

CSU Wheat Breeding Program Update

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Outline

- Fall 2017 Cultivar Releases
 - Breck HWW – Ardent Ultragrain Premium Program
 - Incline AX – CoAXium Wheat Production System (<http://coaxiumwps.com>)
- 2018 Foundation Seed Increases
 - Hard red winter wheats
 - Hard white winter wheats
 - Herbicide tolerant wheats (*CoAXium*, *Clearfield*)
- Grain protein issues

Breck Hard White Winter Wheat (Tested as CO12D2011)

- Parentage – Denali/HV9W07-482W//Antero
 - HV9W07-482W: Westbred experimental (KS01HW163-4/KS01HW168-4)
 - Denali, Antero: CSU releases 2011, 2012
- Selection and testing history
 - Cross made in 2011, doubled haploid made 2012 (HPI-Manhattan KS)
 - Yuma AZ seed increase and line selection 2013
 - Advanced Yield Nursery 2014
 - CSU Elite Trial 2015-2017
 - UVPT, IVPT 2016-2017
 - Regional cooperative breeder trial (SRPN) 2017
- Seed increase, purification, release
 - Breeder seed purification (Yuma AZ 2016)
 - Foundation seed increase (Fort Collins 2017)
 - Release approved July 2017

Table 2. Grain yield (bu/acre) and test weight (lb/bushel) of CO12D2011 and other entries in the CSU Elite Trial from 2015-2017. Values are multiple-location averages of best linear unbiased predictors (BLUPs) from spatial analyses of individual-location trial data. Data are ranked by the three-year average grain yield over 28 dryland locations in Colorado. The average, maximum, and minimum values are from the entire set of entries tested.

Entry	2015 Yield	2016 Yield	2017 Yield	3 Year Avg Yield	3 Year Avg TestWt	3 Year Yield Northeast	3 Year Yield Southeast	3 Year Yield Irrigated
Langin	67.7	82.3	70.2	73.8	57.4	75.0	70.4	87.3
Byrd	65.7	79.8	69.8	72.2	58.0	73.1	69.4	85.1
Antero	68.7	80.6	65.2	71.7	58.0	72.7	68.8	90.1
CO12D2011	66.0	79.3	67.4	71.2	59.6	72.1	68.8	90.2
Avery	64.6	78.1	68.3	70.7	57.4	71.6	68.2	86.3
WB-Grainfield	62.5	81.7	63.8	69.8	57.9	70.6	67.5	91.6
Denali	66.6	78.5	60.5	68.7	57.4	69.9	65.0	88.4
Snowmass	63.8	76.1	64.8	68.5	57.3	68.9	67.3	85.2
Sunshine	61.2	78.2	63.2	68.0	57.5	69.5	63.3	83.4
Brawl CL Plus	56.9	76.0	58.3	64.2	57.6	64.4	63.8	83.0
Average	63.0	78.1	64.9	70.3	57.7	71.2	67.6	87.2
Max	75.3	82.4	74.4	75.4	59.6	76.6	71.7	91.6
Min	51.4	73.5	48.7	64.2	56.8	64.4	63.3	83.0
Locations	8	10	10	28	28	21	7	6

Table 5. Grain yield (bu/acre) and test weight (lb/bu) summary of CO12D2011 and other entries in the dryland Uniform Variety Performance Trial (UVPT) from 2016 to 2017. Data are ranked by the two-year yield average across 16 trial locations.

Entry	2016 Yield	2016 TestWt	2017 Yield	2017 TestWt	Two-Year Yield	Two-Year TestWt	Two-Year Yield Northeast	Two-Year Yield Southeast
Langin	85.4	59.0	78.3	60.4	81.8	59.7	80.8	83.5
Antero	86.2	57.2	74.1	59.9	80.2	58.6	78.5	82.9
Avery	82.4	58.6	74.5	60.3	78.4	59.4	77.1	80.6
CO12D2011	83.2	60.1	73.1	61.5	78.1	60.8	77.8	78.6
Joe	81.7	58.7	74.2	60.0	78.0	59.3	78.9	76.5
Byrd	80.0	59.3	75.9	60.2	77.9	59.7	76.8	79.8
Sunshine	81.6	56.4	69.3	59.3	75.4	57.9	77.8	71.6
WB-Grainfield	81.5	59.4	69.4	60.7	75.4	60.0	75.4	75.5
LCS Mint	80.5	59.4	69.3	60.5	74.9	60.0	74.2	76.2
Oakley CL	78.8	58.4	70.2	59.9	74.5	59.1	74.9	73.8
Snowmass	75.4	58.8	71.7	60.0	73.5	59.4	73.0	74.4
Denali	79.3	59.5	67.3	59.4	73.3	59.5	73.2	73.5
Hatcher	82.6	57.7	63.4	59.2	73.0	58.5	71.8	74.9
Cowboy	79.8	56.8	63.6	57.7	71.7	57.2	69.3	75.7
SY Monument	78.1	58.2	65.2	58.6	71.6	58.4	70.8	73.0
TAM 114	80.7	60.6	61.8	60.2	71.2	60.4	71.7	70.5
Winterhawk	78.4	59.6	63.7	59.5	71.1	59.5	71.8	69.8
SY Wolf	74.9	56.1	66.4	59.6	70.6	57.9	71.9	68.4
Ruth	76.8	60.3	63.6	60.3	70.2	60.3	71.7	67.8
Brawl CL Plus	76.5	58.0	63.9	60.2	70.2	59.1	70.1	70.3
WB4721	78.2	60.4	60.7	60.6	69.4	60.5	68.8	70.6
LCS Chrome	75.6	59.1	61.6	59.4	68.6	59.3	67.9	69.7
Settler CL	76.8	57.7	60.2	58.6	68.5	58.2	67.6	70.1
Average	79.7	58.7	67.9	59.8	73.8	59.2	73.6	74.2
Locations	8	8	8	8	16	16	10	6

