CSU Wheat Breeding Program Update

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Outline

- Fall 2017 Cultivar Releases
 - Breck HWW Ardent Ultragrain Premium Program
 - Incline AX CoAXium Wheat Production System (http://coaxiumwps.com)
- 2018 Foundation Seed Increases
 - Hard red winter wheats
 - Hard white winter wheats
 - Herbicide tolerant wheats (CoAXium, Clearfield)
- Grain protein issues

Breck Hard White Winter Wheat (Tested as CO12D2011)

- Parentage Denali/HV9W07-482W//Antero
 - HV9W07-482W: Westbred experimental (KS01HW163-4/KS01HW168-4)
 - Denali, Antero: CSU releases 2011, 2012
- Selection and testing history
 - Cross made in 2011, doubled haploid made 2012 (HPI-Manhattan KS)
 - Yuma AZ seed increase and line selection 2013
 - Advanced Yield Nursery 2014
 - CSU Elite Trial 2015-2017
 - UVPT, IVPT 2016-2017
 - Regional cooperative breeder trial (SRPN) 2017
- Seed increase, purification, release
 - Breeder seed purification (Yuma AZ 2016)
 - Foundation seed increase (Fort Collins 2017)
 - Release approved July 2017

Table 2. Grain yield (bu/acre) and test weight (lb/bushel) of CO12D2011 and other entries in the CSU Elite Trial from 2015-2017. Values are multiple-location averages of best linear unbiased predictors (BLUPs) from spatial analyses of individual-location trial data. Data are ranked by the three-year average grain yield over 28 dryland locations in Colorado. The average, maximum, and minimum values are from the entire set of entries tested.

	2015	2016	2017	3 Year Avg	3 Year Avg	3 Year Yield	3 Year Yield	3 Year Yield
Entry	Yield	Yield	Yield	Yield	TestWt	Northeast	Southeast	Irrigated
Langin	67.7	82.3	70.2	73.8	57.4	75.0	70.4	87.3
Byrd	65.7	79.8	69.8	72.2	58.0	73.1	69.4	85.1
Antero	68.7	80.6	65.2	71.7	58.0	72.7	68.8	90.1
CO12D2011	66.0	79.3	67.4	71.2	59.6	72.1	68.8	90.2
Avery	64.6	78.1	68.3	70.7	57.4	71.6	68.2	86.3
WB-Grainfield	62.5	81.7	63.8	69.8	57.9	70.6	67.5	91.6
Denali	66.6	78.5	60.5	68.7	57.4	69.9	65.0	88.4
Snowmass	63.8	76.1	64.8	68.5	57.3	68.9	67.3	85.2
Sunshine	61.2	78.2	63.2	68.0	57.5	69.5	63.3	83.4
Brawl CL Plus	56.9	76.0	58.3	64.2	57.6	64.4	63.8	83.0
Average	63.0	78.1	64.9	70.3	57.7	71.2	67.6	87.2
Max	75.3	82.4	74.4	75.4	59.6	76.6	71.7	91.6
Min	51.4	73.5	48.7	64.2	56.8	64.4	63.3	83.0
Locations	8	10	10	28	28	21	7	6

Table 5. Grain yield (bu/acre) and test weight (lb/bu) summary of CO12D2011 and other entries in the dryland Uniform Variety Performance Trial (UVPT) from 2016 to 2017. Data are ranked by the two-year yield average across 16 trial locations.

