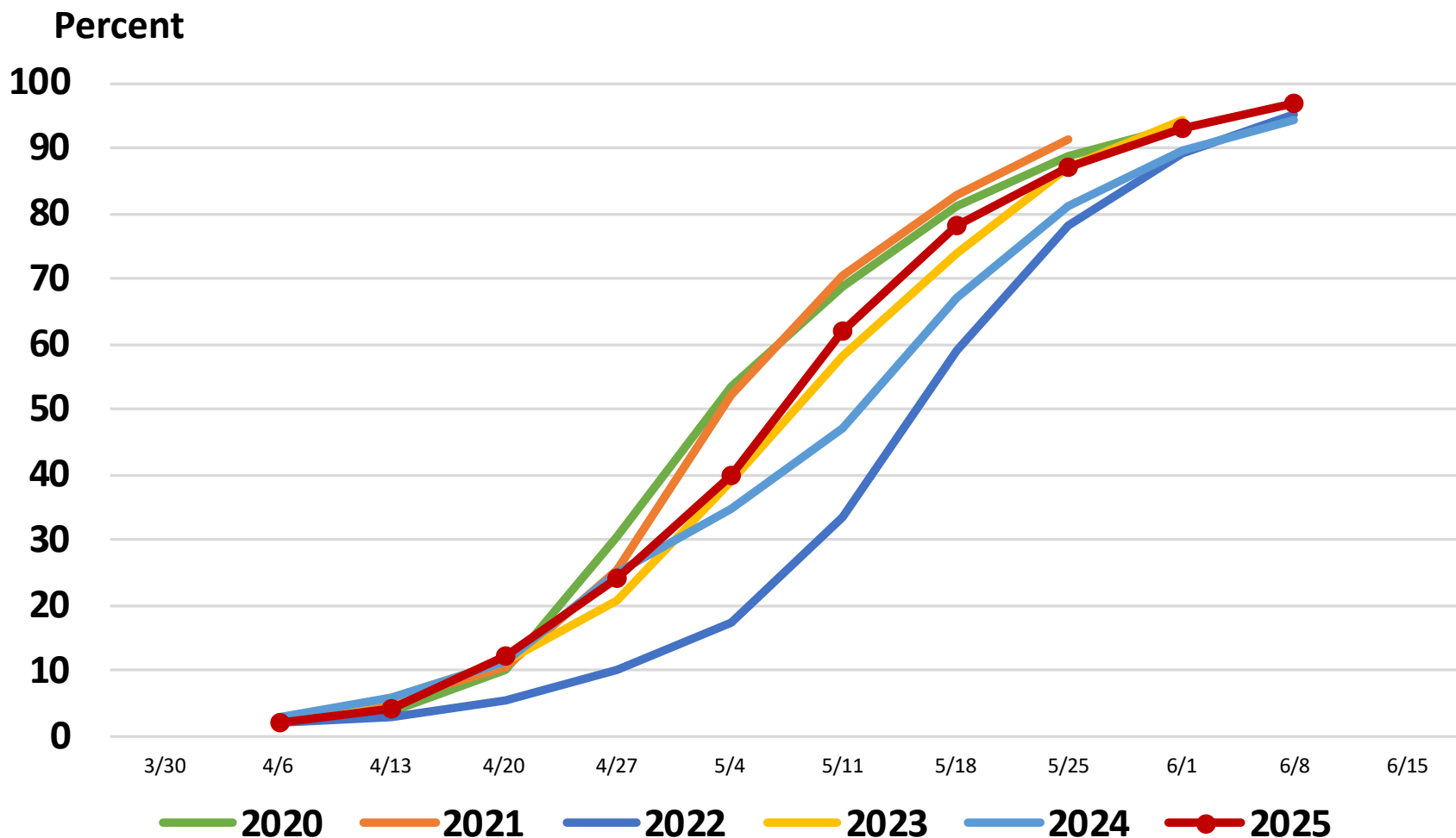
Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year





United States Corn Progress

Percent Planted





2025 Corn

Planted & Harvested Acreage

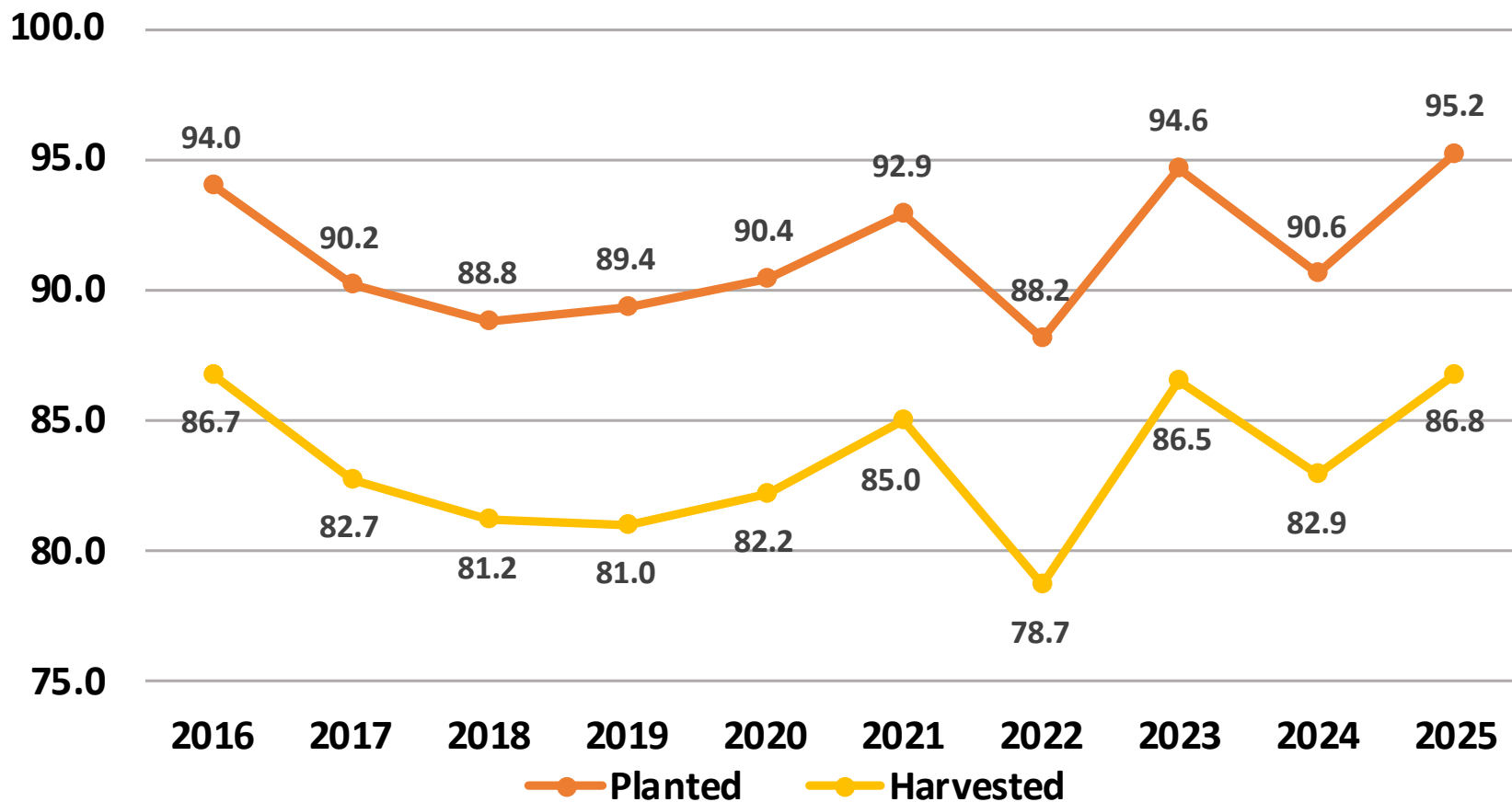
	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)
United States	95,203	86,774
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 0.1	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 5.1	↑ 4.7

Top 5 States						
	Planted (1,000 Acres)			Harvested (1,000 Acres)		
		% Δ PY			% Δ PY	
Iowa	13,500	↑	4.7	12,950	↑	4.0
Illinois	11,000	↑	1.9	10,800	↑	1.4
Nebraska	10,300	↑	2.5	9,870	↑	2.9
Minnesota	8,500	↑	3.7	8,000	↑	3.5
South Dakota	6,400	↑	8.5	5,710	↑	5.9

Of the total acres planted and to be planted, 3.63 million acres were reported as remaining to be planted when the survey was conducted.