Table 6. Grain yield (bu/acre), test weight (lb/bushel), and lodging score (1=erect to 9=flat) summary of CO12D2011 and other entries in the CSU Irrigated Variety Performance Trial (IVPT) in 2016 and 2017. Data are ranked by the average yield across all six trial locations.

Entry	2016			2017			Avg Yield	Avg TestWt	Avg Lodging
	Fort Collins	Haxtun	Rocky Ford	Fort Collins	Haxtun	Burlington			
Denali	86.0	61.6	58.1	105.0	74.6	106.8	95.3	58.4	3.7
SY Sunrise	91.1	61.3	59.9	94.3	73.1	110.9	94.8	59.3	1.6
CO12D2011	83.5	61.2	61.8	94.9	78.0	118.9	93.9	59.0	3.8
WB4303	90.0	56.3	53.7	108.2	72.0	108.0	93.6	54.7	1.2
KanMark	83.8	57.9	58.5	103.0	68.5	111.6	93.0	57.1	1.7
SY Wolf	80.6	57.8	55.8	102.3	74.1	115.9	92.9	56.5	2.2
Langin	75.0	60.6	58.2	87.8	82.4	114.4	92.6	57.6	5.7
Brawl CL Plus	88.3	60.2	59.6	83.5	75.4	113.3	92.5	58.1	2.1
Byrd	74.8	60.2	59.9	96.2	78.8	110.1	91.2	57.8	5.3
Sunshine	63.4	54.4	55.5	74.4	74.1	116.1	90.2	54.7	4.3
Thunder CL	100.2	57.9	58.0	85.8	57.9	109.5	89.1	57.6	1.5
Avery	64.1	61.0	59.1	91.4	79.9	98.0	87.0	57.1	6.9
Cowboy	61.9	59.8	55.0	103.7	67.8	109.4	86.3	55.5	6.8
Antero	62.7	58.7	56.9	77.8	79.8	92.7	82.8	56.3	6.2
Average	79.0	59.2	57.9	93.5	74.0	109.7	91.1	57.1	3.8
LSD (0.30)	6.3	5.9	7.4	5.1	4.2	8.0			

Breck Hard White Winter Wheat

- Primary strengths
 - Higher dryland grain yield relative to both Snowmass and Sunshine and similar grain yield compared to Antero.
 - Higher irrigated grain yield relative to Sunshine and Thunder CL.
 - Milling and baking quality characteristics similar to Sunshine, with significantly lower polyphenol oxidase (PPO) concentration.
 - Very high test weight, excellent pre-harvest sprouting tolerance, and good straw strength.
 - Good stripe rust resistance (likely carries same two genes as Antero), and significantly better than Snowmass and Sunshine.
- Primary weaknesses
 - End-use quality, specifically water absorption and dough strength, is only to the level of Sunshine, but not Snowmass.

Incline AX Hard Red Winter Wheat (*CoAXium*) (Tested as CO14A065)

- Parentage – (AF28/Byrd)/(AF10/2*Byrd) – about 66% Byrd
 - AF28: Hatcher derived line (A-genome *Axigen* trait)
 - AF10: Hatcher derived line (D-genome *Axigen* trait)
 - Byrd: CSU release 2011
- Selection and testing history
 - First crosses made fall 2010, last cross made spring 2012
 - Greenhouse increase fall 2012, greenhouse selection spring 2013
 - Yuma AZ seed increase and line selection 2014
 - Fort Collins herbicide tolerance trial 2015
 - CSU Elite Trial 2016-2017
 - UVPT 2016-2017
- Seed increase and purification
 - Breeder seed purification (Yuma AZ 2016)
 - Foundation seed increase (Fort Collins, Yuma AZ 2017)
 - Release approved July 2017

Table 4. Grain yield (bu/acre) and test weight (lb/bushel) of CO14A065 and other entries in the CSU Elite Trial from 2016-2017. Values are multiple-location averages of best linear unbiased predictors (BLUPs) from spatial analyses of individual-location trial data. Data are ranked by the two-year average grain yield over 20 dryland locations in Colorado. The average, maximum, and minimum values are from the entire set of entries tested.