	2016	2016	2017	2017	Two-Year	Two-Year	Two-Year Yield	Two-Year Yield
Entry	Yield	TestWt	Yield	TestWt	Yield	TestWt	Northeast	Southeast
Langin	85.4	59.0	78.3	60.4	81.8	59.7	80.8	83.5
Antero	86.2	57.2	74.1	59.9	80.2	58.6	78.5	82.9
Avery	82.4	58.6	74.5	60.3	78.4	59.4	77.1	80.6
CO12D2011	83.2	60.1	73.1	61.5	78.1	60.8	77.8	78.6
Joe	81.7	58.7	74.2	60.0	78.0	59.3	78.9	76.5
Byrd	80.0	59.3	75.9	60.2	77.9	59.7	76.8	79.8
Sunshine	81.6	56.4	69.3	59.3	75.4	57.9	77.8	71.6
WB-Grainfield	81.5	59.4	69.4	60.7	75.4	60.0	75.4	75.5
LCS Mint	80.5	59.4	69.3	60.5	74.9	60.0	74.2	76.2
Oakley CL	78.8	58.4	70.2	59.9	74.5	59.1	74.9	73.8
Snowmass	75.4	58.8	71.7	60.0	73.5	59.4	73.0	74.4
Denali	79.3	59.5	67.3	59.4	73.3	59.5	73.2	73.5
Hatcher	82.6	57.7	63.4	59.2	73.0	58.5	71.8	74.9
Cowboy	79.8	56.8	63.6	57.7	71.7	57.2	69.3	75.7
SY Monument	78.1	58.2	65.2	58.6	71.6	58.4	70.8	73.0
TAM 114	80.7	60.6	61.8	60.2	71.2	60.4	71.7	70.5
Winterhawk	78.4	59.6	63.7	59.5	71.1	59.5	71.8	69.8
SY Wolf	74.9	56.1	66.4	59.6	70.6	57.9	71.9	68.4
Ruth	76.8	60.3	63.6	60.3	70.2	60.3	71.7	67.8
Brawl CL Plus	76.5	58.0	63.9	60.2	70.2	59.1	70.1	70.3
WB4721	78.2	60.4	60.7	60.6	69.4	60.5	68.8	70.6
LCS Chrome	75.6	59.1	61.6	59.4	68.6	59.3	67.9	69.7
Settler CL	76.8	57.7	60.2	58.6	68.5	58.2	67.6	70.1
Average	79.7	58.7	67.9	59.8	73.8	59.2	73.6	74.2
Locations	8	8	8	8	16	16	10	6

Table 6. Grain yield (bu/acre), test weight (lb/bushel), and lodging score (1=erect to 9=flat) summary of CO12D2011 and other entries in the CSU Irrigated Variety Performance Trial (IVPT) in 2016 and 2017. Data are ranked by the average yield across all six trial locations.

		2016			2017		Avg	Avg	Avg
Entry	Fort Collins	Haxtun	Rocky Ford	Fort Collins	Haxtun	Burlington	Yield	TestWt	Lodging
Denali	86.0	61.6	58.1	105.0	74.6	106.8	95.3	58.4	3.7
SY Sunrise	91.1	61.3	59.9	94.3	73.1	110.9	94.8	59.3	1.6
CO12D2011	83.5	61.2	61.8	94.9	78.0	118.9	93.9	59.0	3.8
WB4303	90.0	56.3	53.7	108.2	72.0	108.0	93.6	54.7	1.2
KanMark	83.8	57.9	58.5	103.0	68.5	111.6	93.0	57.1	1.7
SY Wolf	80.6	57.8	55.8	102.3	74.1	115.9	92.9	56.5	2.2
Langin	75.0	60.6	58.2	87.8	82.4	114.4	92.6	57.6	5.7
Brawl CL Plus	88.3	60.2	59.6	83.5	75.4	113.3	92.5	58.1	2.1
Byrd	74.8	60.2	59.9	96.2	78.8	110.1	91.2	57.8	5.3
Sunshine	63.4	54.4	55.5	74.4	74.1	116.1	90.2	54.7	4.3
Thunder CL	100.2	57.9	58.0	85.8	57.9	109.5	89.1	57.6	1.5
Avery	64.1	61.0	59.1	91.4	79.9	98.0	87.0	57.1	6.9
Cowboy	61.9	59.8	55.0	103.7	67.8	109.4	86.3	55.5	6.8
Antero	62.7	58.7	56.9	77.8	79.8	92.7	82.8	56.3	6.2
Average	79.0	59.2	57.9	93.5	74.0	109.7	91.1	57.1	3.8
LSD (0.30)	6.3	5.9	7.4	5.1	4.2	8.0			F1000