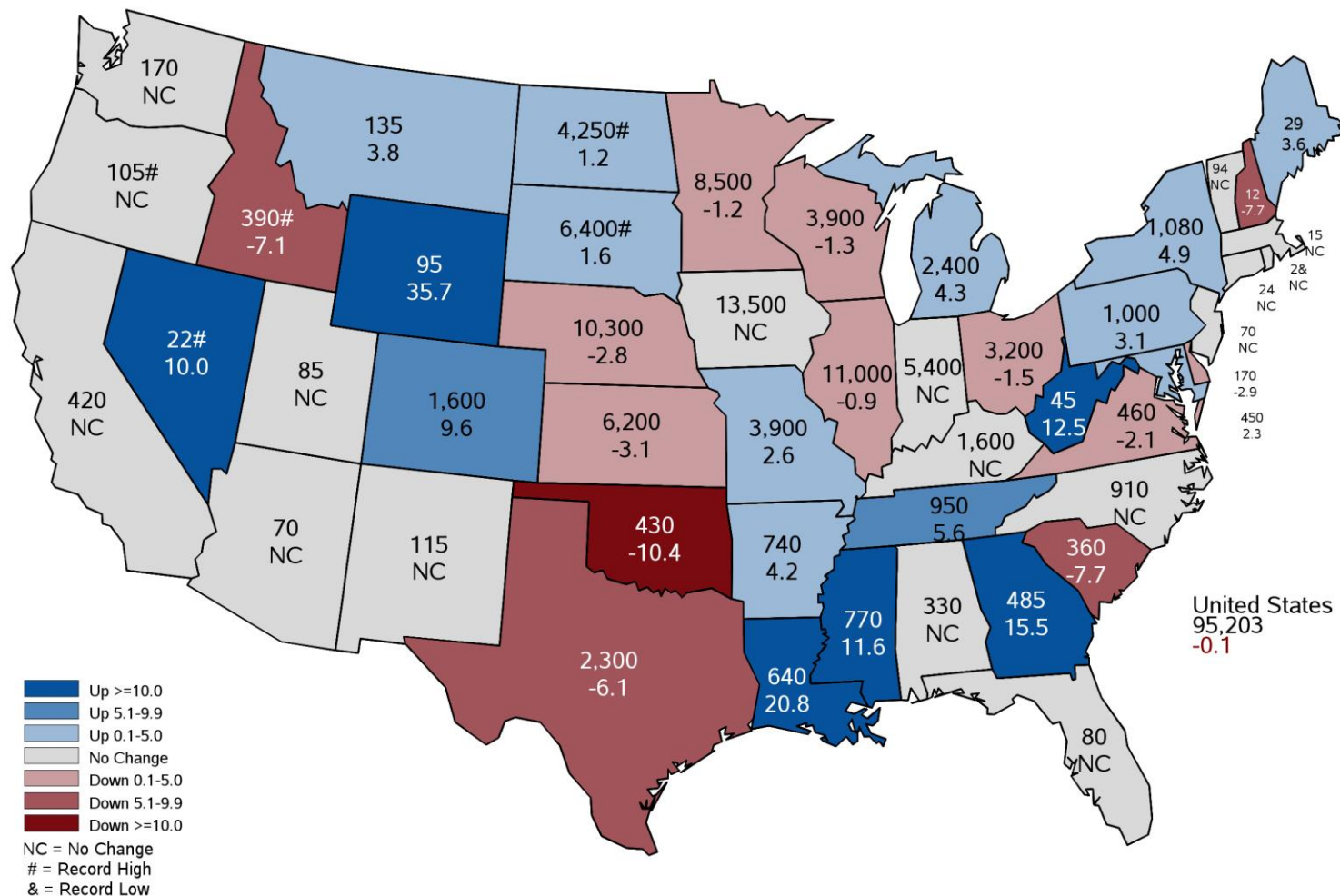
Corn Acres United States

Million Acres



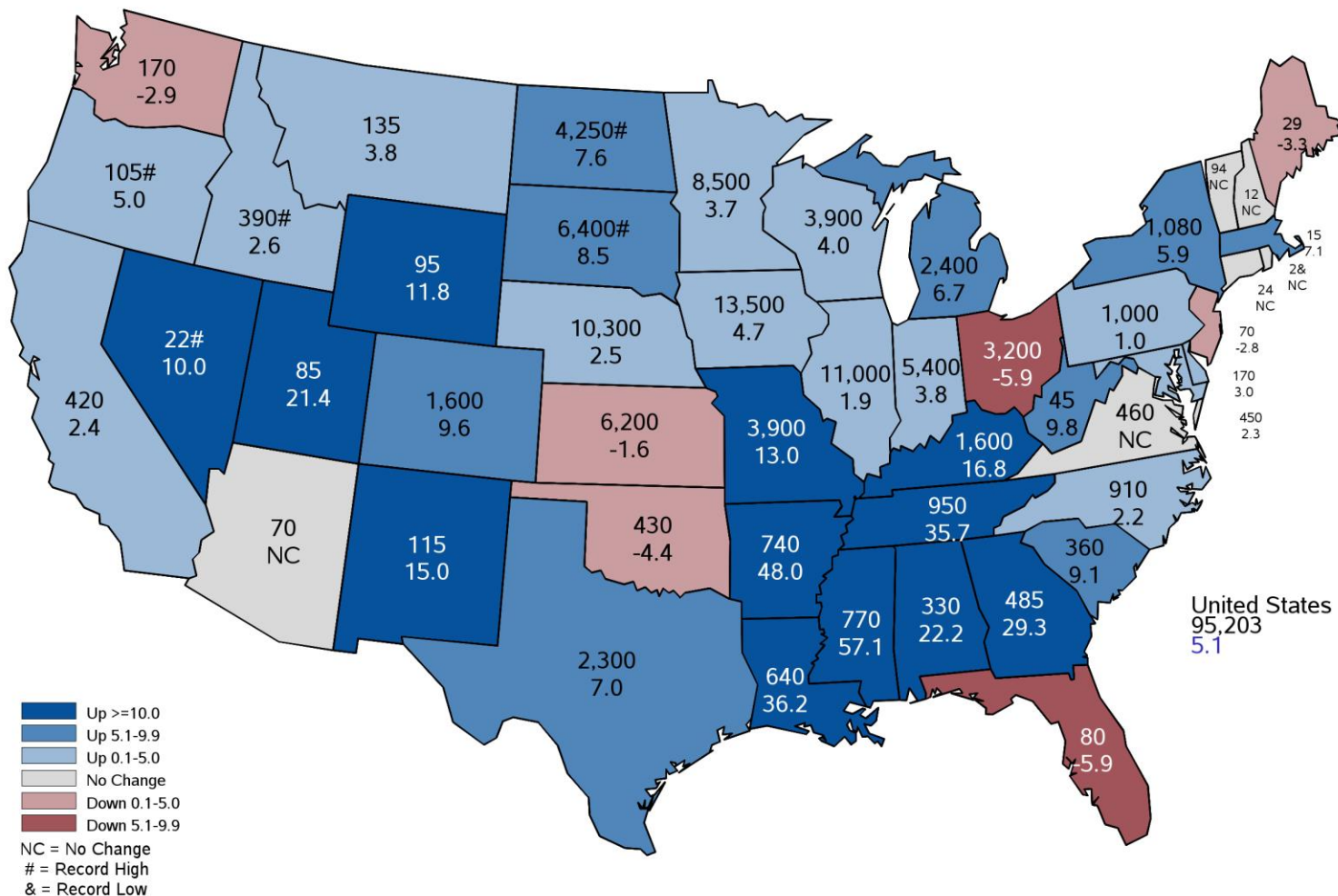
2025 Corn Planted Acreage

Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Estimate



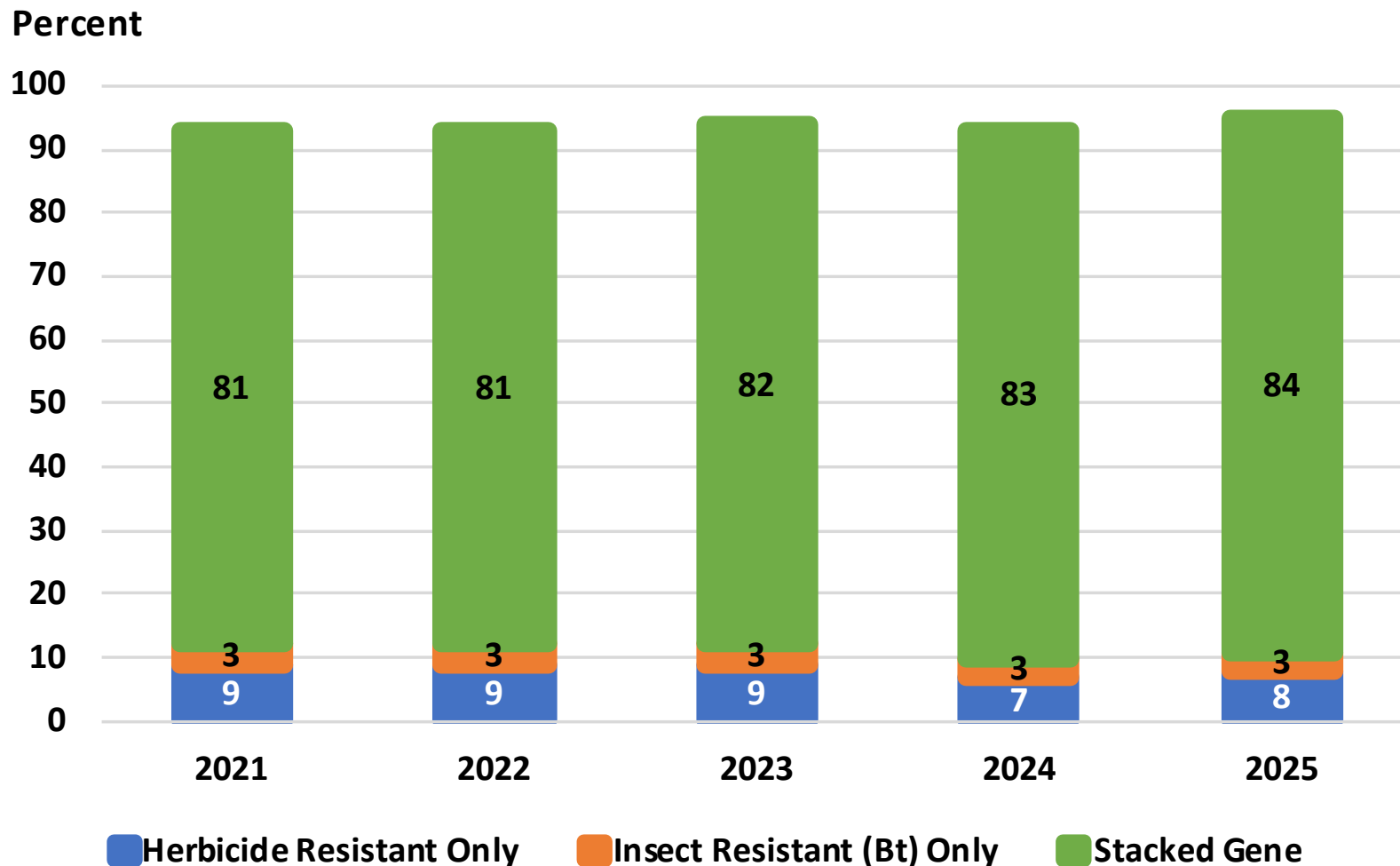
2025 Corn Planted Acreage

Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year



June 2025 Corn

Percent of Acres Planted Using Biotech Seed

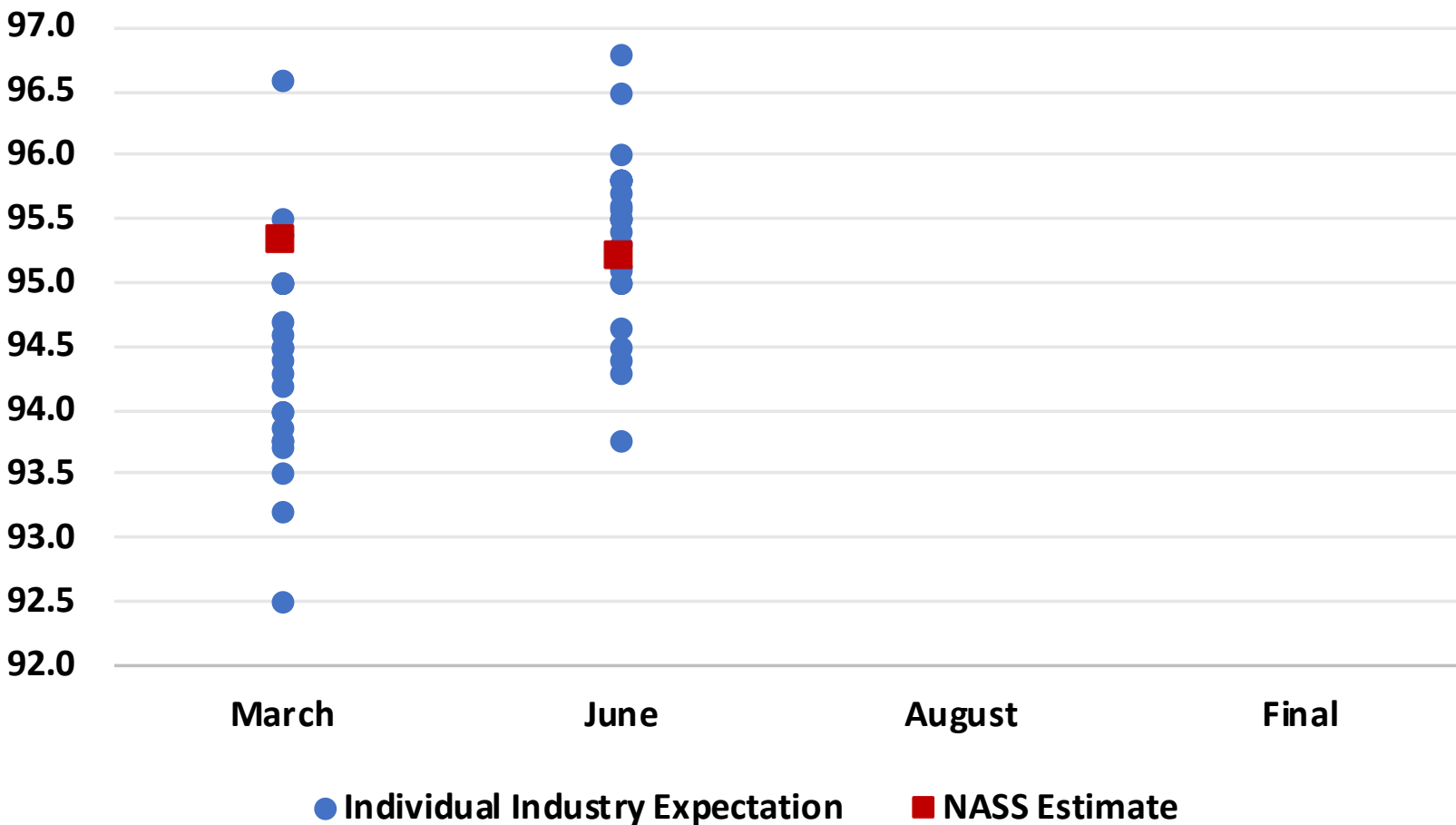




2025 U.S. Corn Planted Acreage

Industry Expectations vs NASS

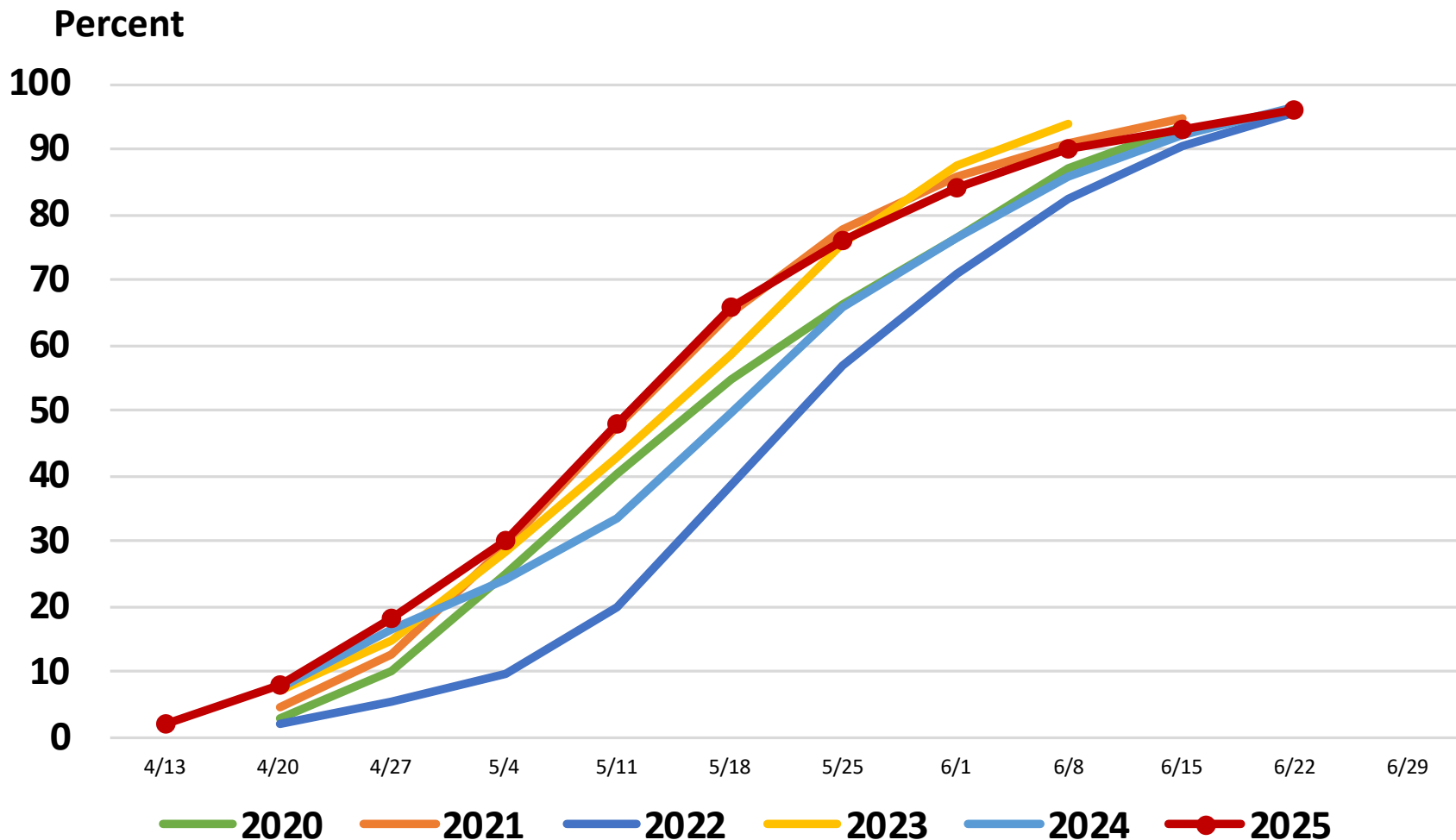
Million Acres





United States Soybean Progress

Percent Planted





2025 Soybeans

Planted & Harvested Acreage

	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)
United States	83,380	82,535
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 0.1	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 4.2	↓ 4.1

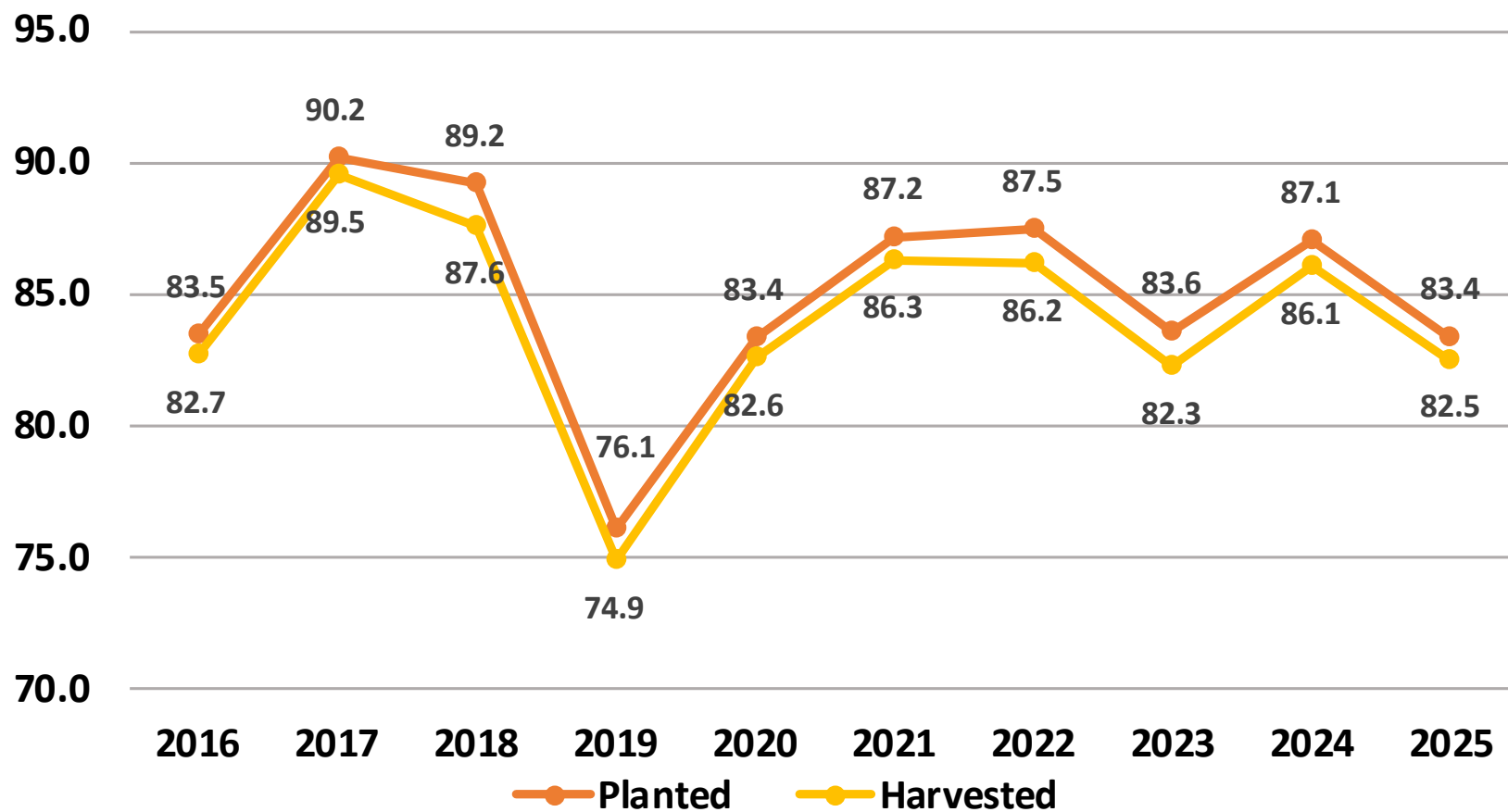
Top 5 States					
	Planted (1,000 Acres)	% Δ PY	Harvested (1,000 Acres)	% Δ PY	
Illinois	10,500	↓ 2.8	10,450	↓ 2.8	
Iowa	9,500	↓ 5.5	9,430	↓ 5.3	
Minnesota	7,000	↓ 5.4	6,930	↓ 5.3	
North Dakota	6,600	NC	6,550	NC	
Missouri	5,700	↓ 3.4	5,640	↓ 3.4	

Of the total acres planted and to be planted, 11.5 million acres were reported as remaining to be planted when the survey was conducted.

Soybean Acres

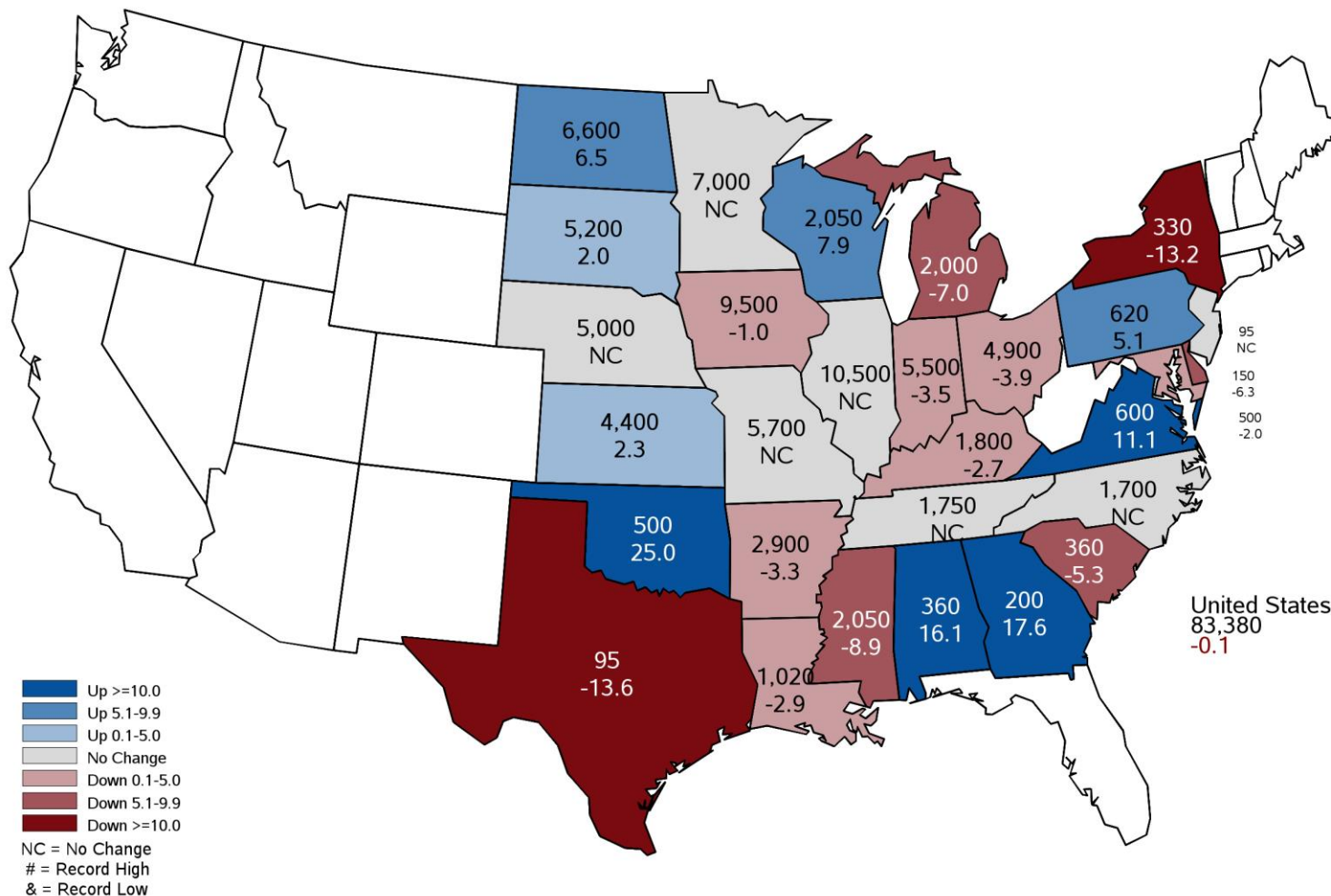
United States

Million Acres



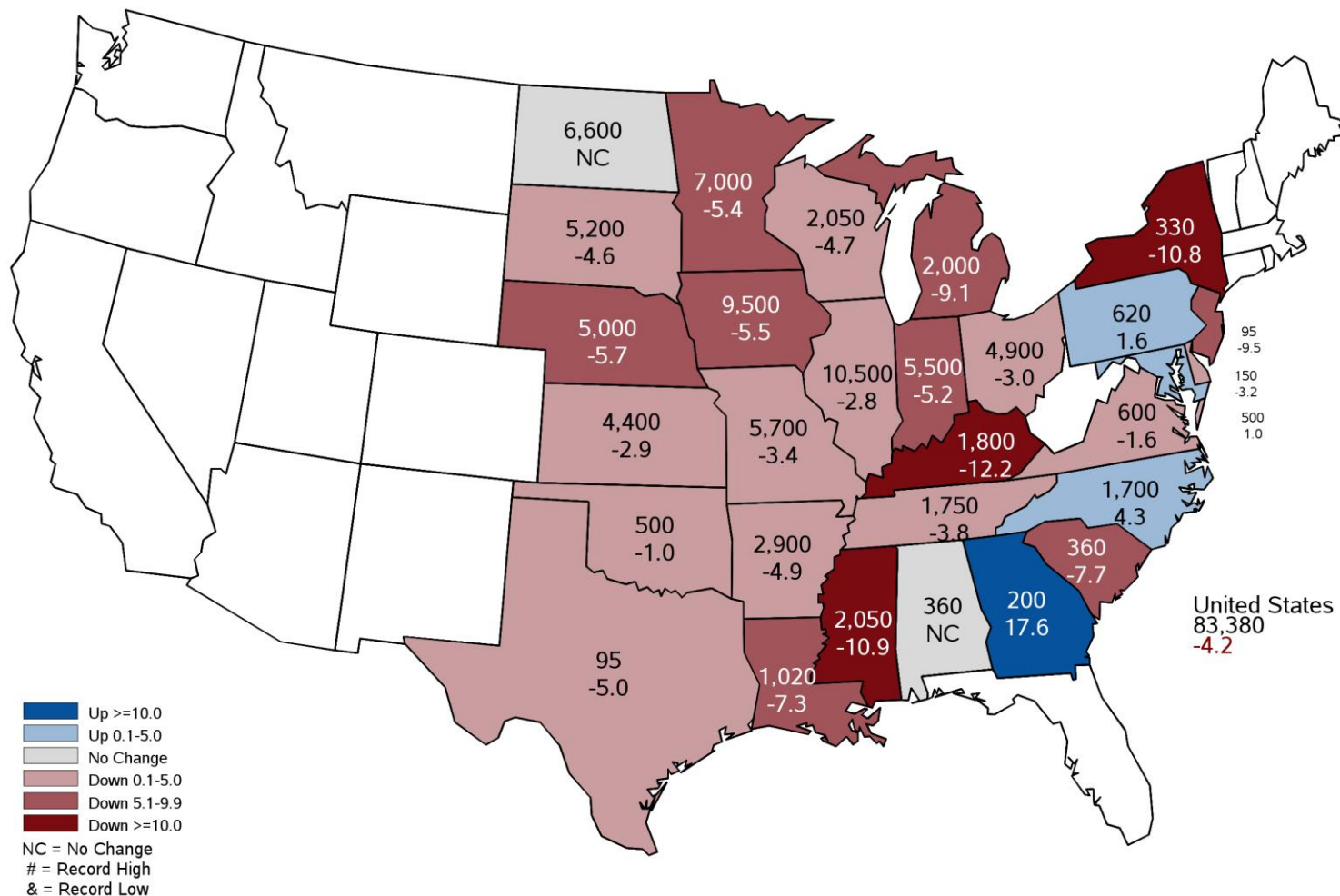
2025 Soybean Planted Acreage

Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Estimate



2025 Soybean Planted Acreage

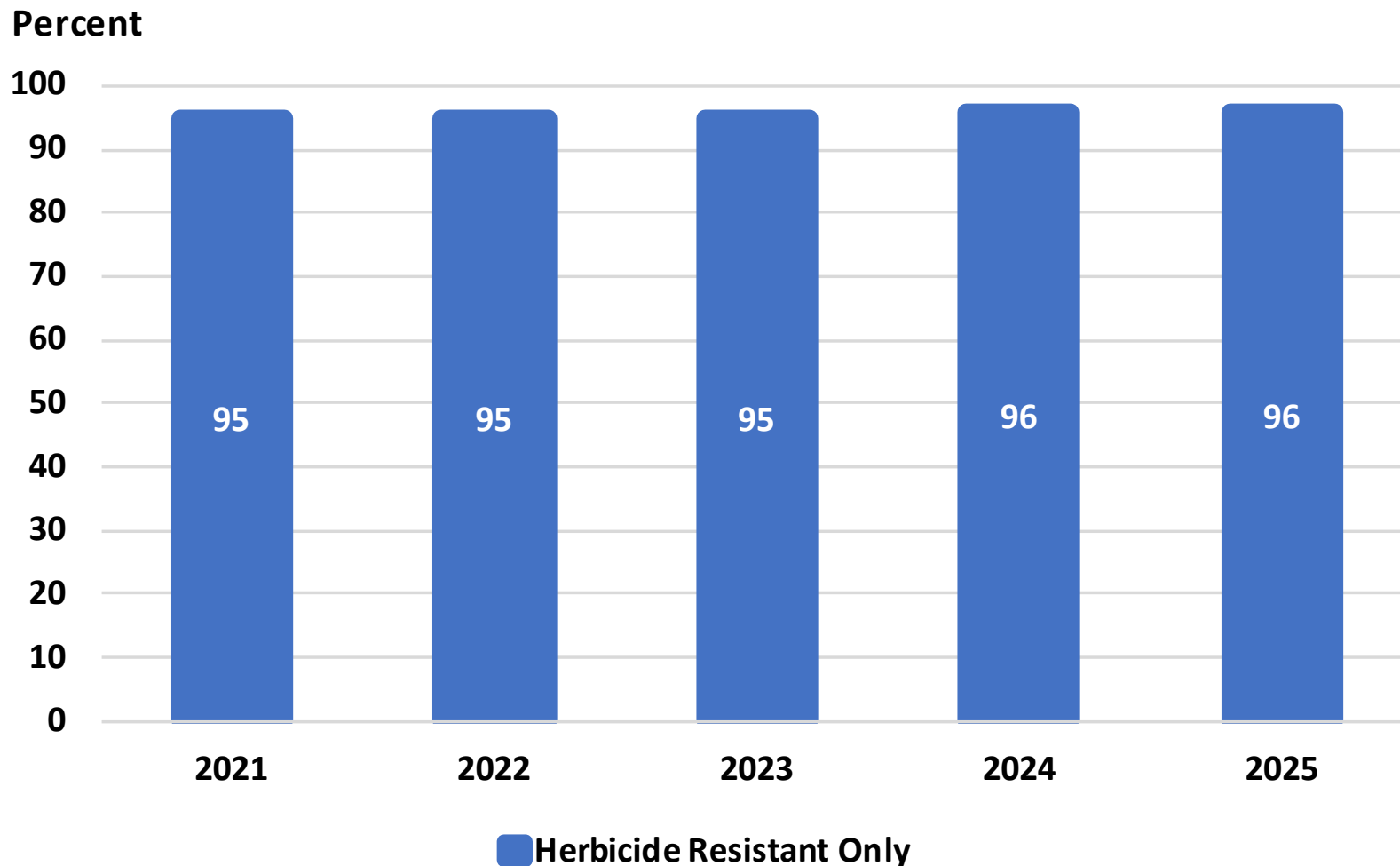
Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year