Breck Hard White Winter Wheat

Primary strengths

- Higher dryland grain yield relative to both Snowmass and Sunshine and similar grain yield compared to Antero.
- Higher irrigated grain yield relative to Sunshine and Thunder CL.
- Milling and baking quality characteristics similar to Sunshine, with significantly lower polyphenol oxidase (PPO) concentration.
- Very high test weight, excellent pre-harvest sprouting tolerance, and good straw strength.
- Good stripe rust resistance (likely carries same two genes as Antero), and significantly better than Snowmass and Sunshine.

Primary weaknesses

 End-use quality, specifically water absorption and dough strength, is only to the level of Sunshine, but not Snowmass.

Incline AX Hard Red Winter Wheat (*CoAXium*) (Tested as CO14A065)

- Parentage (AF28/Byrd)/(AF10/2*Byrd) about 66% Byrd
 - AF28: Hatcher derived line (A-genome Axigen trait)
 - AF10: Hatcher derived line (D-genome Axigen trait)
 - Byrd: CSU release 2011

Selection and testing history

- First crosses made fall 2010, last cross made spring 2012
- Greenhouse increase fall 2012, greenhouse selection spring 2013
- Yuma AZ seed increase and line selection 2014
- Fort Collins herbicide tolerance trial 2015
- CSU Elite Trial 2016-2017
- UVPT 2016-2017

Seed increase and purification

- Breeder seed purification (Yuma AZ 2016)
- Foundation seed increase (Fort Collins, Yuma AZ 2017)
- Release approved July 2017

Table 4. Grain yield (bu/acre) and test weight (lb/bushel) of CO14A065 and other entries in the CSU Elite Trial from 2016-2017. Values are multiple-location averages of best linear unbiased predictors (BLUPs) from spatial analyses of individual-location trial data. Data are ranked by the two-year average grain yield over 20 dryland locations in Colorado. The average, maximum, and minimum values are from the entire set of entries tested.

	2016	2017	2 Year Avg	2 Year Avg	2 Year Yield	2 Year Yield	2 Year Yield
Entry	Yield	Yield	Yield	TestWt	Northeast	Southeast	Irrigated
Langin	82.3	70.2	76.2	57.5	77.5	73.2	88.9
Byrd	79.8	69.8	74.8	58.0	75.9	72.3	86.9
Avery	78.1	68.3	73.2	57.5	74.1	71.1	88.9
Joe	79.3	67.0	73.1	57.6	75.2	68.4	89.1
Antero	80.6	65.2	72.9	58.1	73.2	72.2	85.2
WB-Grainfield	81.7	63.8	72.7	57.9	73.6	70.6	90.6
Sunshine	78.2	63.2	70.7	57.7	72.5	66.5	86.2
Snowmass	76.1	64.8	70.4	57.4	70.9	69.3	85.1
Denali	78.5	60.5	69.5	57.6	70.2	67.9	90.6
TAM 114	77.7	58.5	68.1	58.0	68.9	66.3	87.2
Brawl CL Plus	76.0	58.3	67.2	58.0	67.5	66.5	86.9
CO14A065	73.7	59.1	66.4	55.2	66.7	65.8	88.2
Average	78.1	64.9	72.5	57.7	73.4	70.3	90.4
Max	82.4	74.4	78.4	59.9	78.8	78.5	97.4
Min	73.5	48.7	66.4	55.1	66.7	65.3	85.1
Locations	10	10	20	20	14	6	4

Table 7. Grain yield (bu/acre) and test weight (lb/bu) summary of CO14A065 and other entries in the dryland Uniform Variety Performance Trial (UVPT) from 2016 to 2017. Data are ranked by the two-year yield average across 16 trial locations.