June 2025 Soybeans

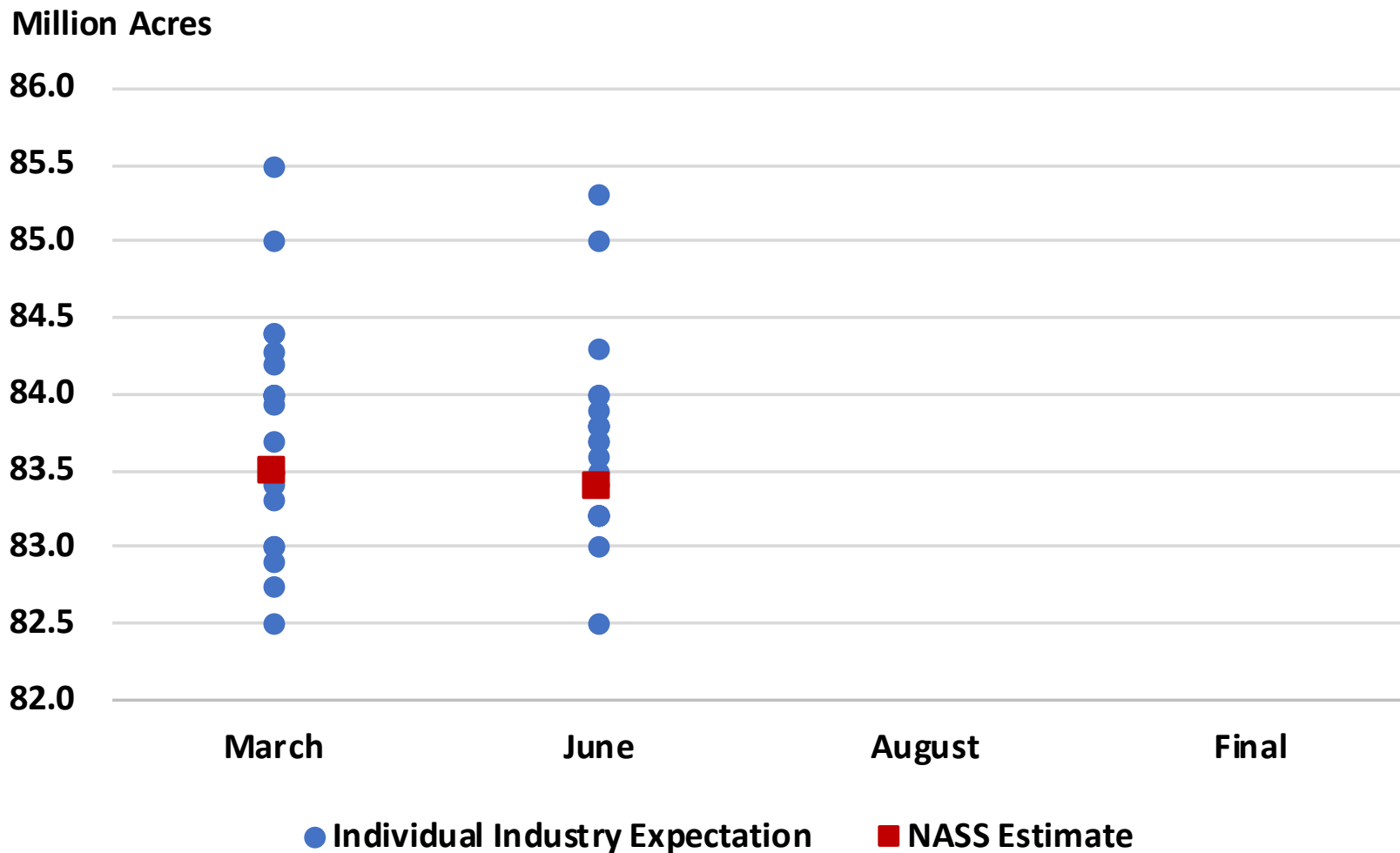
Percent of Acres Planted Using Biotech Seed





2025 U.S. Soybean Planted Acreage

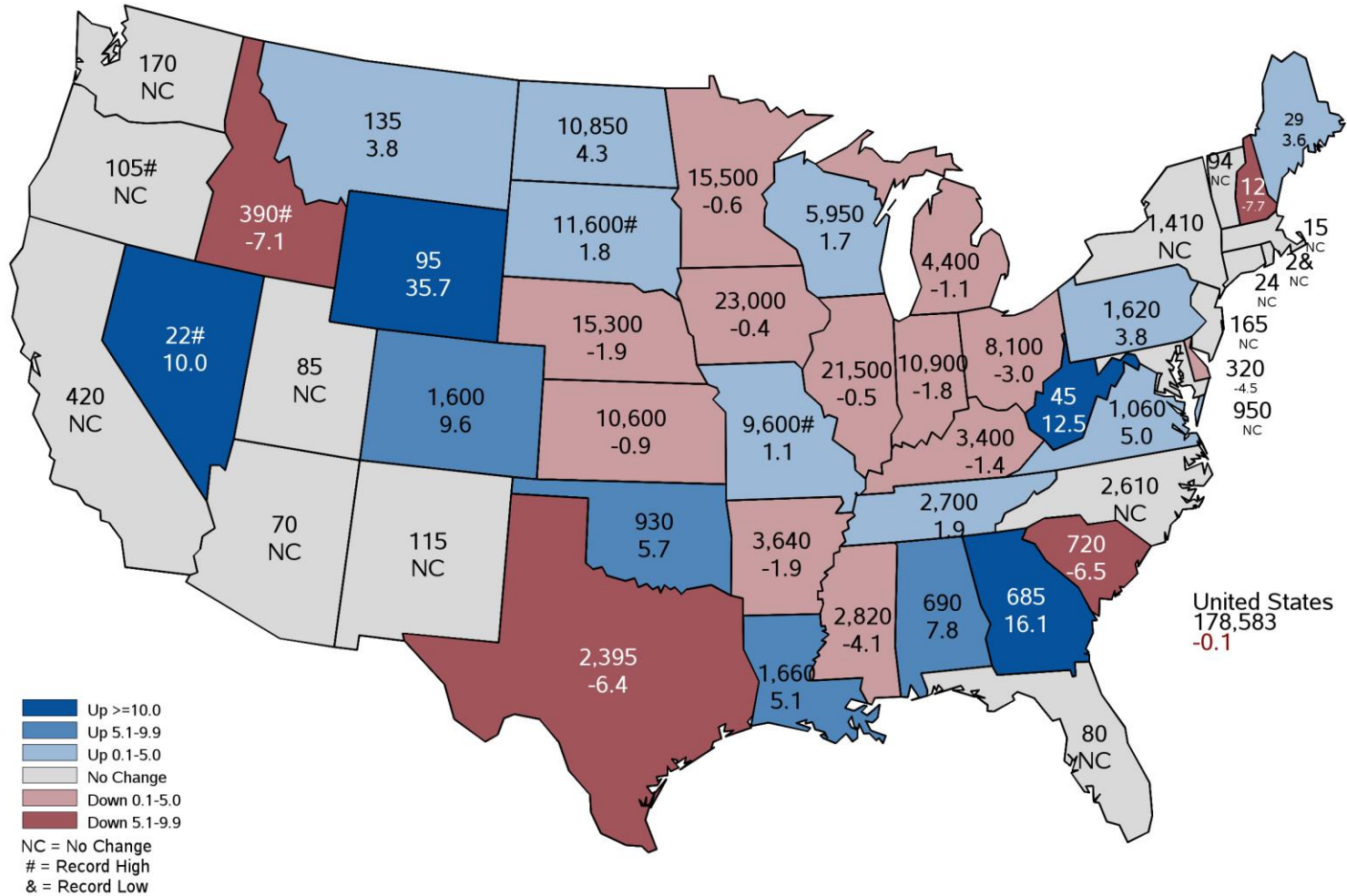
Industry Expectations vs NASS

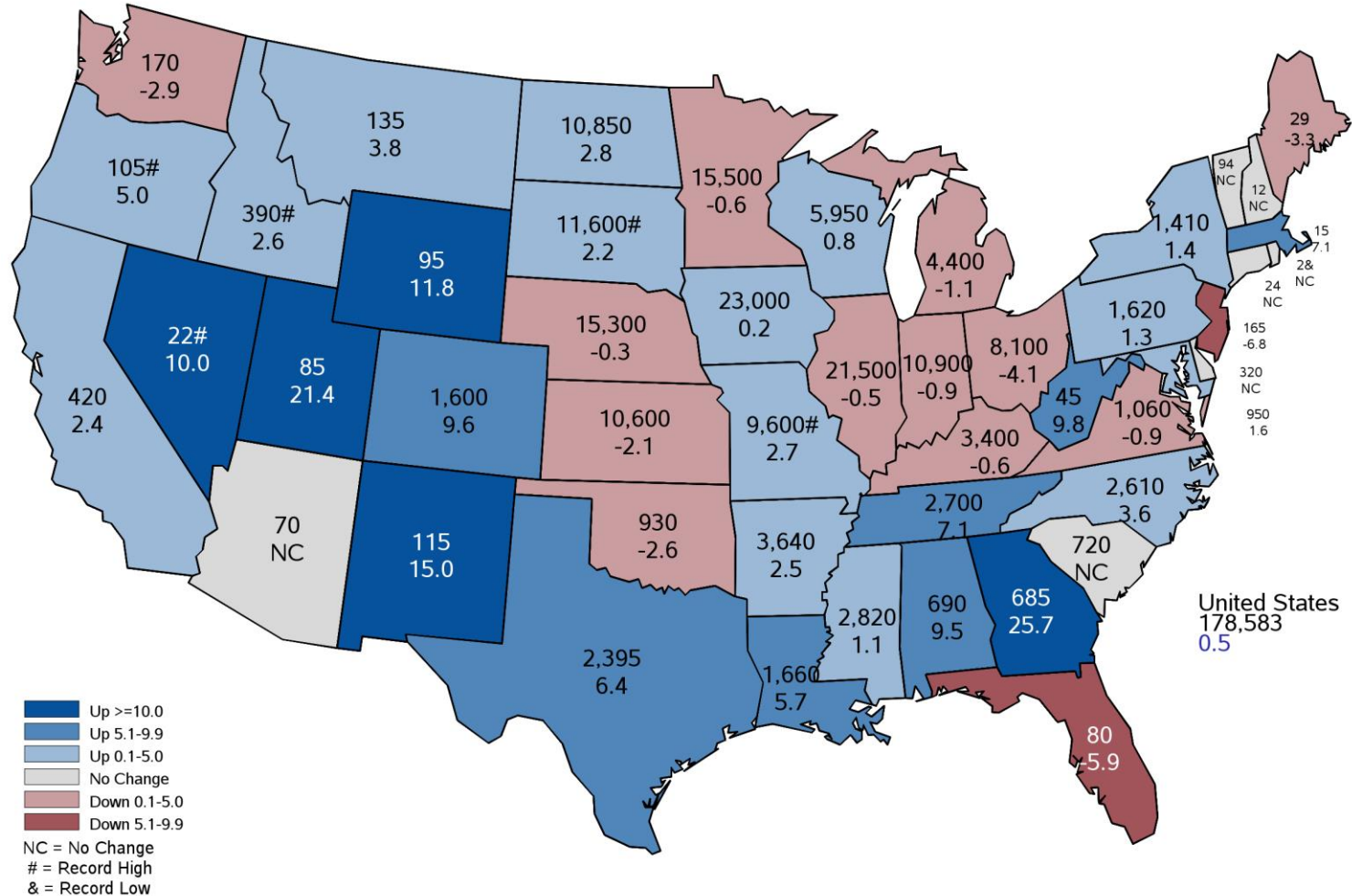




2025 Corn and Soybean Planted Acreage

Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Estimate

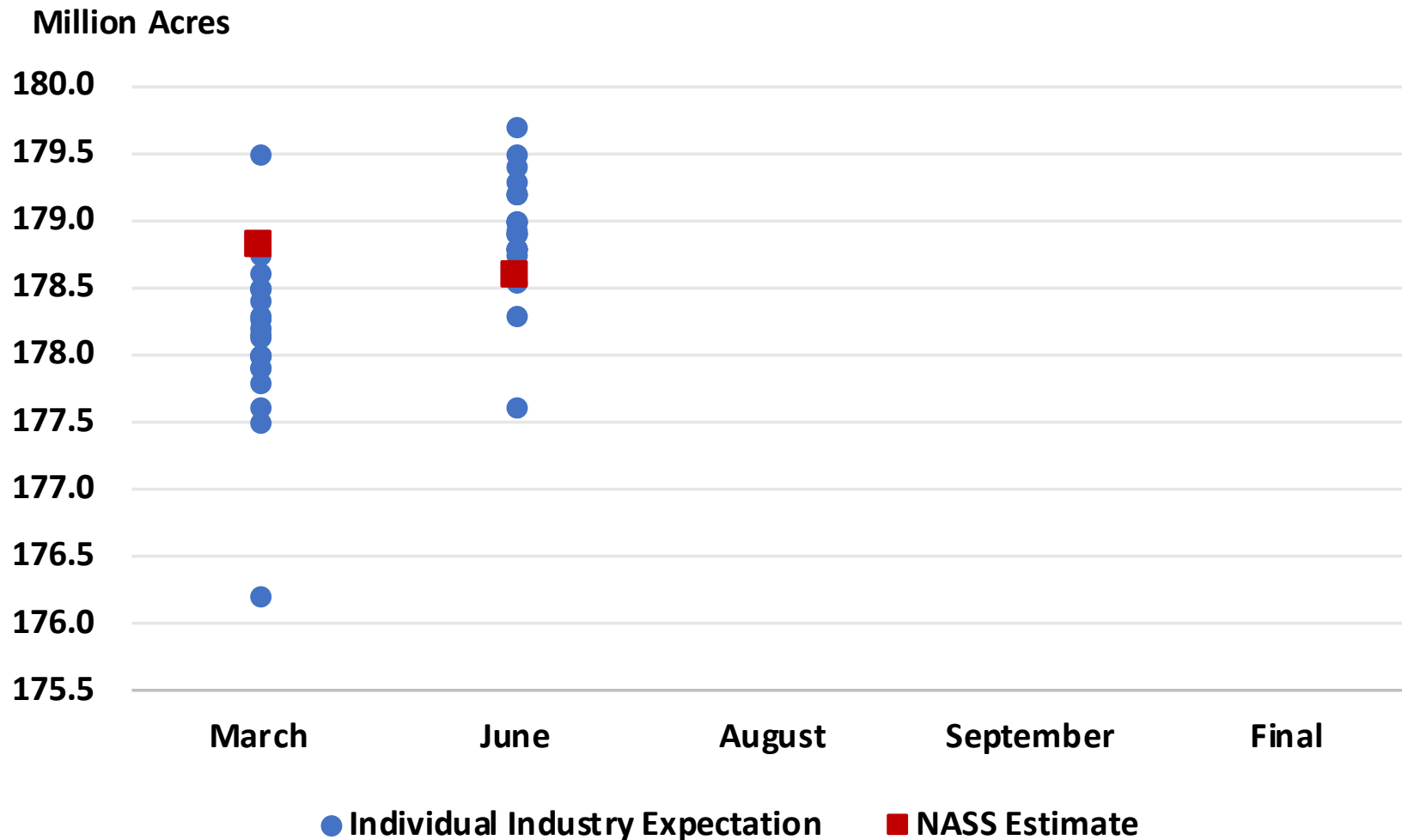






2025 U.S. Corn and Soybean Planted Acreage

Industry Expectations vs NASS





2025 All Cotton

Planted & Harvested Acreage

	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)
United States	10,120	
% Change from Previous Estimate	↑ 2.6	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 9.5	N/A

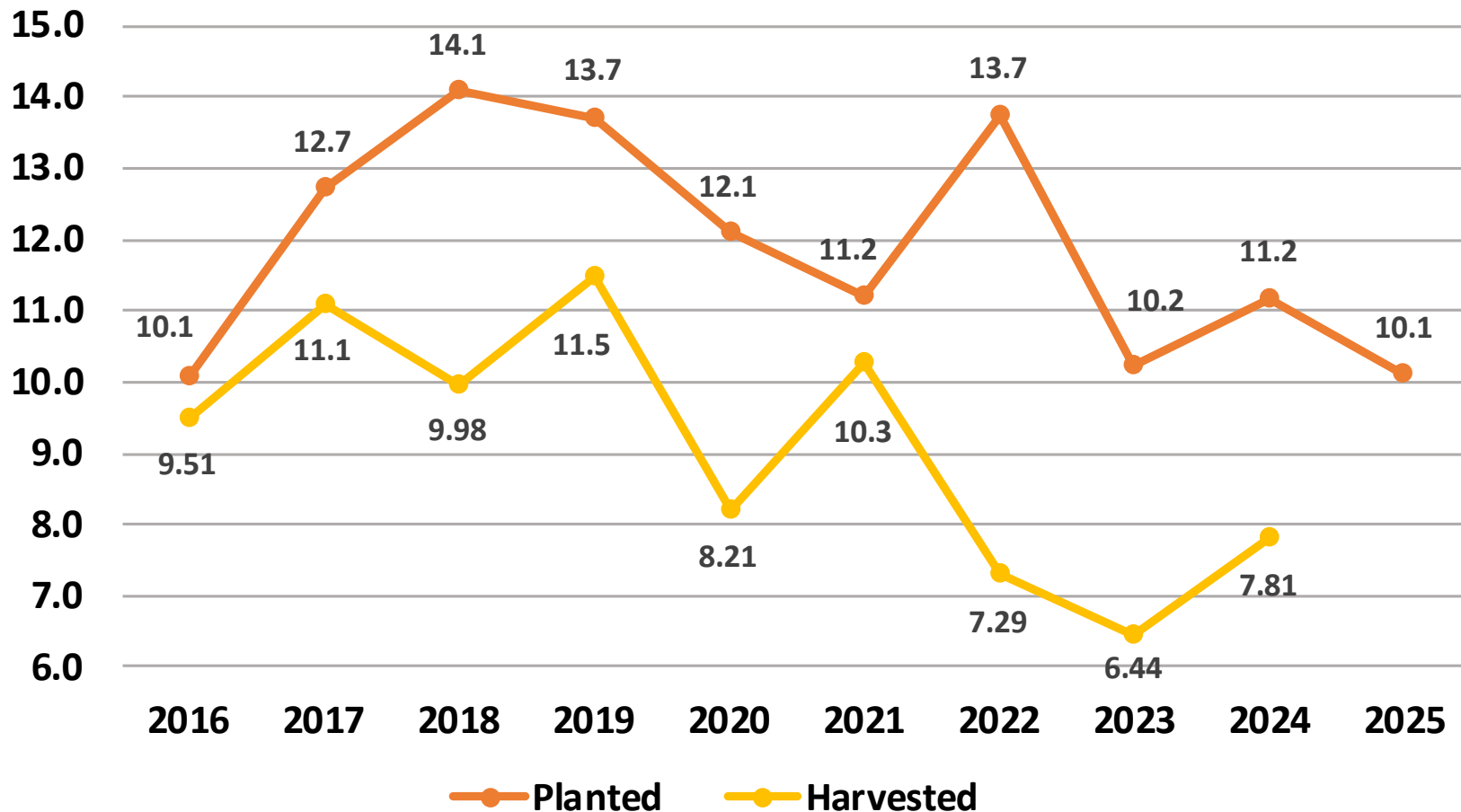
	Top 5 States			
	Planted (1,000 Acres)	% Δ PY	Harvested (1,000 Acres)	% Δ PY
Texas	5,726	↓ 4.3		N/A
Georgia	1,000	↓ 9.1		N/A
Arkansas	560	↓ 13.8		N/A
Oklahoma	370	↓ 14.9		N/A
Mississippi	360	↓ 30.8		N/A

Blank cells indicate estimating period has not yet begun.