	2016	2016	2017	2017			Two-Year Yield	Two-Year Yield
Entry	Yield	TestWt	Yield	TestWt	Yield	TestWt	Northeast	Southeast
Langin	85.4	59.0	77.5	60.0	81.5	59.5	80.8	82.5
Antero	86.2	57.2	72.9	59.6	79.5	58.4	78.5	81.3
Avery	82.4	58.6	73.6	60.1	78.0	59.3	77.1	79.5
Byrd	80.0	59.3	75.8	60.1	77.9	59.7	76.8	79.7
Joe	81.7	58.7	72.3	59.8	77.0	59.2	78.9	74.0
Sunshine	81.6	56.4	68.4	58.9	75.0	57.7	77.8	70.3
WB-Grainfield	81.5	59.4	67.9	60.4	74.7	59.9	75.4	73.5
LCS Mint	80.5	59.4	67.3	60.3	73.9	59.9	74.2	73.6
Oakley CL	78.8	58.4	68.0	59.7	73.4	59.0	74.9	70.9
Hatcher	82.6	57.7	63.4	59.0	73.0	58.3	71.8	74.9
Snowmass	75.4	58.8	70.5	59.7	73.0	59.3	73.0	72.8
Denali	79.3	59.5	65.1	59.1	72.2	59.3	73.2	70.6
TAM 114	80.7	60.6	61.2	59.9	70.9	60.2	71.7	69.7
Cowboy	79.8	56.8	61.6	57.3	70.7	57.1	69.3	73.1
SY Monument	78.1	58.2	63.0	58.4	70.5	58.3	70.8	70.1
Winterhawk	78.4	59.6	61.9	59.3	70.2	59.4	71.8	67.4
Ruth	76.8	60.3	63.1	60.2	70.0	60.3	71.7	67.1
SY Wolf	74.9	56.1	64.9	59.3	69.9	57.7	71.9	66.4
Brawl CL Plus	76.5	58.0	63.1	59.9	69.8	58.9	70.1	69.4
WB4721	78.2	60.4	58.7	60.4	68.4	60.4	68.8	67.9
Settler CL	76.8	57.7	59.3	58.3	68.0	58.0	67.6	68.8
LCS Chrome	75.6	59.1	60.0	59.2	67.8	59.2	67.9	67.5
CO14A065	73.1	55.4	59.3	56.0	66.2	55.7	65.1	67.9
Average	78.9	58.3	65.8	59.2	72.3	58.8	72.6	71.9
Locations	8	8	8	8	16	16	10	6

Incline AX Hard Red Winter Wheat (CoAXium)

Primary strengths

 A novel, non-GMO herbicide tolerance trait to provide more <u>economic</u> and <u>effective</u> control of both cheatgrass and feral rye in winter wheat:

Axigen herbicide tolerance trait (CSU-developed)
Aggressor herbicides (Albaugh LLC)
CoAXium Wheat Production System (http://coaxiumwps.com)







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 A novel, non-GMO herbicide tolerance trait to provide more <u>economic</u> and <u>effective</u> control of both cheatgrass and feral rye in winter wheat:

Axigen herbicide tolerance trait (CSU-developed)
Aggressor herbicides (Albaugh LLC)
CoAXium Wheat Production System (http://coaxiumwps.com)

- Statistically similar grain yield as the widely grown two-gene Clearfield wheat variety Brawl CL Plus.
- Good quality characteristics, good straw strength.

Primary weaknesses

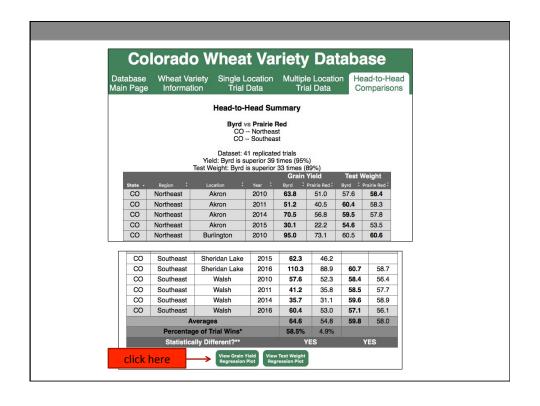
- Lower yield and test weight compared to most available hard red and hard white winter wheat varieties.
- Lateness to heading, approximately 4 days later than Denali.

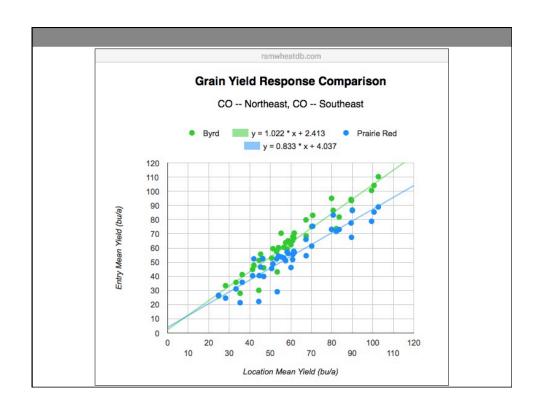
2018 Foundation Seed Increases

- Hard red
 - CO12D1770 Denali/Antero//Byrd
 - CO13D1783 CO08W218/Snowmass//Byrd
- Hard white
 - CO13D1299 CO07W722-F5/Snowmass//Brawl CL Plus
 - CO13D1479 CO07W722-F5/Antero//Snowmass
 - CO13D1383 CO07W722-F5/Snowmass//CO07W722-F5
- Hard red Clearfield
 - CO13003C CO06072/4*Byrd (two-gene Byrd)
- Hard red CoAXium
 - CO14A050 AF28/Byrd//AF10/2*Byrd
 - CO14A136 AF10/2*Byrd//AF26/Byrd
 - CO15A018 AF28/Byrd//AF26/Byrd/AF28/Byrd//AF10 M3/2*Byrd
 - CO14A070 AF28/Byrd//AF10/2*Byrd

Grain Protein Issues

- Since 2014, winter wheat in eastern Colorado has generally received above average precipitation, resulting in higher than average grain yields.
- Unfortunately, in many areas producers have experienced low grain protein in their crop, resulting in price discounts not just here in Colorado but throughout the region.
- There are many factors involved -
 - Higher than average grain yields CSU dryland variety trial average from 2010-13 was 47 bu/a, and from 2014-17 was 66 bu/a (http://ramwheatdb.com).
 - Higher grain yield of newer varieties, and in particular, higher yield potential of newer varieties compared to older varieties.



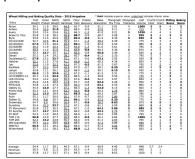


Grain Protein - Factors Involved

- Higher moisture years, higher grain yields.
- Higher yielding varieties.
- Some other ideas -
 - Later season precipitation, after winter/early spring fertilizer topdressing.
 - Low market prices, lack of protein premiums, resulting in some wheat producers reducing inputs.
 - Larger farm acreages, resulting in fewer acres getting a soil test.
 - A lack of understanding of the relationship between soil N availability, grain yield, and grain protein of winter wheat (CSU Wheat Production Manual, http://bit.ly/2AjV3Km)
 - "I always got good protein with Scout, why don't I get good protein with these new varieties?"

Grain Protein and Wheat Quality

Grain proteins from several variety trial locations reported along with milling and baking quality data annually since 2007.



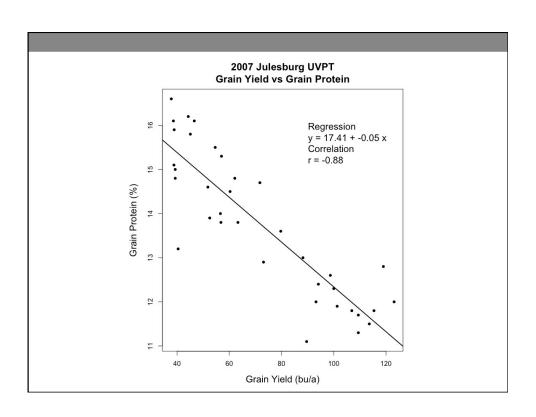
Overall milling and baking quality ratings derived from the data are updated in Variety Characteristics Table.