All Cotton Acres

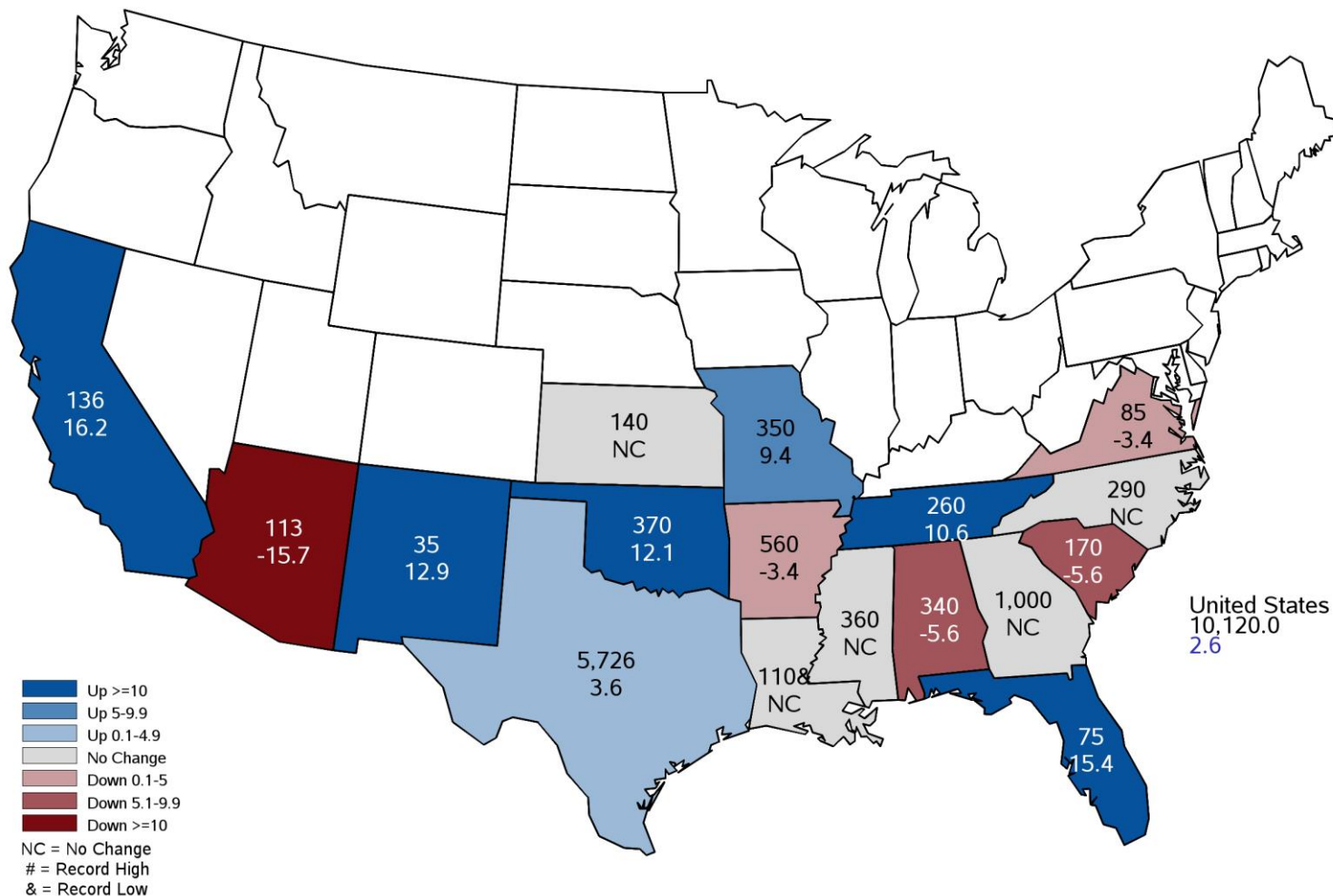
United States

Million Acres



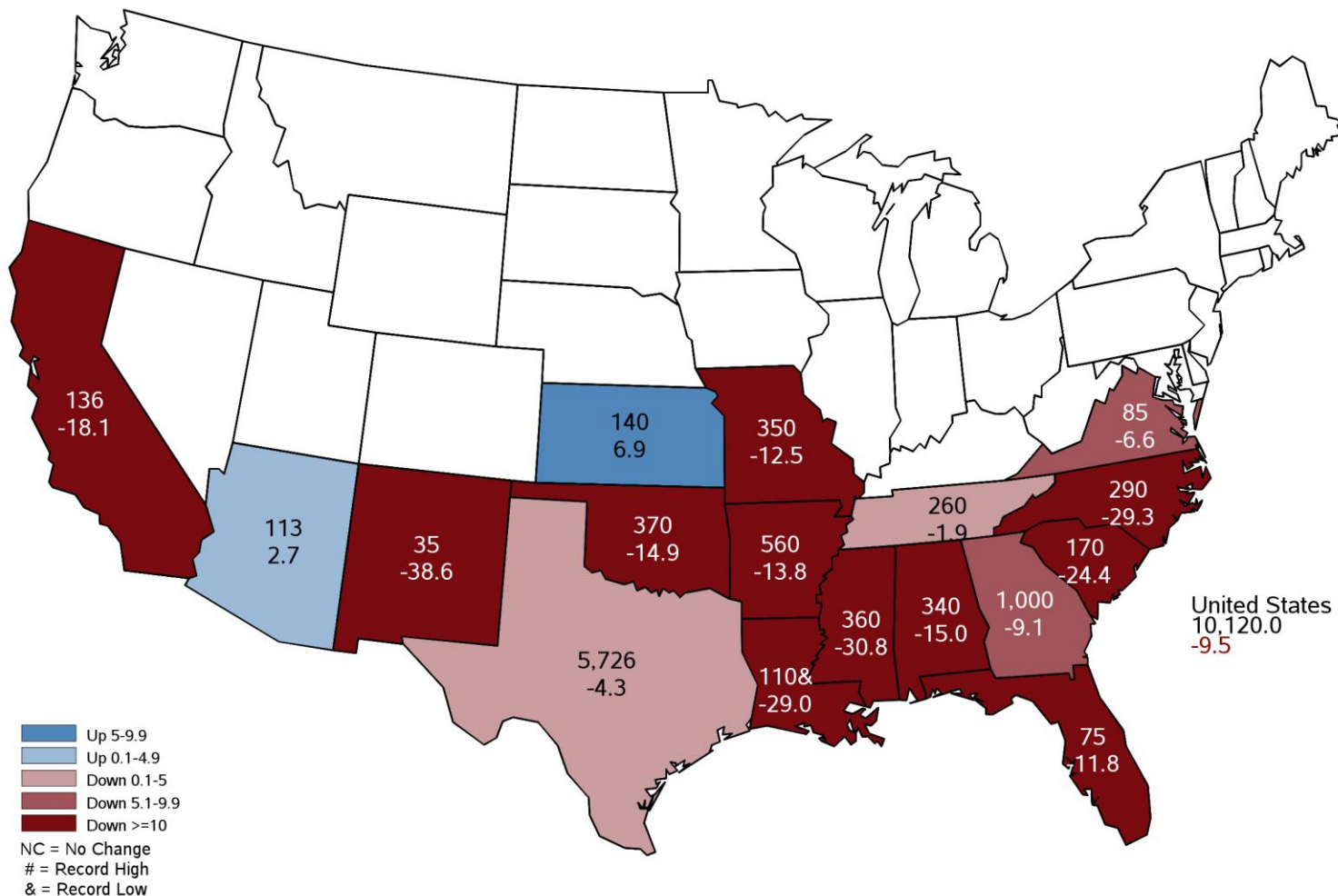
2025 All Cotton Planted Acreage

Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Estimate



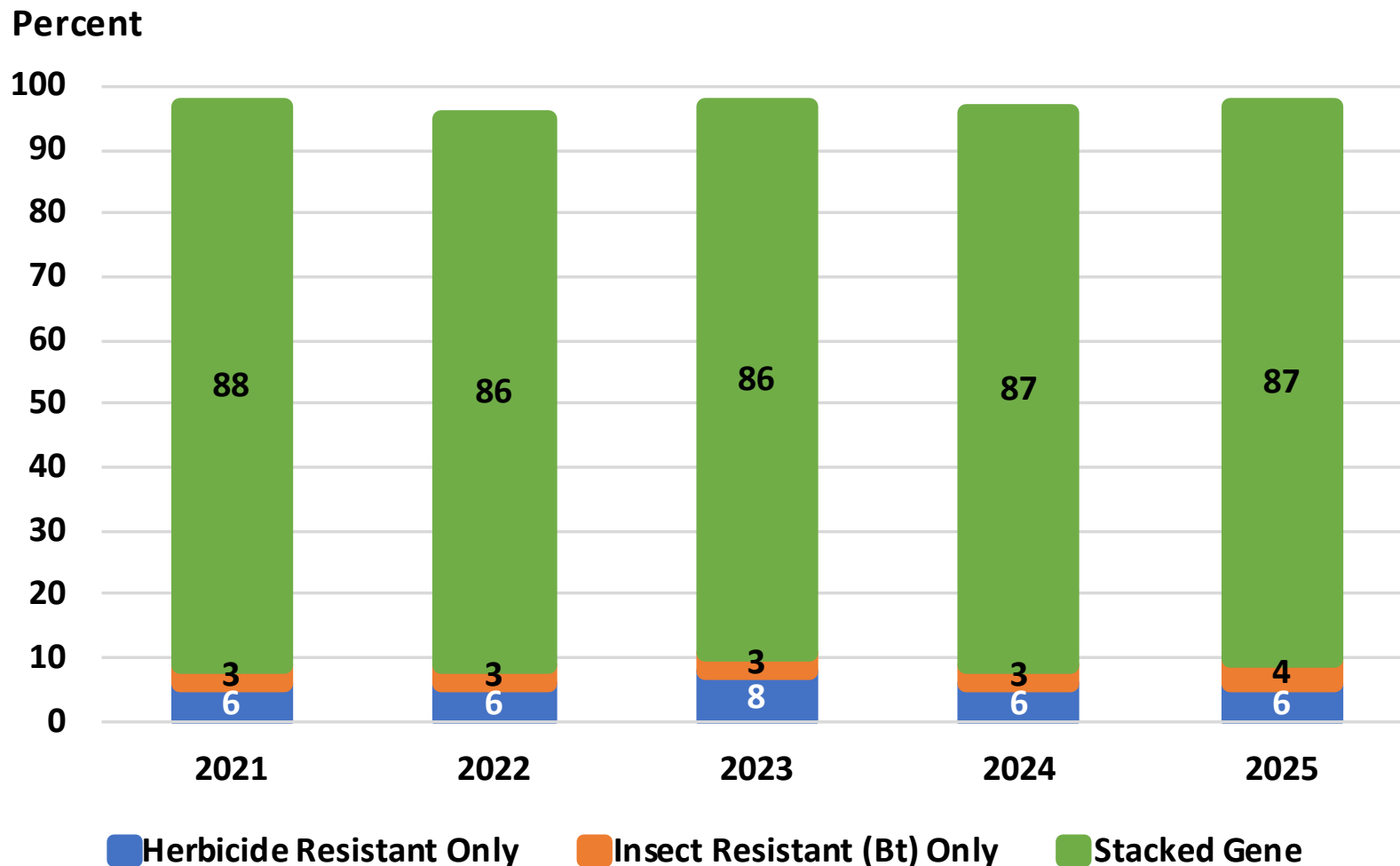
2025 All Cotton Planted Acreage

Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year



June 2025 Upland Cotton

Percent of Acres Planted Using Biotech Seed

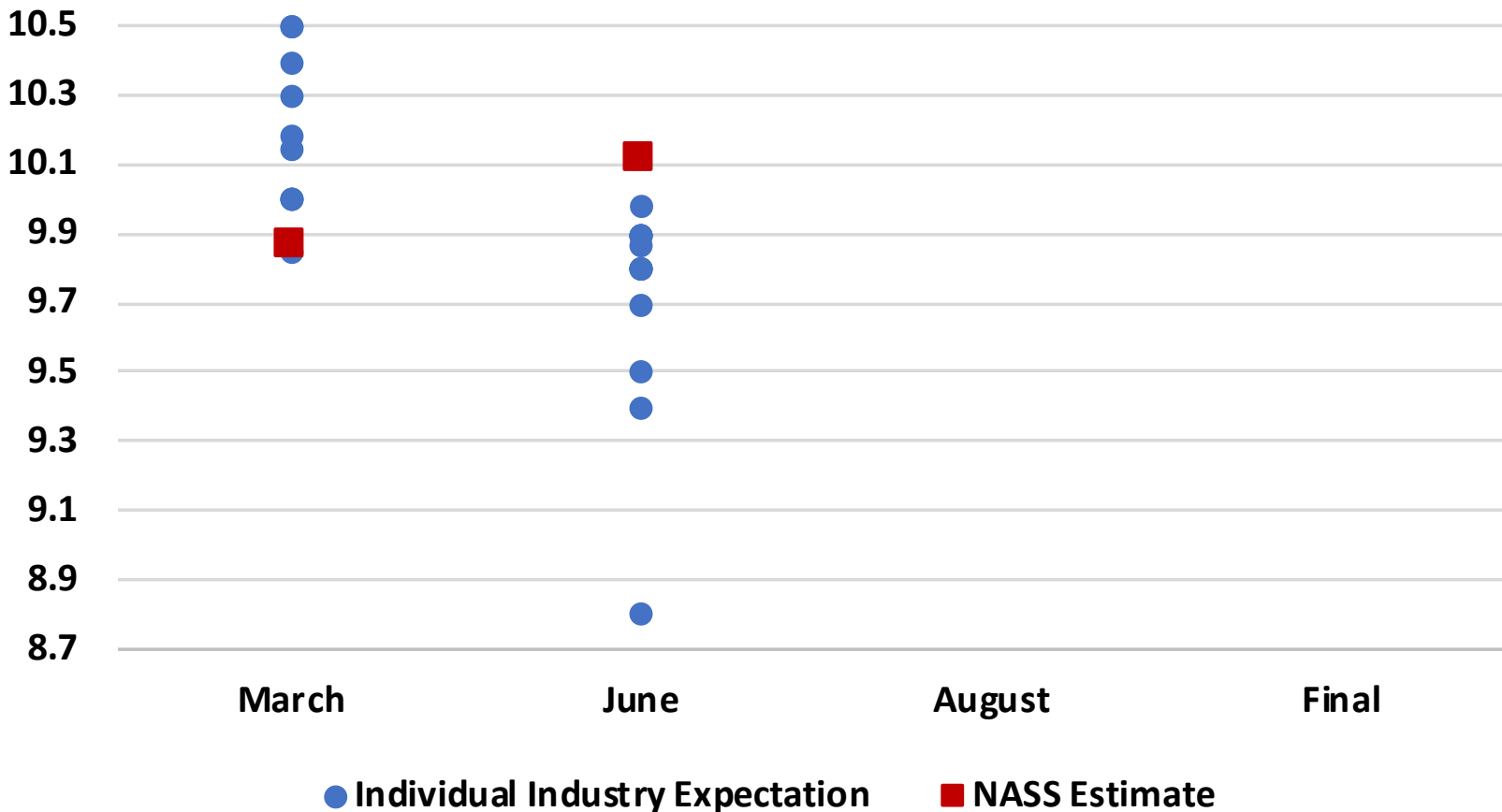




2025 U.S. All Cotton Planted Acreage

Industry Expectations vs NASS

Million Acres





2025 Winter Wheat

Planted & Harvested Acreage

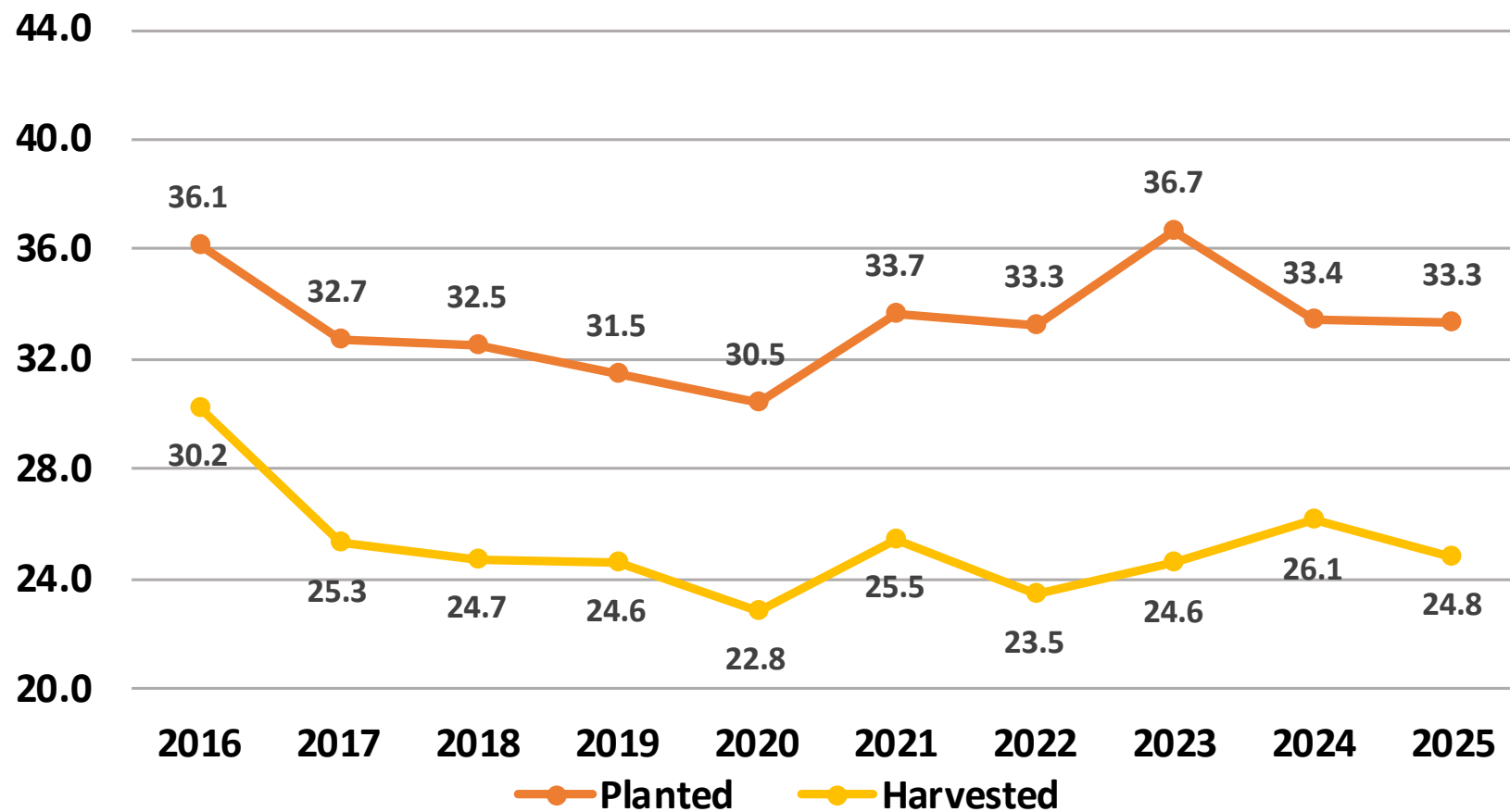
	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)
United States	33,325	24,830
% Change from Previous Estimate	↑ <0.1	↓ 3.5
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 0.2	↓ 4.9