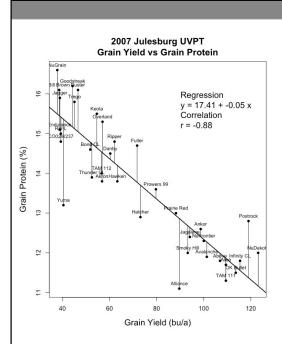
	Origin												Comments
Prairie Red Nard red winter COMMODAL(PHE7512(N))5*Table 187	CSU 1998	8*	2	3	3	2	9	,	5	,	5	4	CSU release (1996), marketed by PlainsSold, Bodge I FWA-resistant version of TARE 107, Good stress televance, poor end-use quality, leaf and stripe nutriscossystics. Lower yelds relative to more woost wheat releases, entered as historical check.
Rigger Rand rad windor COSHINGE/TAM/2019-2	CSU 2006	F-	3	4		,	9	,	,	,	5	4	CSI release (2006), marketed by Mainsfold, Early-maruring, long collectific, Excellent drought stress tolerance, good belong quality. Yery good recovery from stand reduction last ² and stripe ned succeptible, lower feet weight.
Buth Nard red winter DKSBKET/Segalene//Camelet	NO 2015	•	1	•	4	•	1	•		2	1	٠	Reforests retrace (2001), marketed by Muster Genetics, Find entered in CSU Startely. Trials in 2005, Medium-height, medium-meturics, medium length coleoptile. Good stripe nutl resistance and good test weight.
Settler (). Hard rod winter HISSLING SIMMLIENHOW SHATTES	MC 2008	5	5	4	1	2	7	•		6	3	4	Nobraka ndisse (2001), marketet by Huslar Genetic, Single-gane Clearfield whose, Later maturing, medium height. Moderatory ausoyatible to drige evel.
tronumaes Navi adrie winter 6000-945() Trego/C0960013	CNU 2000		1	,	•	4	•	•	2	4		3	CSI volume (2005), marketed by Planstold in CARP drafted MSI (Stogratin Prentum Fragram, Hard white, wheat, Medium-maturing, medium-sall, Good WSAV noistance, nederately succeptible to stripe nut, moderate sprouting tolerance.
Sour Hard rad winter MYDDISITYAM/TXC050	MT 2006	5	9	5	1	,	4			9		2	MT State roleses (2006), marketed by Orgo Research Foundation of Westings, First entered into Citizmas in 2011. Lies maturity, good stripe rust resistance. Certise solid stem half certiforing some protection against wheat stem seefly demage.
Sumbles hard white winter ISSEPHISS 4,949HISS 267W	CHU 3054		1	4	1	•	1	1			1	3	CSI Indicate (IEDE), marketed by Plansdold in CMRP distant Attle Utragrain Freedom Fragram, Hard white wheat, Excellent quality, good sprouting talarance and straw stranges, intermediate reaction to stripe runt.
SF Monument Hard rad winter BC991149-11/00x0090-4	Simporta 2004	5		6	5	5	2		,	5	4		Syngents release (2014). First entered in CSo Variety Trabs in 2014 Cost drought tabrance, whose furtiless, quality, and resistance to both holf and cripe rust.
Df Bugged Nand red winter Dreet/Dearn	Syngenia 2018	1	1	1	6	3	2		2	3	1	4	Syngenta release (2006), find entireed in CNU string Trials in 2001. Oryland adapted, good stripe not resistance, good miling and baking quelly.
SF Surrise Hand red winter BC88007-20-50/CDC Falcon/(NB20)	Syngerta 2915 ISB	5	6	2	1	3	2)	>	2	3)	Syngenta release (2005). First emoned in CSU arrigated finals in 2005, Short semidwarf with good straw strangth, wincerhandiness, drought trierance, crope-suit resistance, test exigin. Streambility. Agreement requires he sweet seed. Certified seed only.