Top 5 States					
	Planted (1,000 Acres)		Harvested (1,000 Acres)		
		% Δ PY		% Δ PY	
Kansas	7,300	↓ 3.9	6,700	↓ 6.3	
Texas	5,500	NC	1,850	↓ 28.8	
Oklahoma	4,150	↓ 4.6	2,750	↓ 3.5	
Montana	2,300	↑ 17.9	2,110	↑ 15.3	
Colorado	2,100	NC	1,850	↑ 0.5	

Winter Wheat Acres

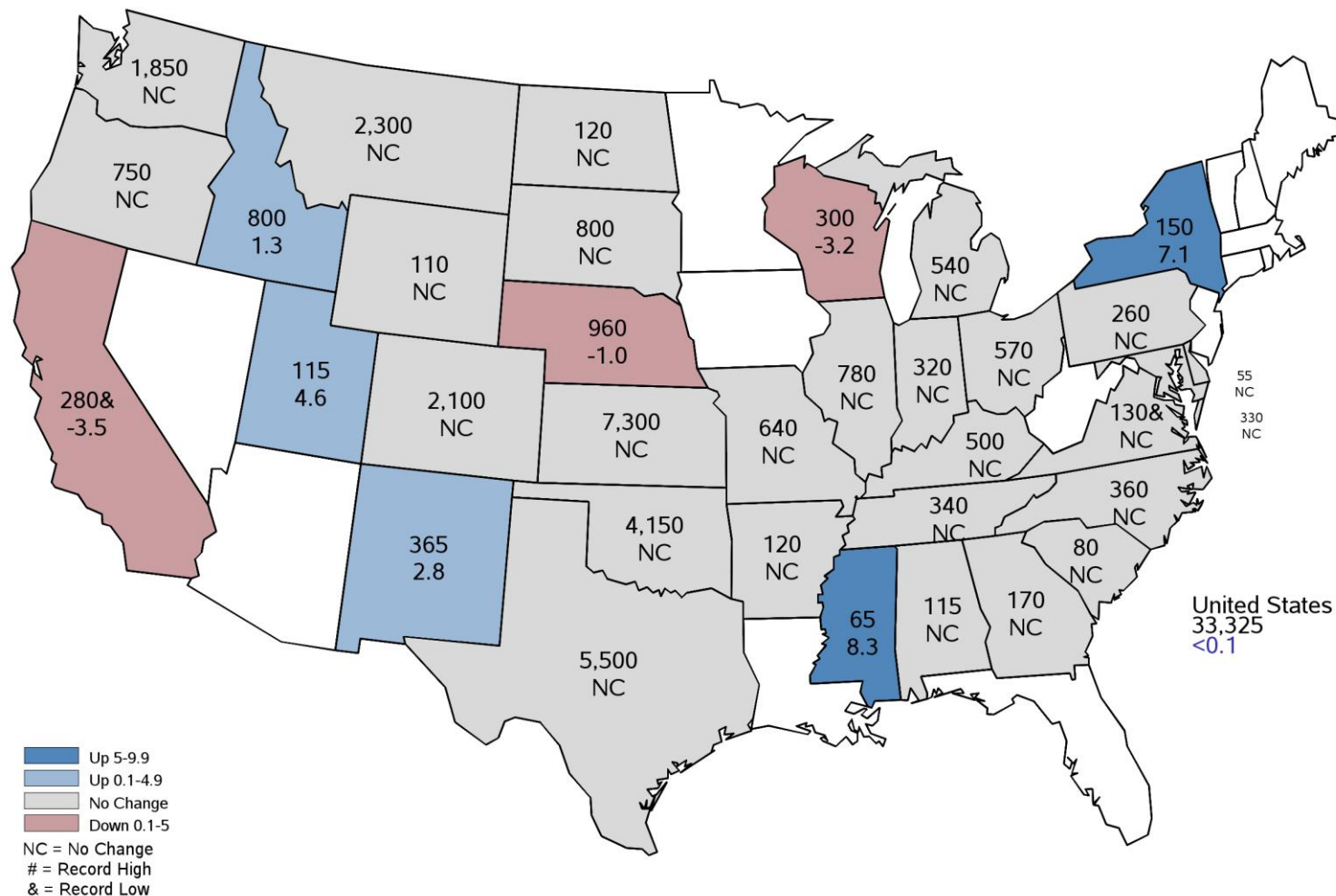
United States

Million Acres



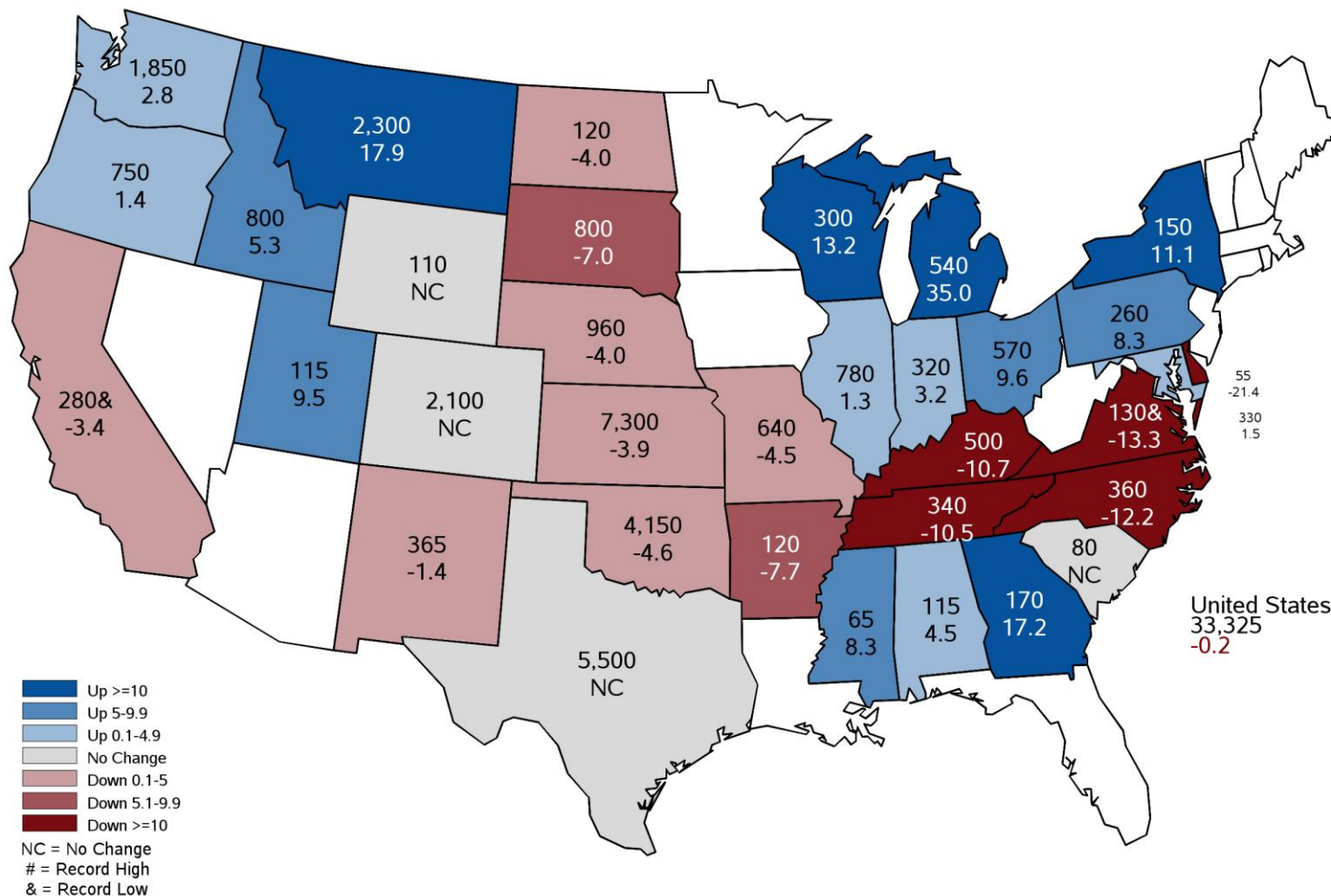
2025 Winter Wheat Planted Acres

Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Estimate



2025 Winter Wheat Planted Acres

Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year





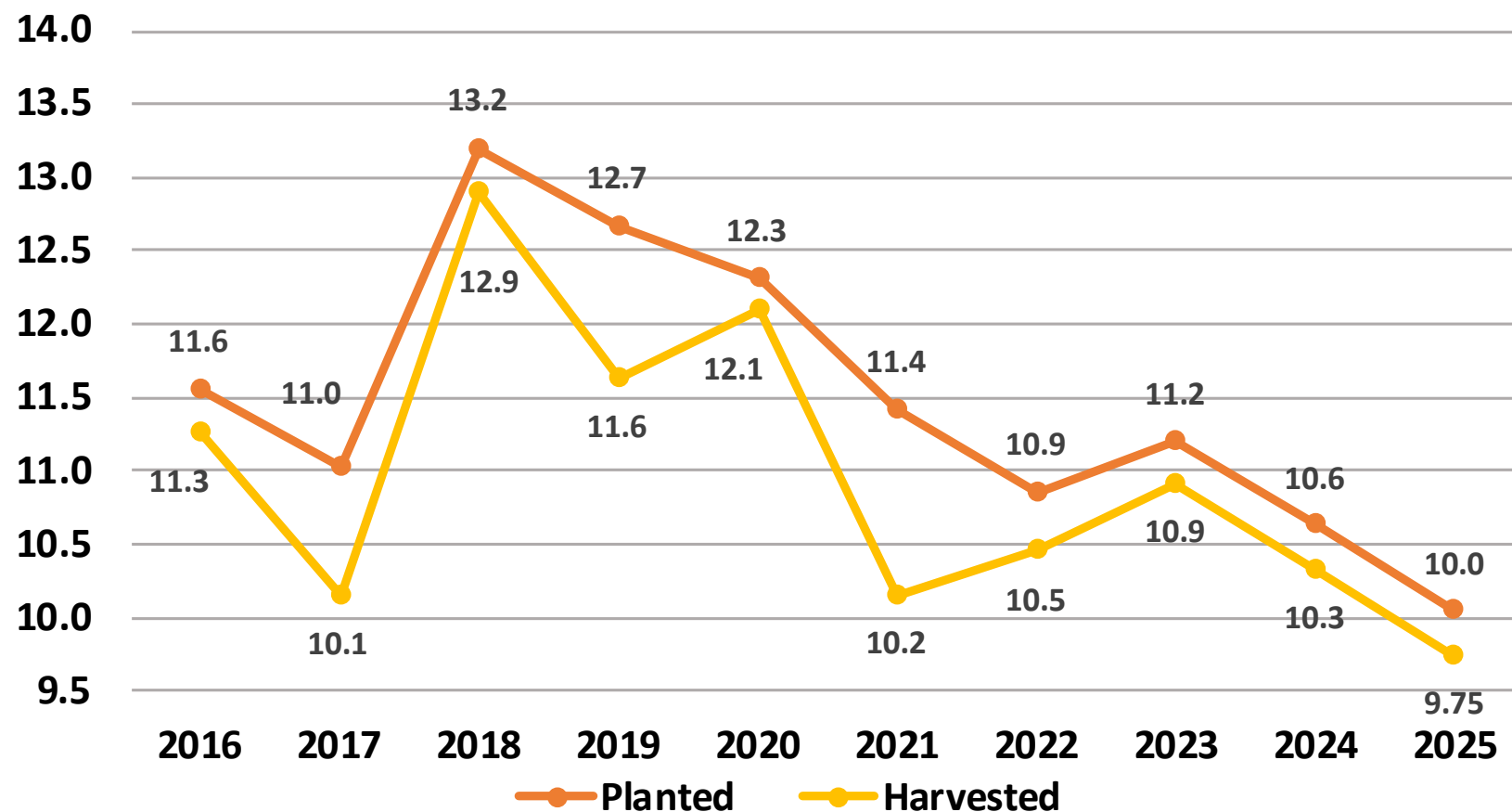
2025 Other Spring Wheat Planted & Harvested Acreage

	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)
United States	10,045	9,745
% Change from Previous Estimate	↑ 0.2	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 5.5	↓ 5.7

Top 5 States						
	Planted (1,000 Acres)			Harvested (1,000 Acres)		
		% Δ PY			% Δ PY	
North Dakota	5,000	↓	6.5	4,900	↓	6.7
Montana	2,300	↓	6.1	2,210	↓	5.6
Minnesota	1,210	↓	0.8	1,160	↓	1.7
South Dakota	660		NC	630	↓	0.8
Washington	475	↓	4.0	465	↓	5.1