Making Better Decisions - http://csucrops.com

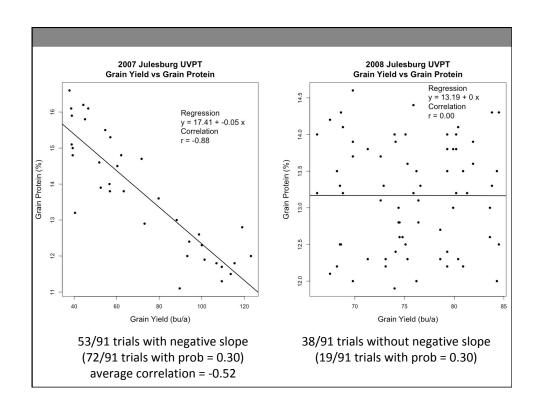
Breeding for Grain Protein?

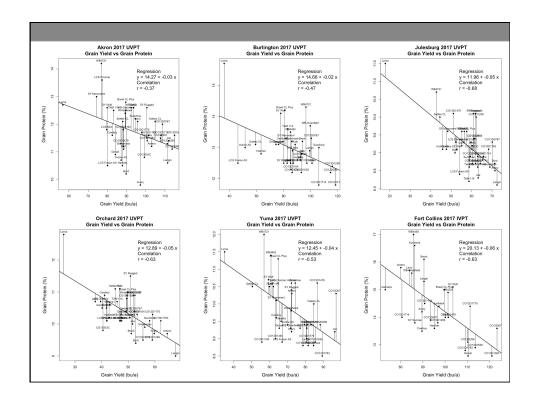
- Due to what has been called the "dilution effect", grain protein content and grain yield are usually inversely related.
 - Same management in the field, with some spatial variation (soil texture, application variation, organic matter, etc)
 - High yielding plots/varieties -> lower protein
 - Lower yielding plots/varieties -> higher protein
- The inverse relationship between grain protein content and grain yield is a very well known phenomenon in the scientific literature.
- Because of this, few (if any) wheat breeding programs practice selection based on grain protein with the obvious concern that this would lead to lower grain yield among the selections (and not withstanding the fact that it's also not a very highly heritable trait....)
- What does this relationship look like?





- Grain Protein Deviation (GPD)
 the distance above and below the best-fit line between the data.
- GPD allows direct comparison of protein content between varieties without confounding influence of yield differences between those varieties.
- Dataset 3,876 datapoints
 - Trial years 2003 to 2017
 - Both CSU Variety Trials and CSU Elite Trials included
 - 91 total year-location-trial combinations
 - 280 different varieties and experimental lines





Grain Protein Deviation Scores

Higher Positive GPD	Medium GPD	Medium GPD	Higher Negative GPD
Brawl CL Plus (1)	Breck (4)	Ripper (5)	Avery (7)
WB4721 (1)	Doublestop CL Plus (4)	Settler CL (5)	Byrd (7)
Oakley CL (2)	LCS Chrome (4)	SY Monument (5)	CO13003C (7)
TAM 204 (2)	Ruth (4)	TAM 112 (5)	Cowboy (7)
WB4458 (2)	SY Sunrise (4)	Winterhawk (5)	Denali (7)
LCS Pistol (3)	SY Wolf (4)	Above (6)	Spur (7)
Sunshine (3)	T158 (4)	Akron (6)	Tatanka (7)
SY Rugged (3)	WB4303 (4)	Antero (6)	Hatcher (8)
TAM 114 (3)	Bearpaw (5)	Gallagher (6)	Incline AX (8)
WB-Cedar (3)	CO12D1770 (5)	Joe (6)	Snowmass (8)
WB4462 (3)	CO13D1299 (5)	Langin (6)	Thunder CL (8)
	KanMark (5)	LCS Mint (6)	Yuma (8)
	Larry (5)	TAM 113 (6)	LCS Fusion AX (9)
	Prairie Red (5)	WB-Grainfield (6)	

Values will be updated each year, and posted in the Variety Characteristics Table and on the searchable database at http://ramwheatdb.com