Other Spring Wheat Acres United States

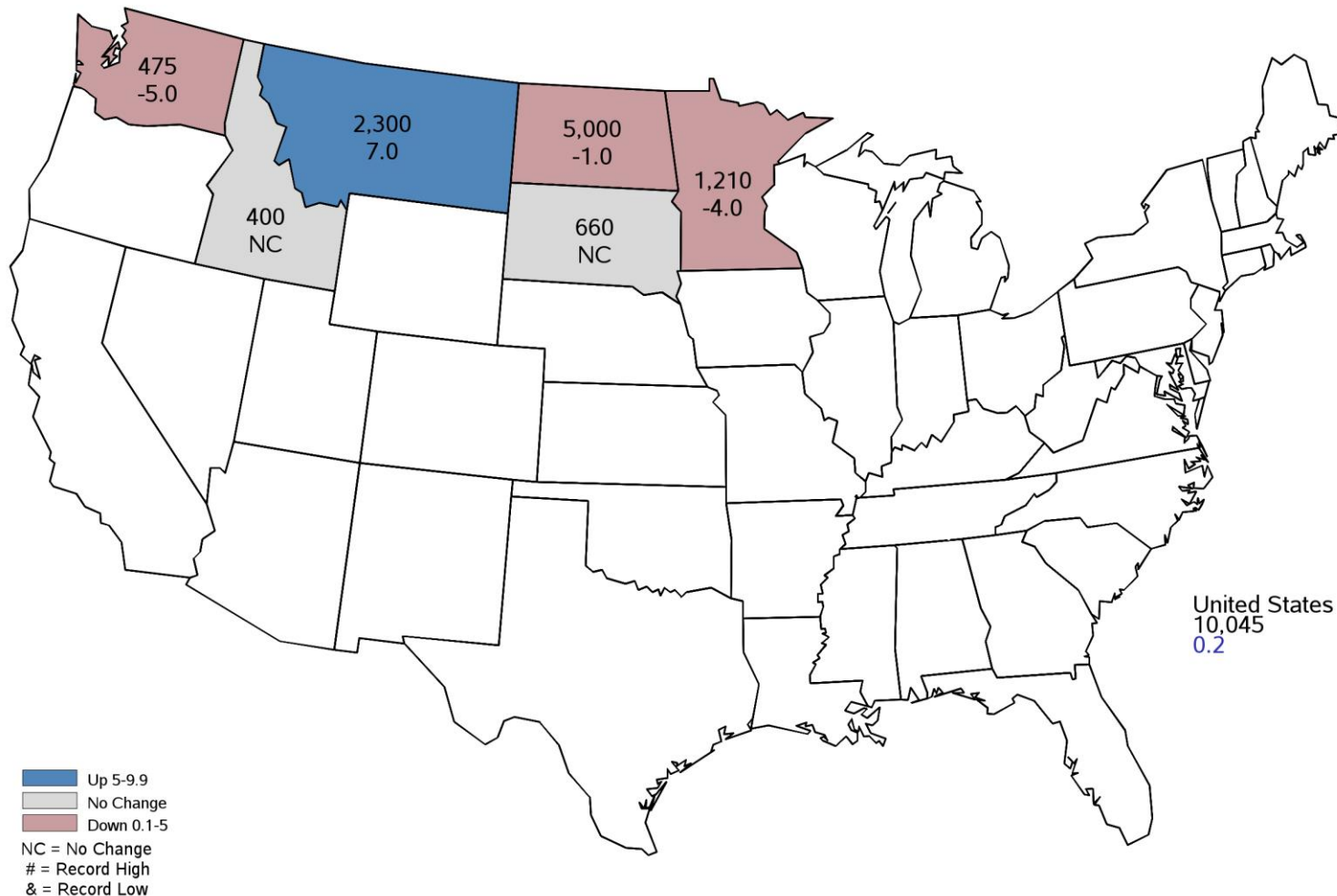
Million Acres





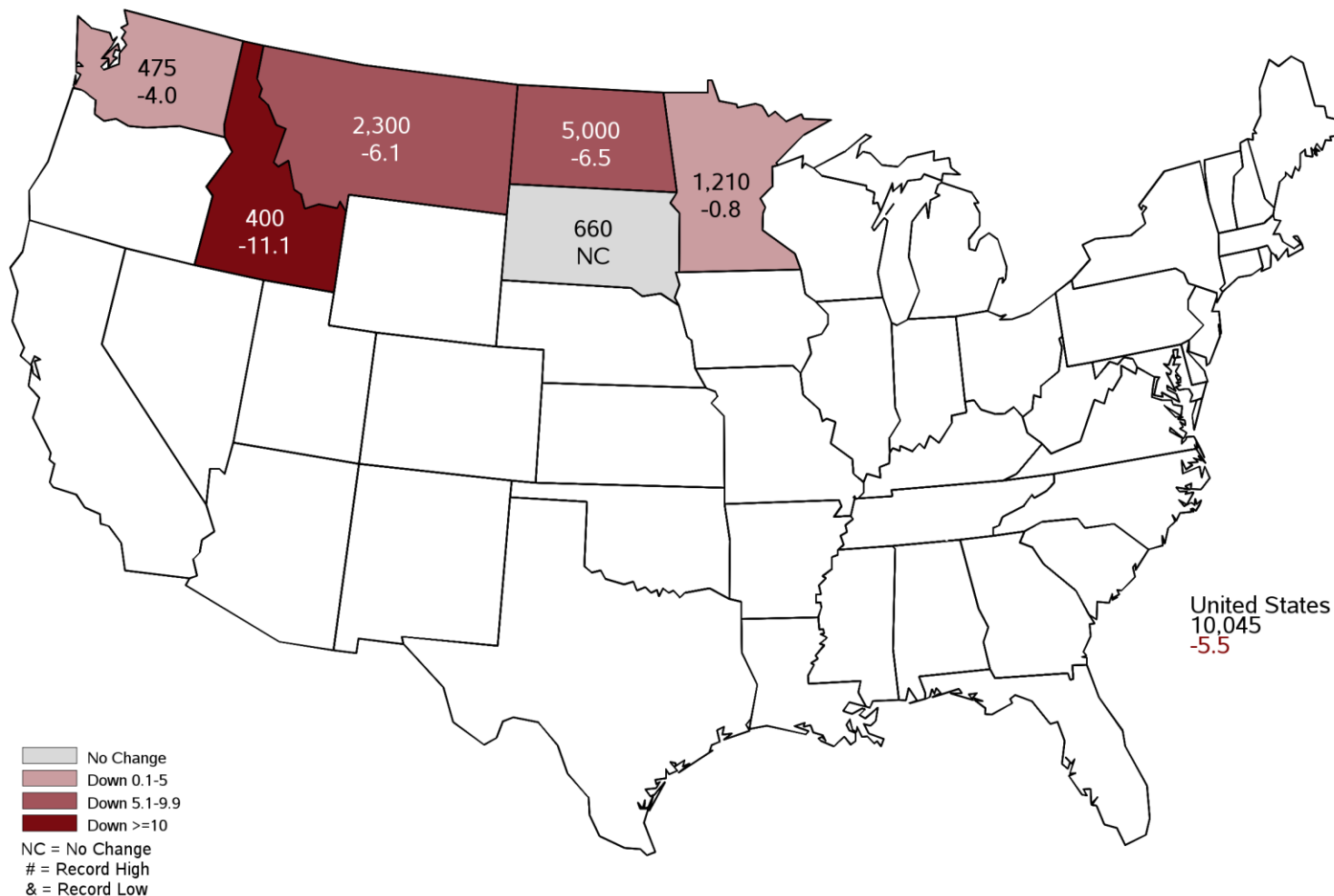
2025 Other Spring Wheat Planted Acres

Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Estimate



2025 Other Spring Wheat Planted Acres

Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year





2025 U.S. Other Spring Wheat Planted Acres

Industry Expectations vs NASS



Million Acres

11.7
11.5
11.3
11.1
10.9
10.7
10.5
10.3
10.1
0.9
0.7

March

June

August

Final

● Individual Industry Expectation

■ NASS Estimate



2025 Durum Wheat

Planted & Harvested Acreage

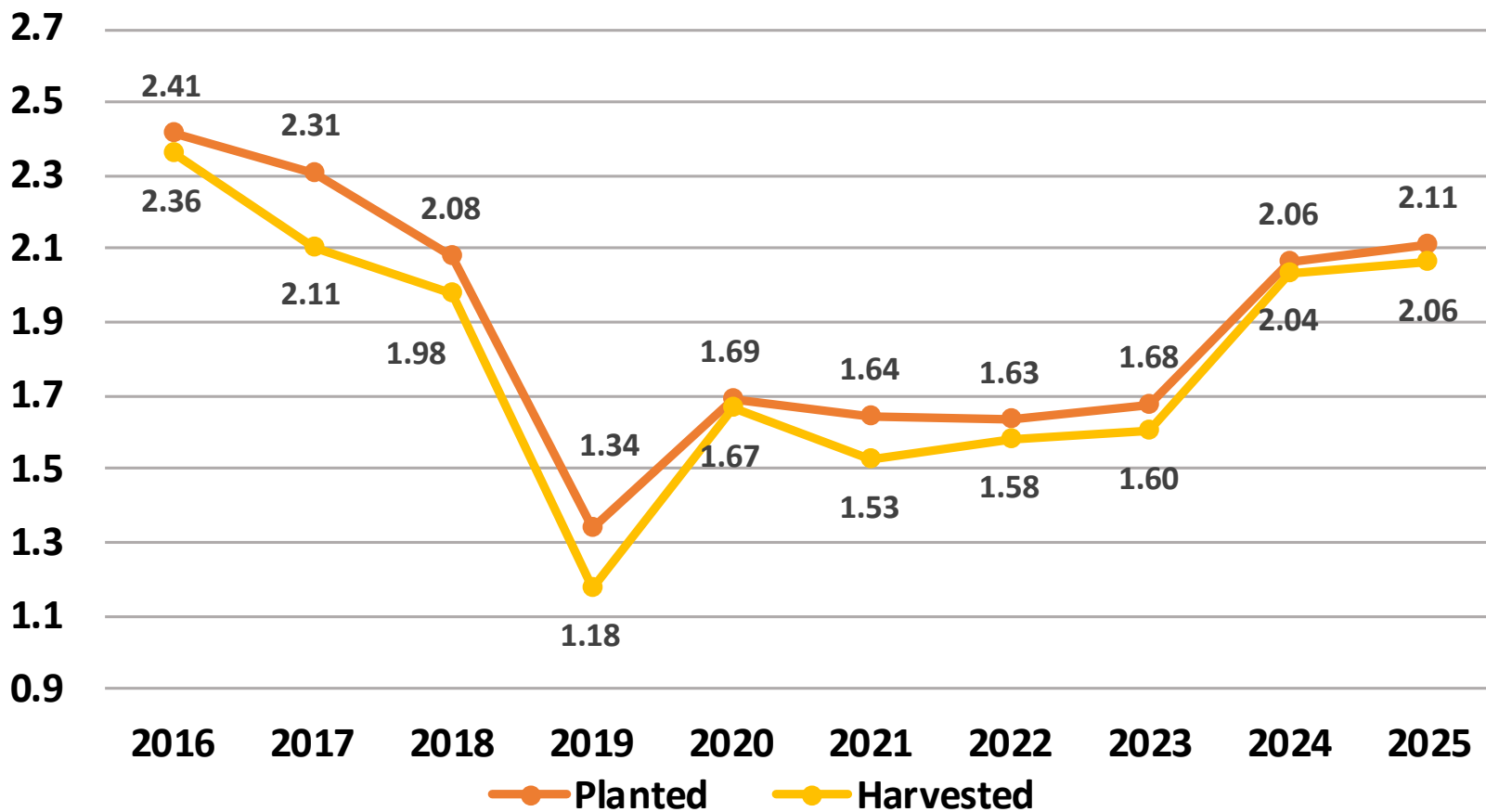
	Planted (1,000 Acres)		Harvested (1,000 Acres)	
United States	2,108		2,061	
% Change from Previous Estimate	↑	4.6	N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↑	2.1	↑	1.2

Top 4 States					
	Planted (1,000 Acres)		% Δ PY		
	Harvested (1,000 Acres)		% Δ PY		
North Dakota	1,190	↑	8.2	1,175	↑ 7.3
Montana	850	↓	3.4	820	↓ 4.7
Arizona	50	↓	15.3	49	↓ 15.5
California	18	↓	28.0	17	↓ 26.1

Durum Wheat Acres

United States

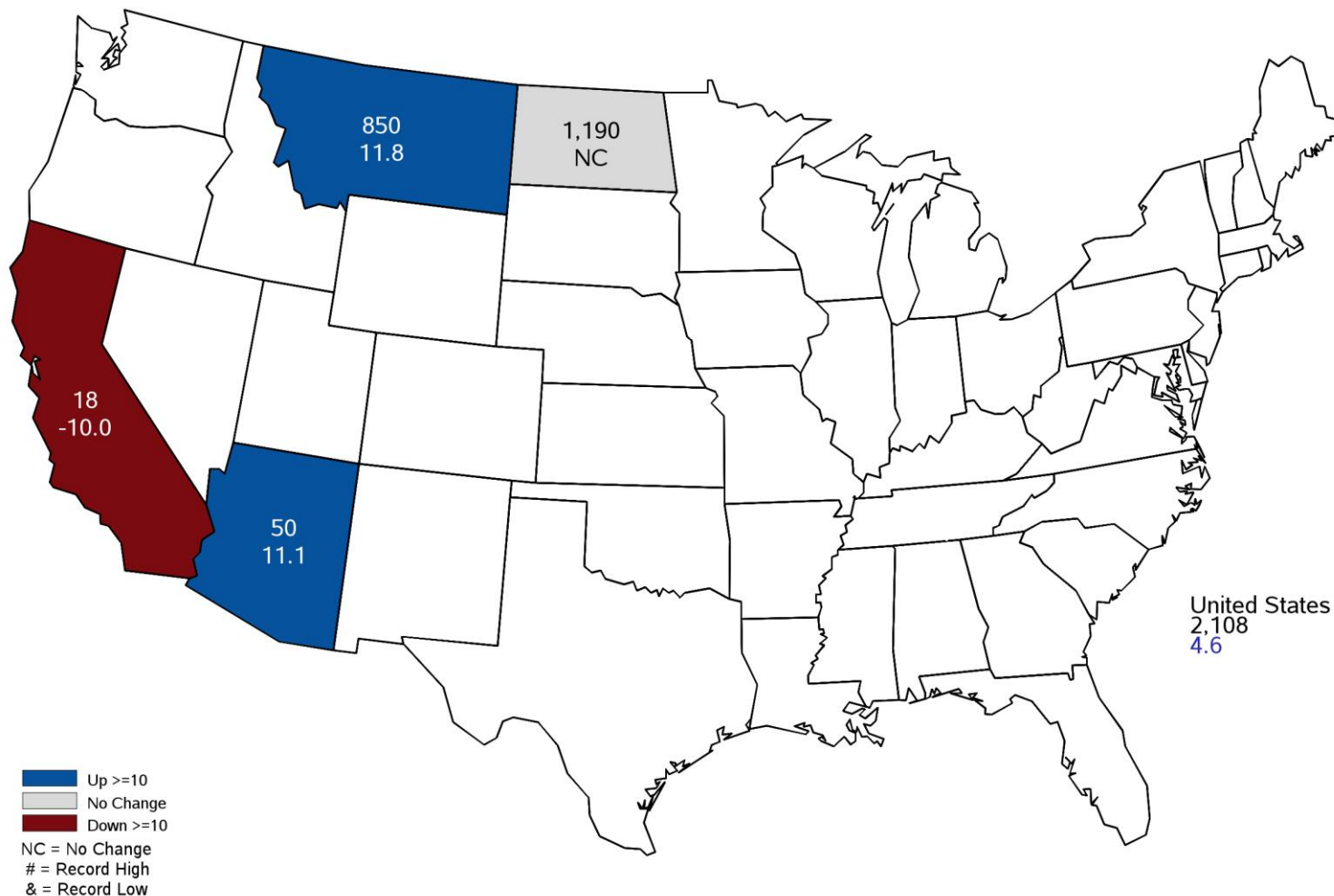
Million Acres





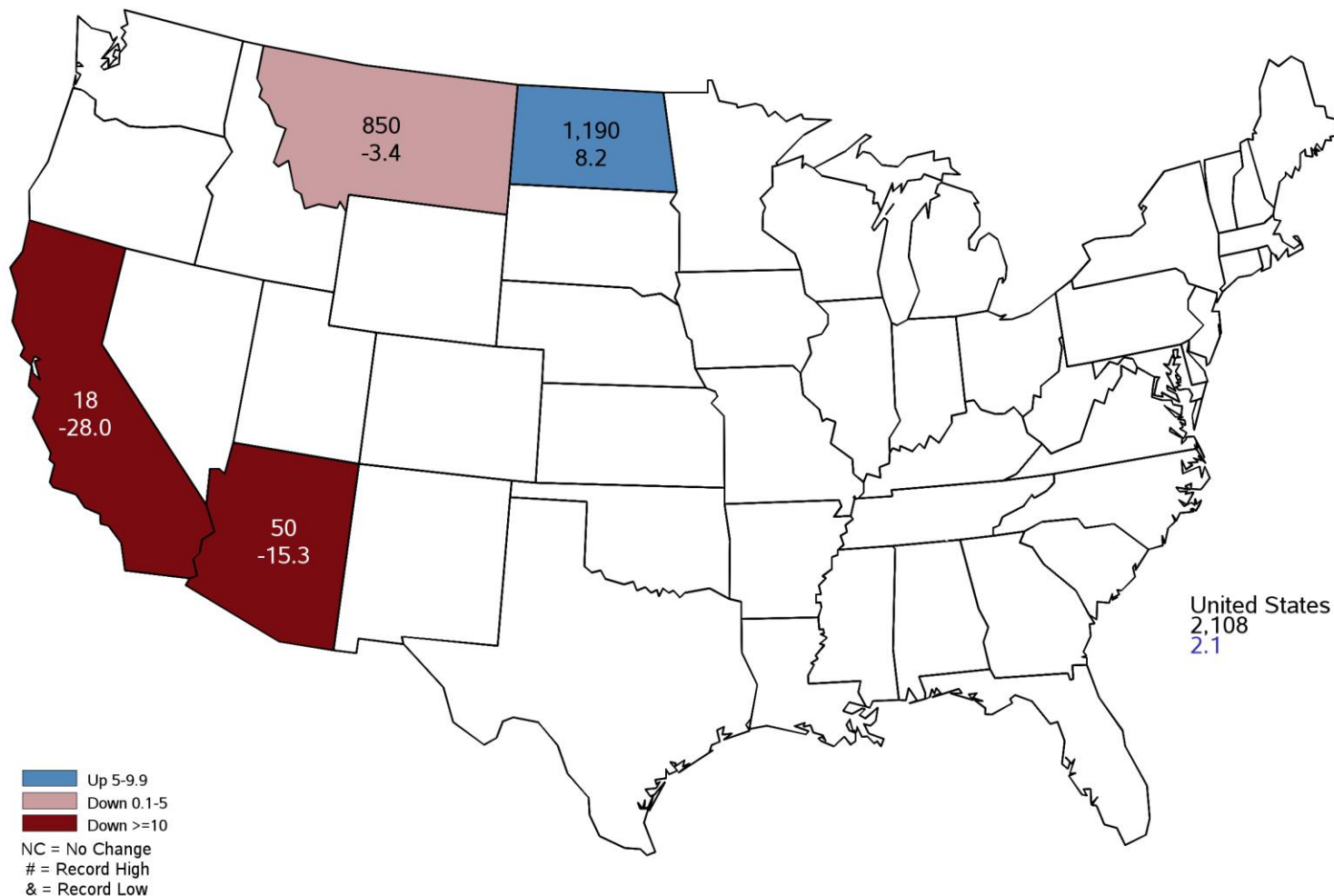
2025 Durum Wheat Planted Acres

Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Estimate



2025 Durum Wheat Planted Acres

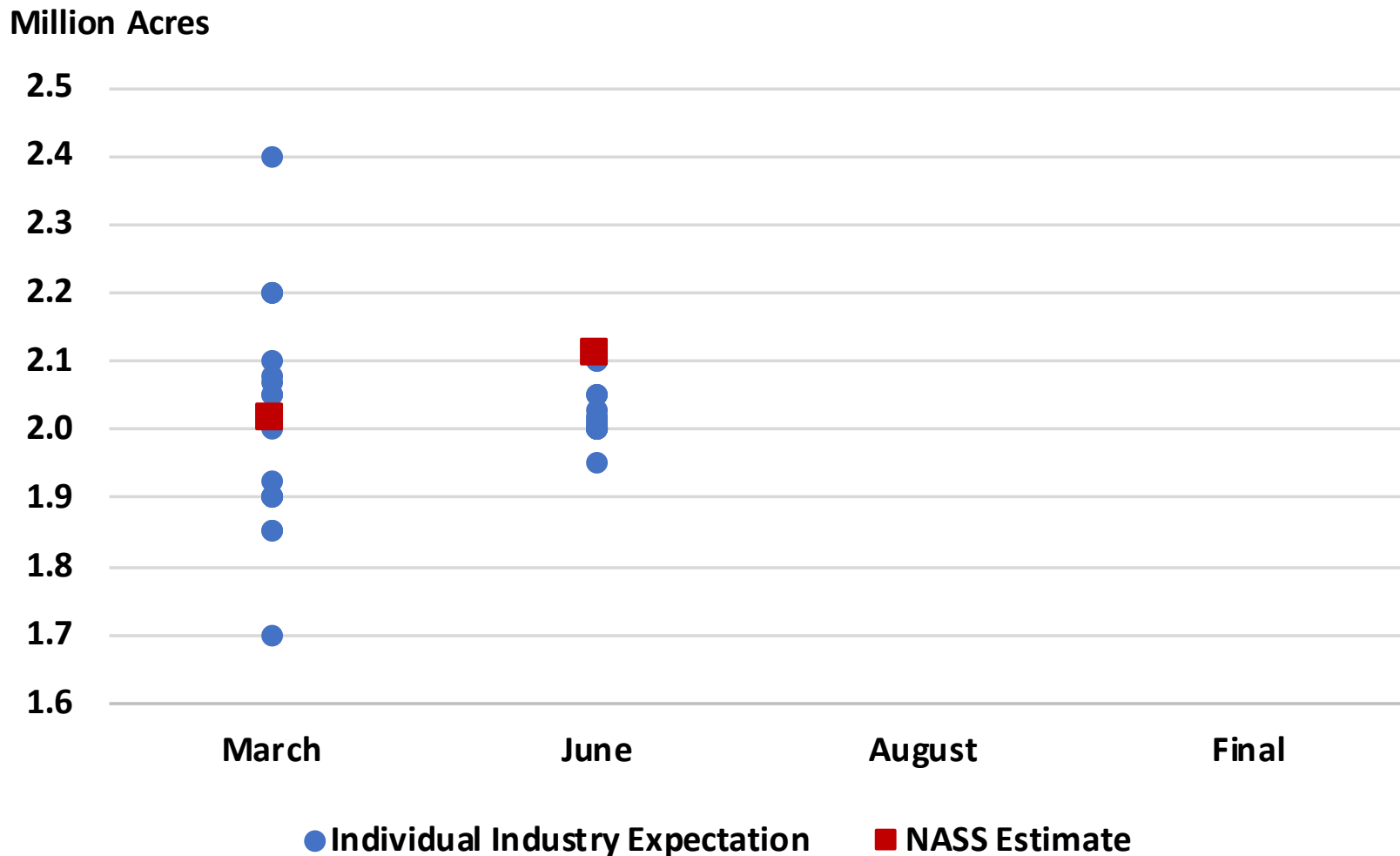
Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year





2025 U.S. Durum Wheat Planted Acres

Industry Expectations vs NASS





2025 Field Crops

Planted & Harvested Acreage

	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)
Barley	2,416	1,917
% Change from Previous Estimate	↑ 4.3	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 1.8	↑ 2.2
Canola	2,388	2,349
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 6.9	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 13.2	↓ 13.3
Chickpeas	540	523
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 3.7	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 7.6	↑ 6.2
Dry Edible Beans	1,600	1,571
% Change from Previous Estimate	↑ 8.8	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 4.4	↑ 4.5
Dry Edible Peas	1,070	1,024
% Change from Previous Estimate	↑ 19.6	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 9.6	↑ 8.9



2025 Field Crops

Planted & Harvested Acreage

	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)
Flaxseed	375	348
% Change from Previous Estimate	↑ 102.7	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 153.4	↑ 148.6
Alfalfa Hay	N/A	14,192
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	N/A	↓ 2.9
Other Hay	N/A	35,533
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	N/A	↑ 2.2
Lentils	1,010	964
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 8.2	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 7.9	↑ 6.8
Mustard Seed	165	156
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 10.8	↓ 11.9



2025 Field Crops

Planted & Harvested Acreage

	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)
Oats	2,287	824
% Change from Previous Estimate	↑ 5.1	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 3.3	↓ 7.0
Peanuts	1,900	1,850
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 2.6	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 5.5	↑ 5.2
Potatoes	912	906
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 1.9	↓ 2.1
Proso Millet	410	
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 14.8	N/A
Rapeseed	20.1	18.0
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 14.9	↑ 14.6

Blank cells indicate estimating period has not yet begun.



2025 Field Crops

Planted & Harvested Acreage

	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)
Rice	2,684	2,647
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 7.3	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 7.8	↓ 7.7
Rye	2,415	385
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 9.5	↓ 4.2
Safflower	130	122
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 11.5	↑ 13.0
Sorghum	6,200	5,335
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 5.6	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 1.6	↓ 4.8
Sugarbeets	1,087	1,069
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 4.0	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 1.5	↓ 1.5



2025 Field Crops

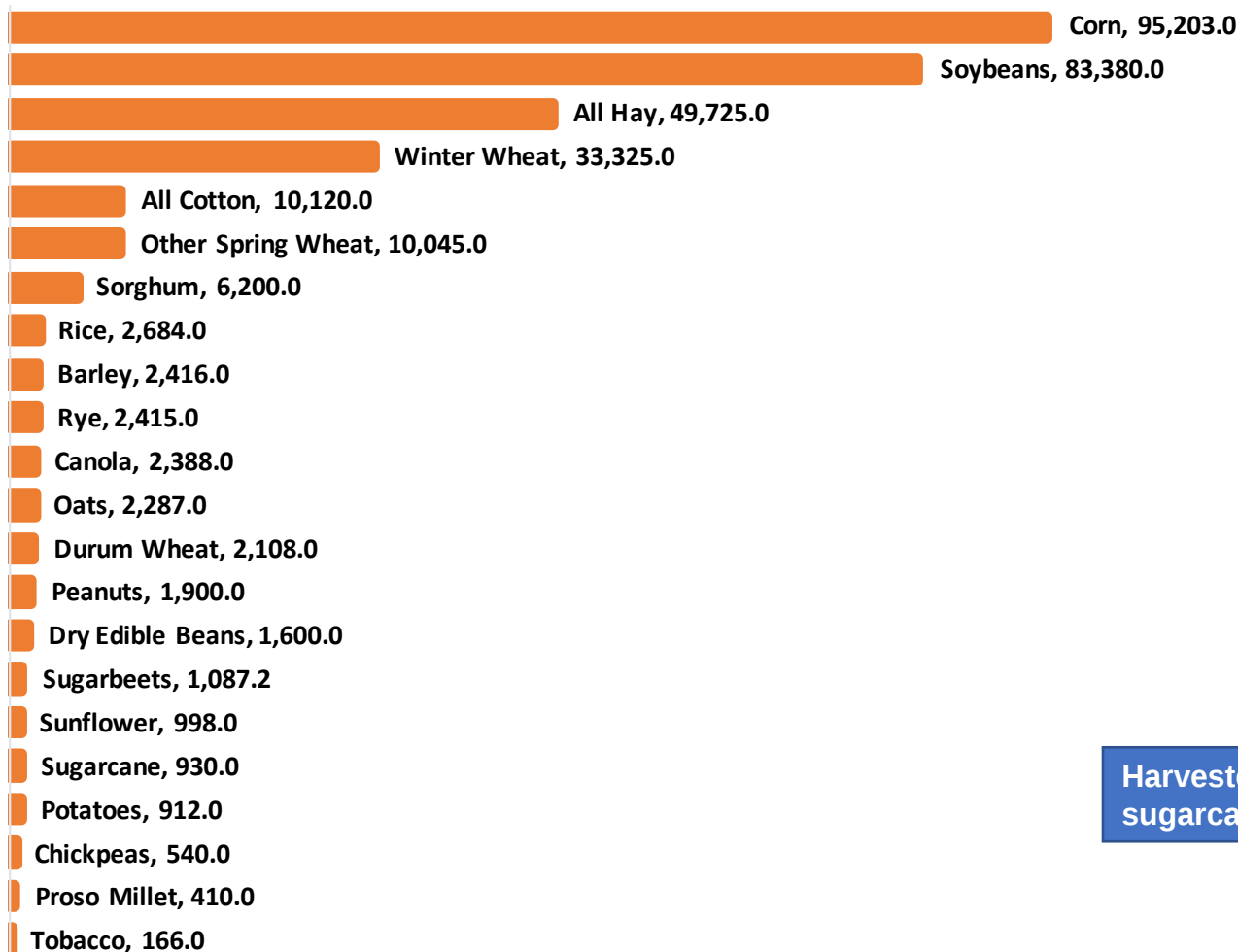
Planted & Harvested Acreage

	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)
Sugarcane	N/A	930
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	N/A	↑ 1.1
Sunflower	998	958
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 6.9	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 38.5	↑ 39.6
Tobacco	N/A	166
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	↓ 0.4
% Change from Previous Season	N/A	↓ 0.9



2025 Principal Crops

Planted Acreage (000)

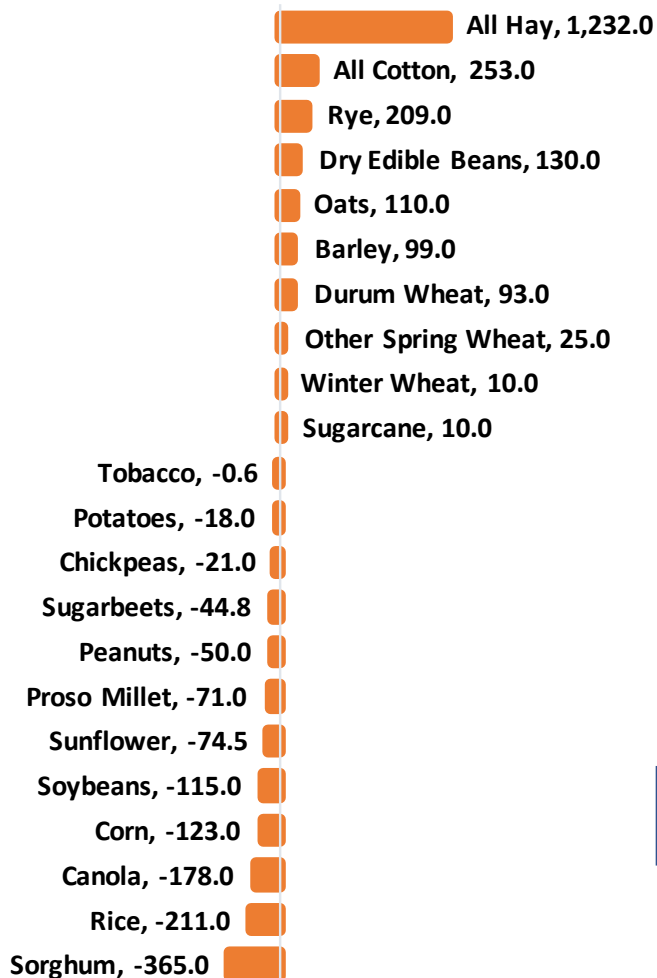


Harvested acres for hay,
sugarcane, and tobacco.



2025 Principal Crops

Planted Acreage Change (000) from March

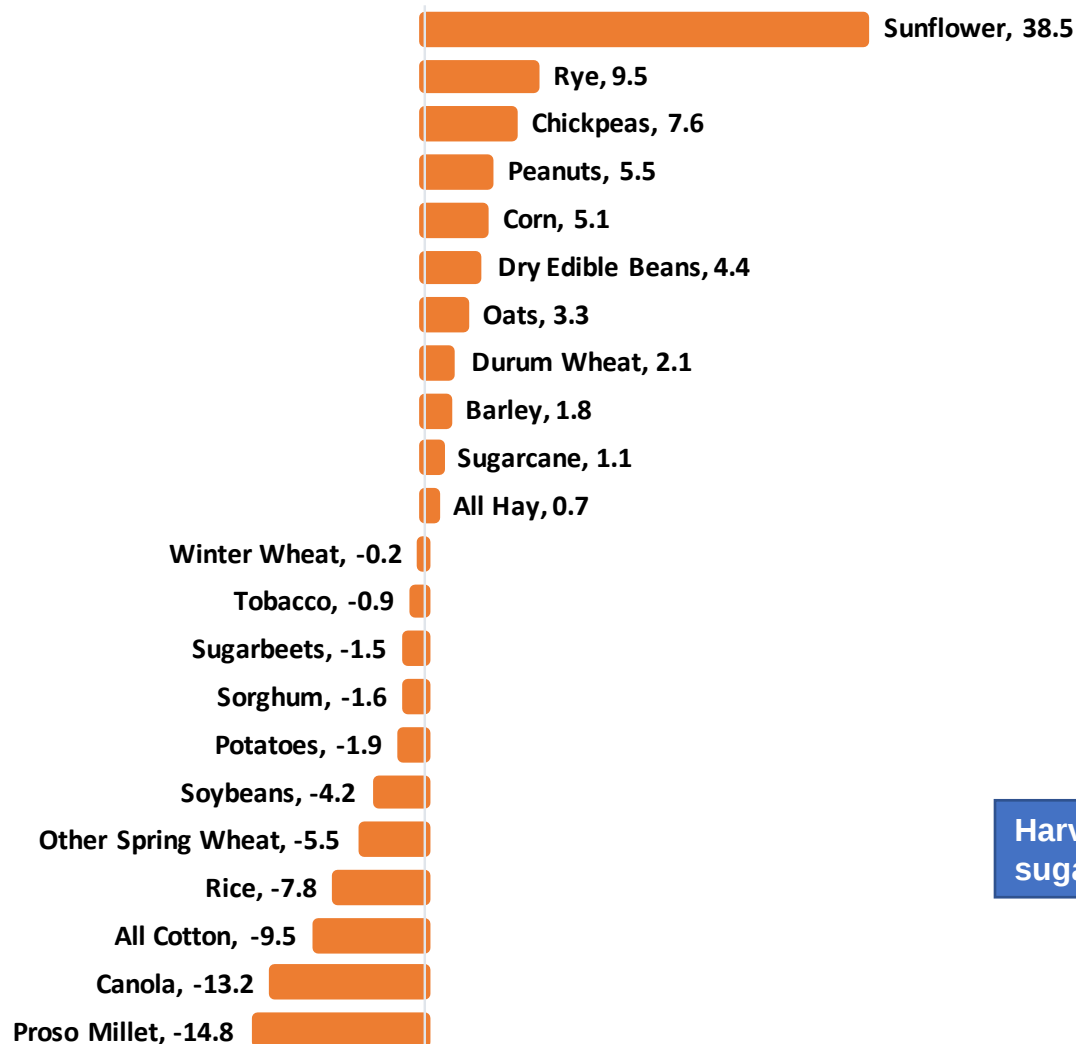


Harvested acres for hay,
sugarcane, and tobacco.



2025 Principal Crops

Planted Acreage Percent Change from 2024

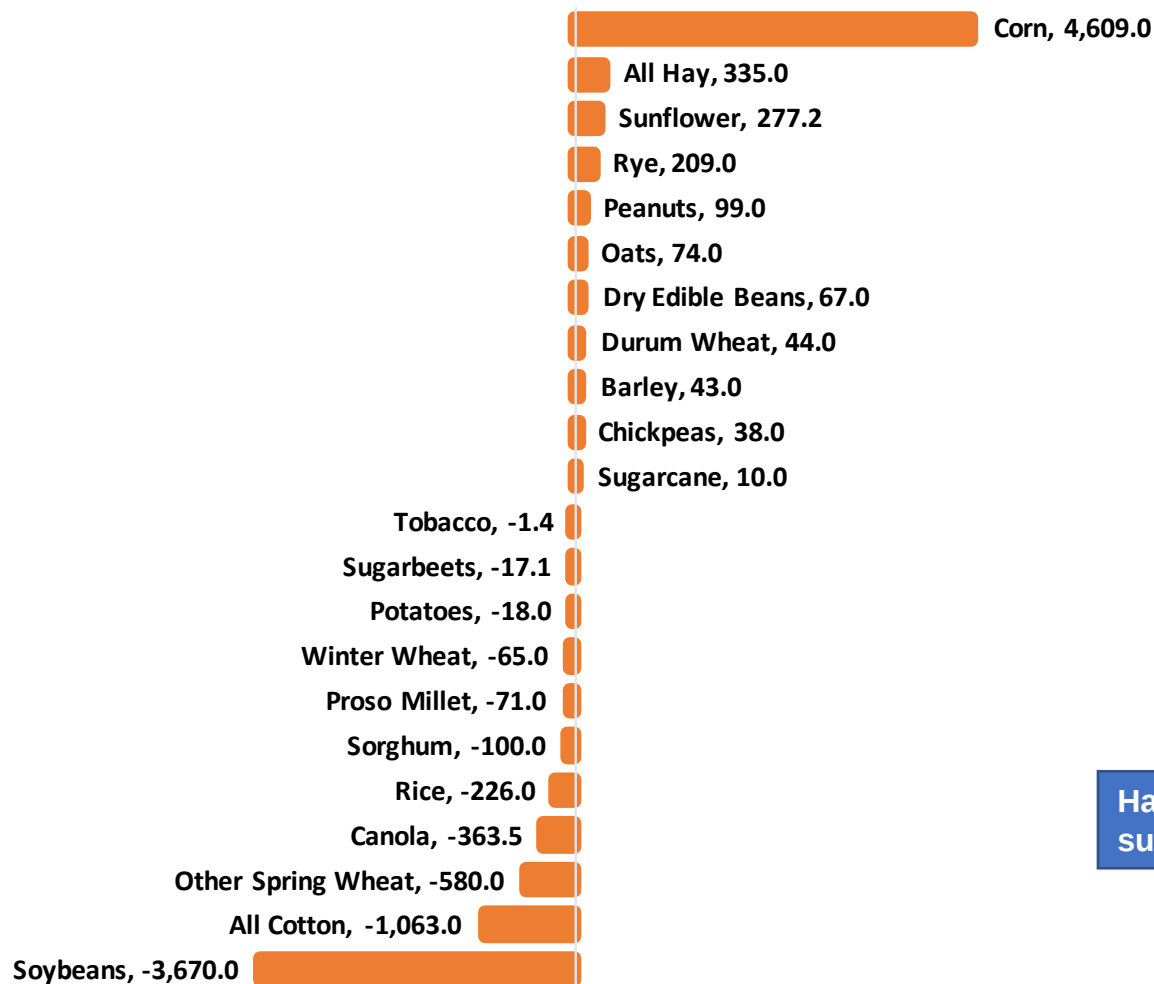


Harvested acres for hay,
sugarcane, and tobacco.



2025 Principal Crops

Planted Acreage Change (000) from 2024



Harvested acres for hay,
sugarcane, and tobacco.

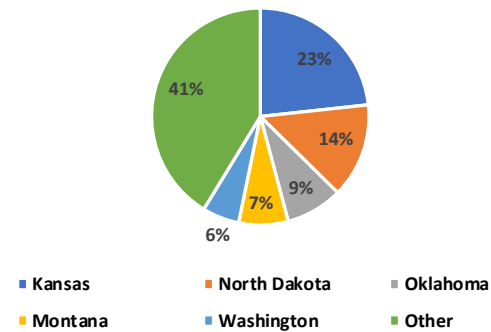


June 2025 All Wheat Stocks

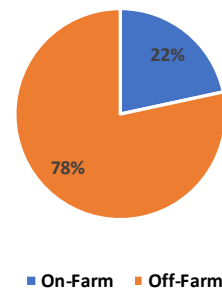
	June 1 Total (1,000 Bu)	June 1 On-Farm (1,000 Bu)	June 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Bu)
United States	850,505	183,985	666,520
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 22.1	↑ 32.4	↑ 19.6

Top 5 States - By Total Stocks							
	June 1 Total (1,000 Bu)		June 1 On-Farm (1,000 Bu)		June 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Bu)		
		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		% Δ PY	
Kansas	197,974	↑ 63.5	4,000	↓ 18.4	193,974	↑ 66.9	
North Dakota	119,883	↑ 11.3	74,500	↑ 18.3	45,383	↑ 1.4	
Oklahoma	72,210	↑ 58.8	1,500	↑ 15.4	70,710	↑ 60.1	
Montana	62,470	↑ 21.7	41,000	↑ 39.0	21,470	↓ 1.6	
Washington	46,794	↓ 7.7	2,300	↓ 20.7	44,494	↓ 7.0	

June 1, 2025 All Wheat
Total Stocks By State



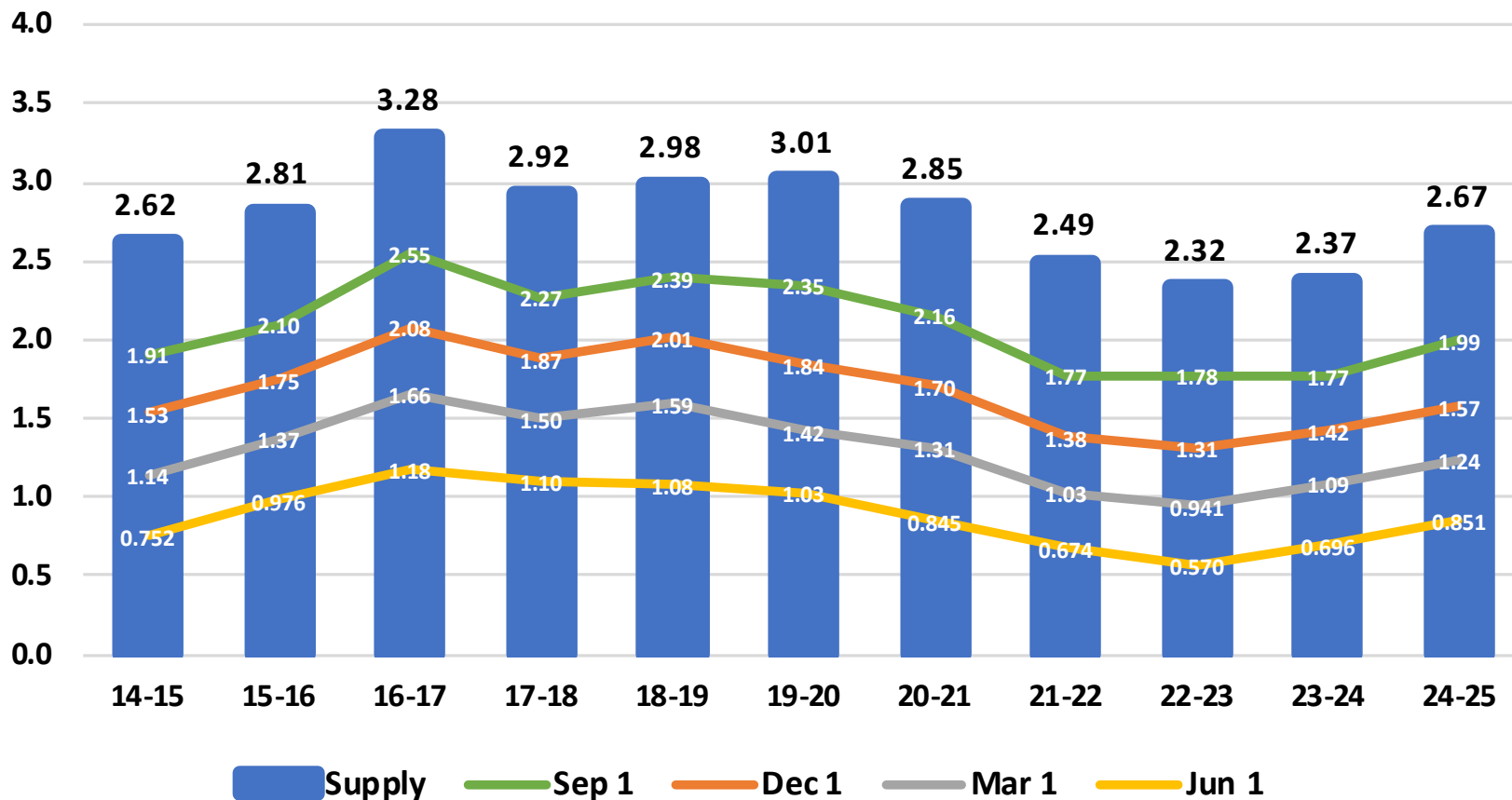
June 1, 2025 All Wheat
Stocks By Position



All Wheat Stocks

United States

Billion Bushels





2025 U.S. All Wheat Stocks

Industry Expectations vs NASS

Billion Bushels

0.86

0.85

0.84

0.83

0.82

0.81

0.80

June

● Individual Industry Expectation

■ NASS Estimate



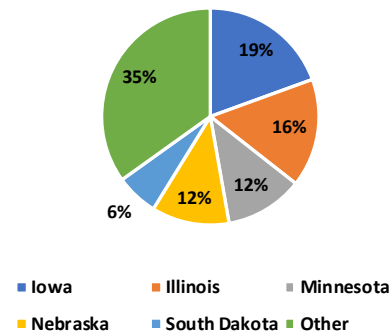


June 2025 Corn Stocks

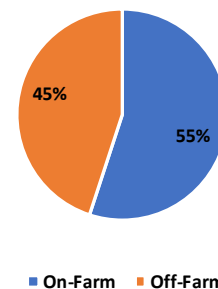
	June 1 Total (1,000 Bu)	June 1 On-Farm (1,000 Bu)	June 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Bu)
United States	4,643,636	2,556,000	2,087,636
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 7.1	↓ 15.5	↑ 5.9

Top 5 States - By Total Stocks							
	June 1 Total (1,000 Bu)		June 1 On-Farm (1,000 Bu)		June 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Bu)		
		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		% Δ PY	
Iowa	903,034	↑ 2.7	495,000	↓ 13.2	408,034	↑ 31.8	
Illinois	750,085	↓ 14.2	335,000	↓ 24.7	415,085	↓ 3.3	
Minnesota	539,916	↓ 12.7	380,000	↓ 17.4	159,916	↑ 0.7	
Nebraska	536,772	↑ 24.6	275,000	↑ 10.0	261,772	↑ 44.7	
South Dakota	293,353	↓ 2.4	210,000	↓ 6.7	83,353	↑ 10.1	

June 1, 2025 Corn
Total Stocks By State



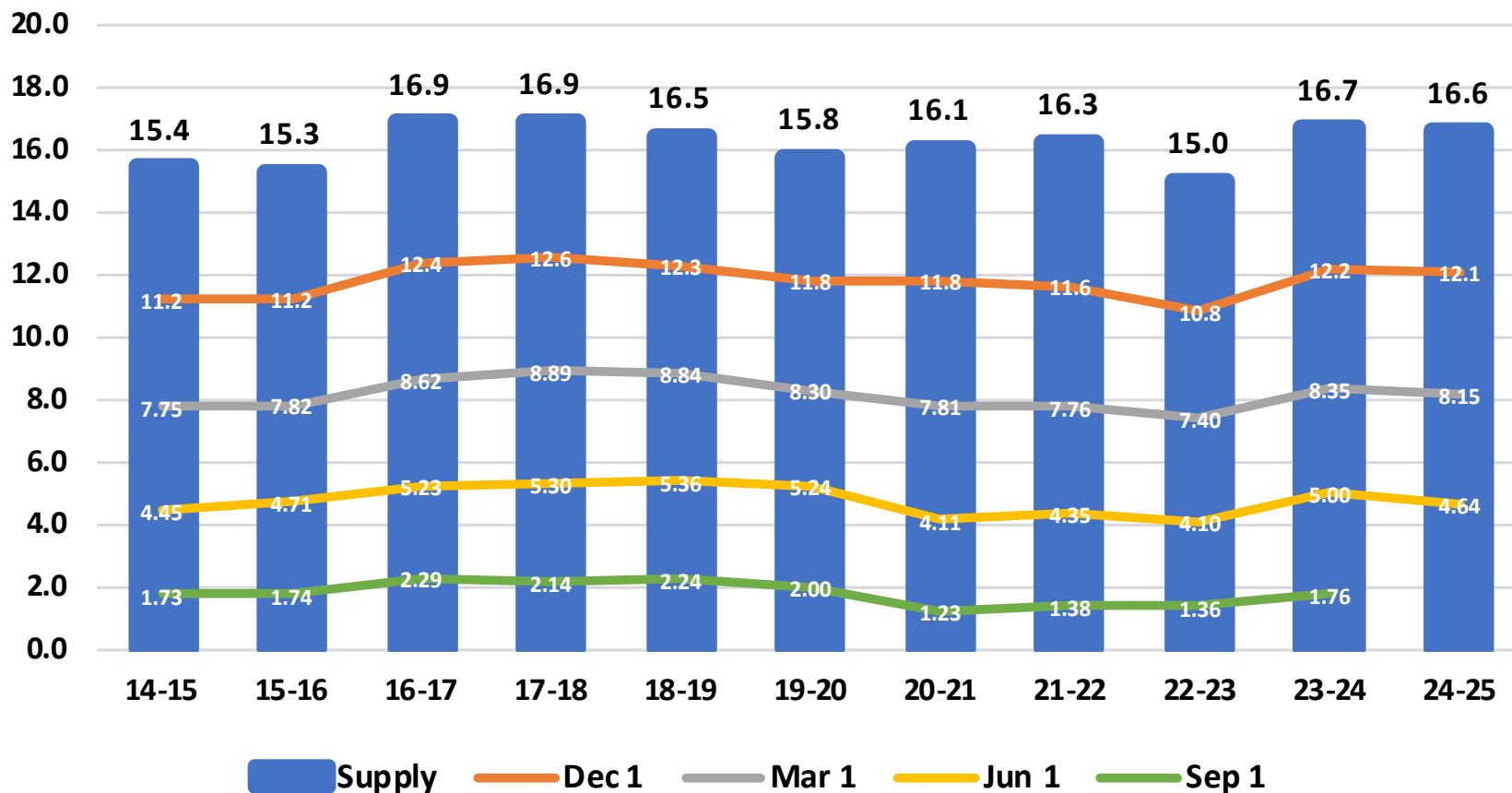
June 1, 2025 Corn
Stocks By Position



Corn Stocks

United States

Billion Bushels





2025 U.S. Corn Stocks

Industry Expectations vs NASS

Billion Bushels



June

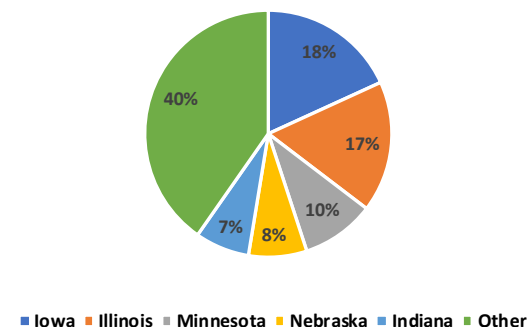
● Individual Industry Expectation ■ NASS Estimate



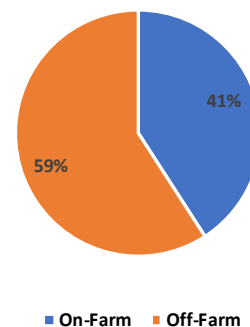
June 2025 Soybeans Stocks

	June 1 Total (1,000 Bu)	June 1 On-Farm (1,000 Bu)	June 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Bu)
United States	1,007,664	411,700	595,964
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 3.9	↓ 11.7	↑ 18.2

June 1, 2025 Soybean
Total Stocks By State



June 1, 2025 Soybean
Stocks By Position

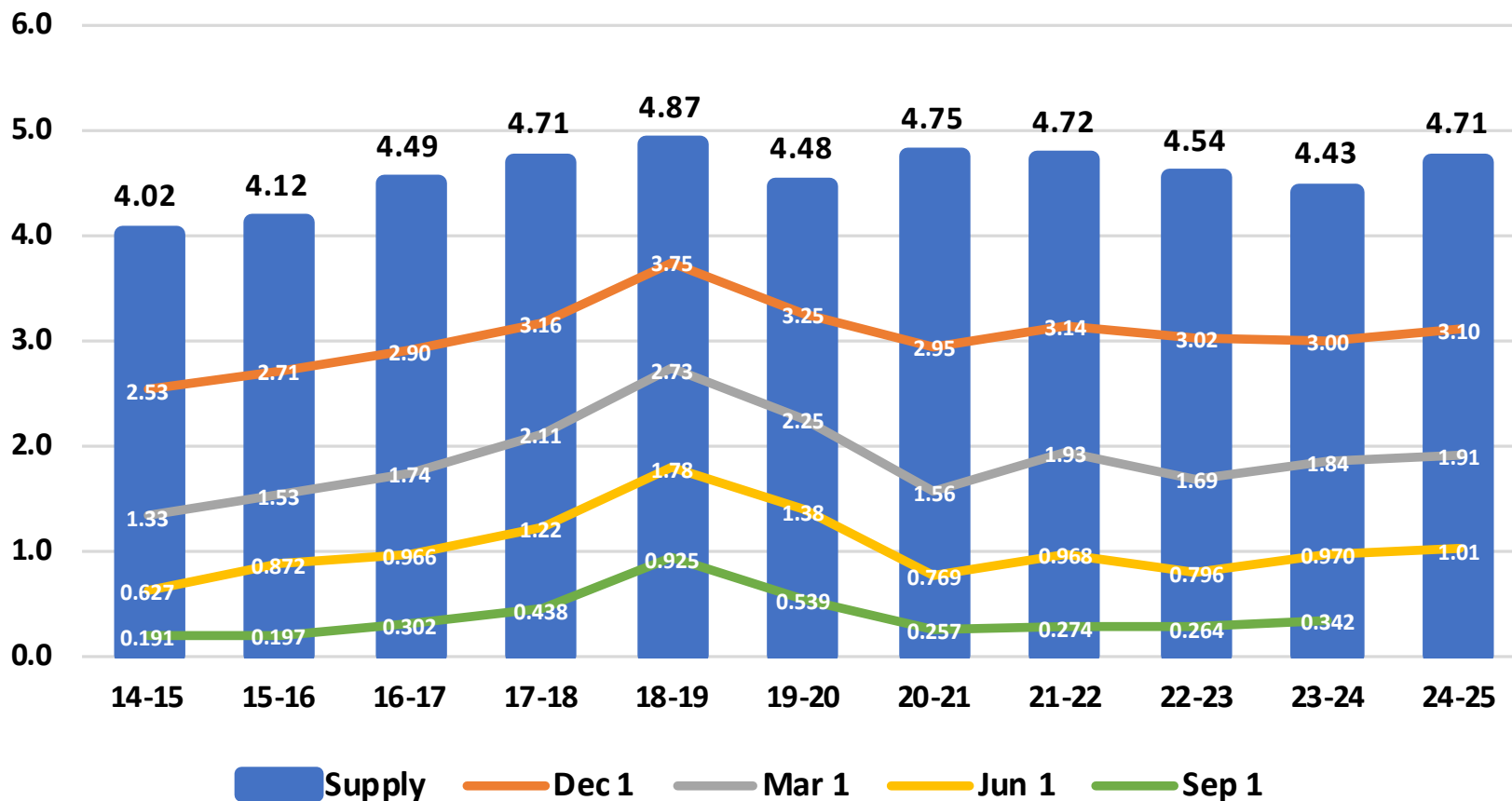


Top 5 States - By Total Stocks							
	June 1 Total (1,000 Bu)		June 1 On-Farm (1,000 Bu)		June 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Bu)		
		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		% Δ PY	
Iowa	183,159	↑ 4.7	73,000	↓ 12.0	110,159	↑ 19.9	
Illinois	173,179	↑ 9.2	55,000	↓ 16.7	118,179	↑ 27.7	
Minnesota	96,654	↓ 10.9	54,000	↓ 20.6	42,654	↑ 5.3	
Nebraska	76,897	↑ 22.2	23,000	↑ 24.3	53,897	↑ 21.3	
Indiana	71,743	↓ 2.7	38,000	NC	33,743	↓ 5.6	

Soybean Stocks

United States

Billion Bushels

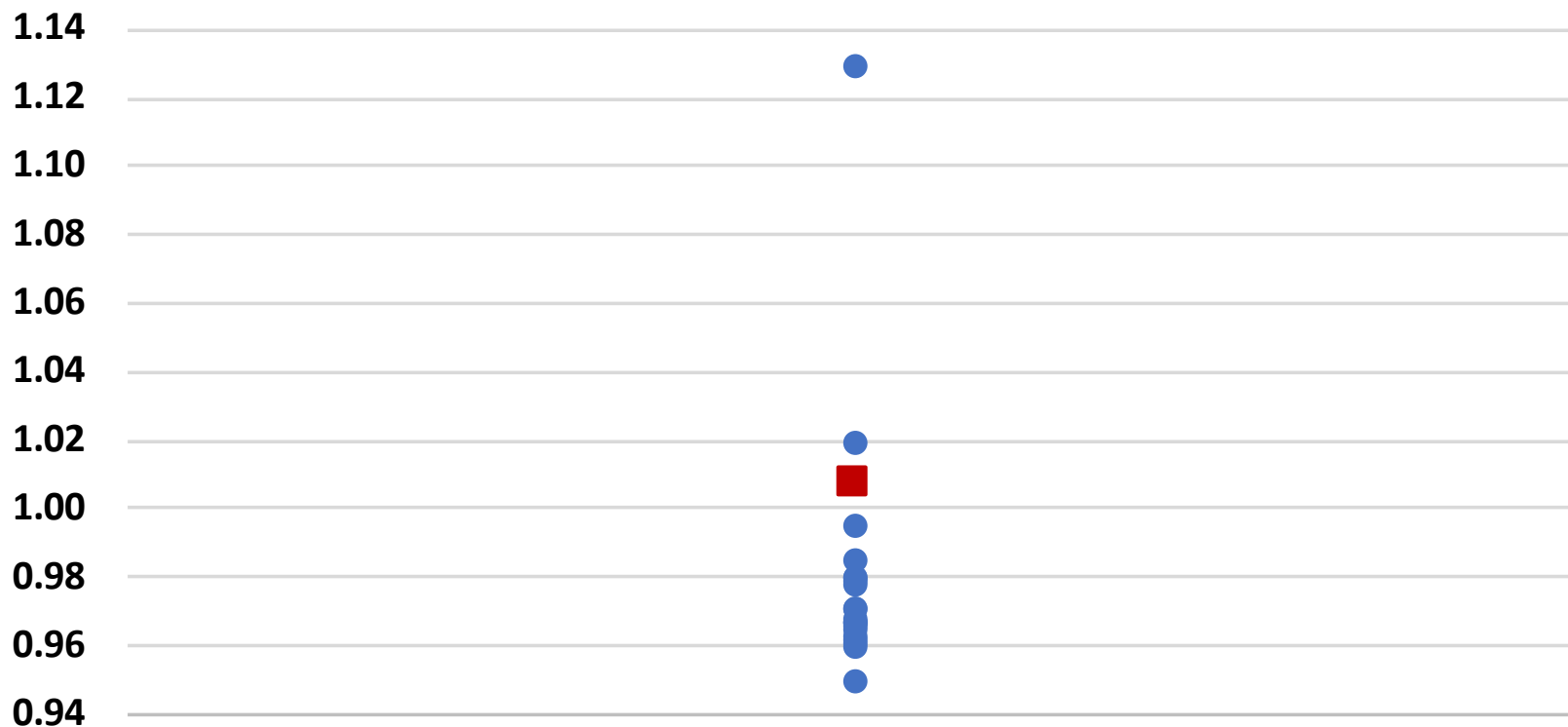




2025 U.S. Soybean Stocks

Industry Expectations vs NASS

Billion Bushels



June

● Individual Industry Expectation ■ NASS Estimate

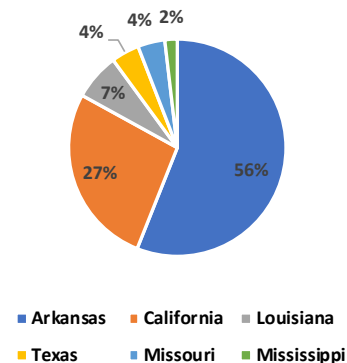


June 2025 Rough Rice Stocks

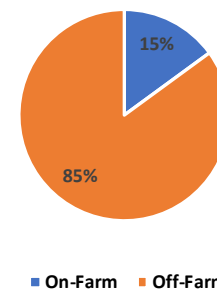
	June 1 Total (1,000 Cwt)	June 1 On-Farm (1,000 Cwt)	June 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Cwt)
United States	69,729	10,440	59,289
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 14.7	↑ 94.4	↑ 7.0

Top 5 States - By Total Stocks							
	June 1 Total (1,000 Cwt)		June 1 On-Farm (1,000 Cwt)		June 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Cwt)		
		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		% Δ PY	
Arkansas	39,069	↑ 29.0	7,350	↑ 137.1	31,719	↑ 16.7	
California	18,811	↓ 13.6	990	↑ 3.1	17,821	↓ 14.4	
Louisiana	4,840	↑ 16.9	320	↑ 3.2	4,520	↑ 18.0	
Texas	2,907	↑ 67.1	(D)		(D)		
Missouri	2,814	↑ 31.0	(D)		(D)		

June 1, 2025 Rice Total Stocks
By State



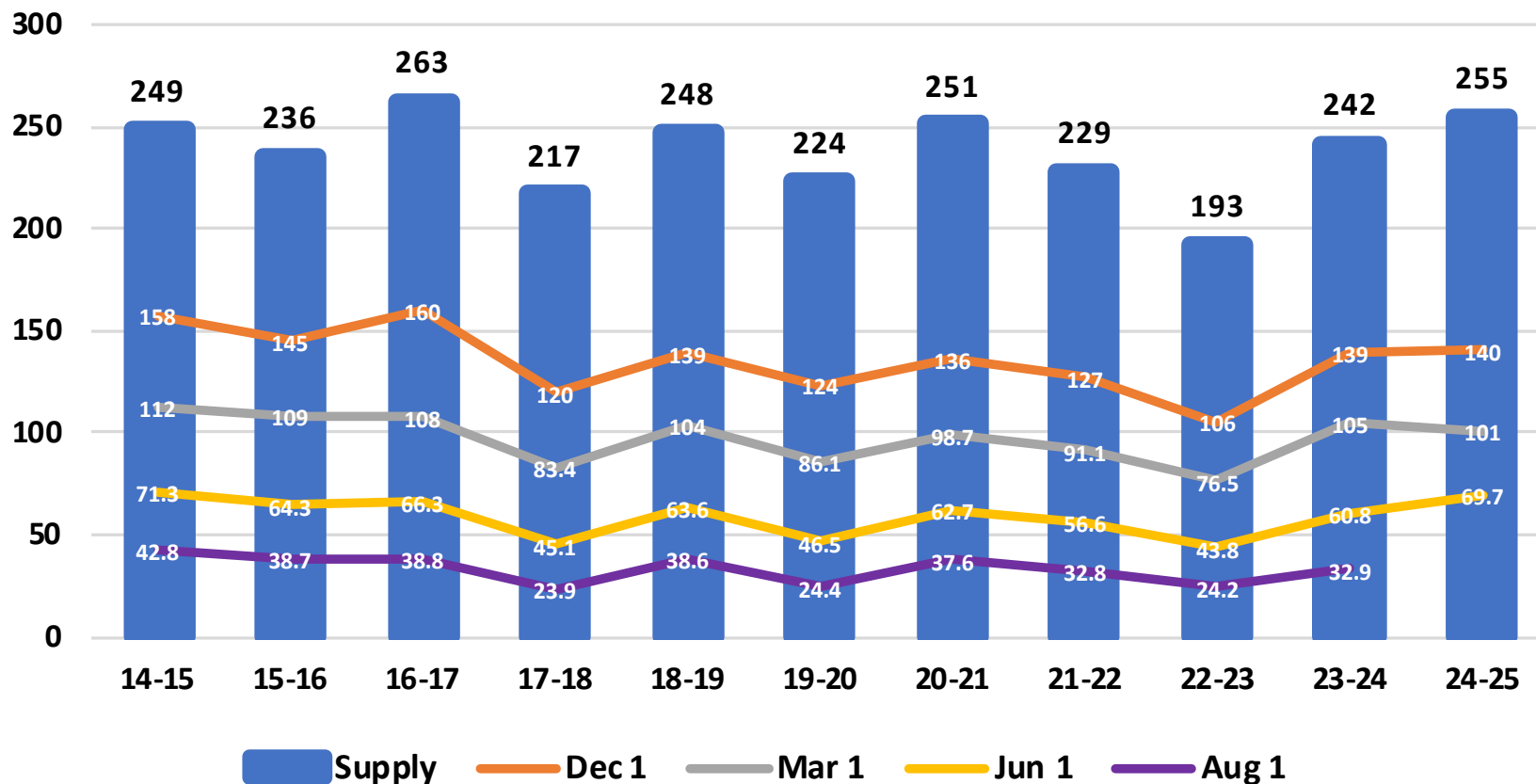
June 1, 2025 Rice Stocks
By Position



Rough Rice Stocks

United States

Million
Hundredweight





June 2025

Stocks

	Unit	June 1 Total (1,000 Units)	June 1 On-Farm (1,000 Units)	June 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Units)
Barley	Bushels	69,501	20,910	48,591
% Change from Previous Year		↓ 11.1	↓ 27.5	↓ 1.5
Canola	Pounds	569,692	138,020	431,672
% Change from Previous Year		↑ 14.0	↓ 45.8	↑ 76.2
Chickpeas	Hundredweight	1,913	629	1,284
% Change from Previous Year		↑ 36.2	↑ 161.0	↑ 10.3
Dry Edible Peas	Hundredweight	3,291	1,514	1,777
% Change from Previous Year		↑ 28.0	↑ 55.6	↑ 11.2
Flaxseed	Bushels	785	410	375
% Change from Previous Year		↓ 39.3	↓ 30.5	↓ 46.7
Lentils	Hundredweight	1,610	1,072	538
% Change from Previous Year		↑ 90.3	↑ 1431.4	↓ 30.7



June 2025

Stocks

	Unit	June 1 Total (1,000 Units)	June 1 On-Farm (1,000 Units)	June 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Units)
Oats	Bushels	29,945	9,800	20,145
% Change from Previous Year		↓ 17.4	↓ 16.2	↓ 18.0
Rye	Bushels	754	370	384
% Change from Previous Year		↓ 5.6	↑ 5.7	↓ 14.5
Sorghum	Bushels	99,502	6,800	92,702
% Change from Previous Year		↑ 101.5	↑ 27.1	↑ 110.5
Durum Wheat	Bushels	27,895	14,070	13,825
% Change from Previous Year		↑ 32.5	↑ 40.8	↑ 24.9



Selected Upcoming Reports

July 1	Cotton System Fats & Oils Grain Crashings
July 11	Crop Production
July 25	Cattle Cattle on Feed Farm Production Expenditures
July 31	Agricultural Prices

<https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php>



#StatChat



STAT CHAT SERIES



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#STATCHAT

Join @usda_nass on X to discuss the ***Acreage, Grain Stocks, & Rice Stocks*** reports with NASS Agricultural Statistics Board Chair, Lance Honig. Post questions ahead of time using #StatChat.

MON,
JUNE 30
1:30PM ET





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For Questions

(202) 720-2127

(800) 727-9540

nass@usda.gov