Entry	2016 Yield	2017 Yield	2 Year Avg Yield	2 Year Avg TestWt	2 Year Yield Northeast	2 Year Yield Southeast	2 Year Yield Irrigated
Langin	82.3	70.2	76.2	57.5	77.5	73.2	88.9
Byrd	79.8	69.8	74.8	58.0	75.9	72.3	86.9
Avery	78.1	68.3	73.2	57.5	74.1	71.1	88.9
Joe	79.3	67.0	73.1	57.6	75.2	68.4	89.1
Antero	80.6	65.2	72.9	58.1	73.2	72.2	85.2
WB-Grainfield	81.7	63.8	72.7	57.9	73.6	70.6	90.6
Sunshine	78.2	63.2	70.7	57.7	72.5	66.5	86.2
Snowmass	76.1	64.8	70.4	57.4	70.9	69.3	85.1
Denali	78.5	60.5	69.5	57.6	70.2	67.9	90.6
TAM 114	77.7	58.5	68.1	58.0	68.9	66.3	87.2
Brawl CL Plus	76.0	58.3	67.2	58.0	67.5	66.5	86.9
CO14A065	73.7	59.1	66.4	55.2	66.7	65.8	88.2
Average	78.1	64.9	72.5	57.7	73.4	70.3	90.4
Max	82.4	74.4	78.4	59.9	78.8	78.5	97.4
Min	73.5	48.7	66.4	55.1	66.7	65.3	85.1
Locations	10	10	20	20	14	6	4

Table 7. Grain yield (bu/acre) and test weight (lb/bu) summary of CO14A065 and other entries in the dryland Uniform Variety Performance Trial (UVPT) from 2016 to 2017. Data are ranked by the two-year yield average across 16 trial locations.

Entry	2016 Yield	2016 TestWt	2017 Yield	2017 TestWt	Two-Year Yield	Two-Year TestWt	Two-Year Yield Northeast	Two-Year Yield Southeast
Langin	85.4	59.0	77.5	60.0	81.5	59.5	80.8	82.5
Antero	86.2	57.2	72.9	59.6	79.5	58.4	78.5	81.3
Avery	82.4	58.6	73.6	60.1	78.0	59.3	77.1	79.5
Byrd	80.0	59.3	75.8	60.1	77.9	59.7	76.8	79.7
Joe	81.7	58.7	72.3	59.8	77.0	59.2	78.9	74.0
Sunshine	81.6	56.4	68.4	58.9	75.0	57.7	77.8	70.3
WB-Grainfield	81.5	59.4	67.9	60.4	74.7	59.9	75.4	73.5
LCS Mint	80.5	59.4	67.3	60.3	73.9	59.9	74.2	73.6
Oakley CL	78.8	58.4	68.0	59.7	73.4	59.0	74.9	70.9
Hatcher	82.6	57.7	63.4	59.0	73.0	58.3	71.8	74.9
Snowmass	75.4	58.8	70.5	59.7	73.0	59.3	73.0	72.8
Denali	79.3	59.5	65.1	59.1	72.2	59.3	73.2	70.6
TAM 114	80.7	60.6	61.2	59.9	70.9	60.2	71.7	69.7
Cowboy	79.8	56.8	61.6	57.3	70.7	57.1	69.3	73.1
SY Monument	78.1	58.2	63.0	58.4	70.5	58.3	70.8	70.1
Winterhawk	78.4	59.6	61.9	59.3	70.2	59.4	71.8	67.4
Ruth	76.8	60.3	63.1	60.2	70.0	60.3	71.7	67.1
SY Wolf	74.9	56.1	64.9	59.3	69.9	57.7	71.9	66.4
Brawl CL Plus	76.5	58.0	63.1	59.9	69.8	58.9	70.1	69.4
WB4721	78.2	60.4	58.7	60.4	68.4	60.4	68.8	67.9
Settler CL	76.8	57.7	59.3	58.3	68.0	58.0	67.6	68.8
LCS Chrome	75.6	59.1	60.0	59.2	67.8	59.2	67.9	67.5
CO14A065	73.1	55.4	59.3	56.0	66.2	55.7	65.1	67.9
Average	78.9	58.3	65.8	59.2	72.3	58.8	72.6	71.9
Locations	8	8	8	8	16	16	10	6

Incline AX Hard Red Winter Wheat (CoAXium)

- Primary strengths
 - A novel, non-GMO herbicide tolerance trait to provide more economic and effective control of both cheatgrass and feral rye in winter wheat:
Axigen herbicide tolerance trait (CSU-developed)
Aggressor herbicides (Albaugh LLC)
CoAXium Wheat Production System (<http://coaxiumwps.com>)



Incline AX Hard Red Winter Wheat (CoAXium)

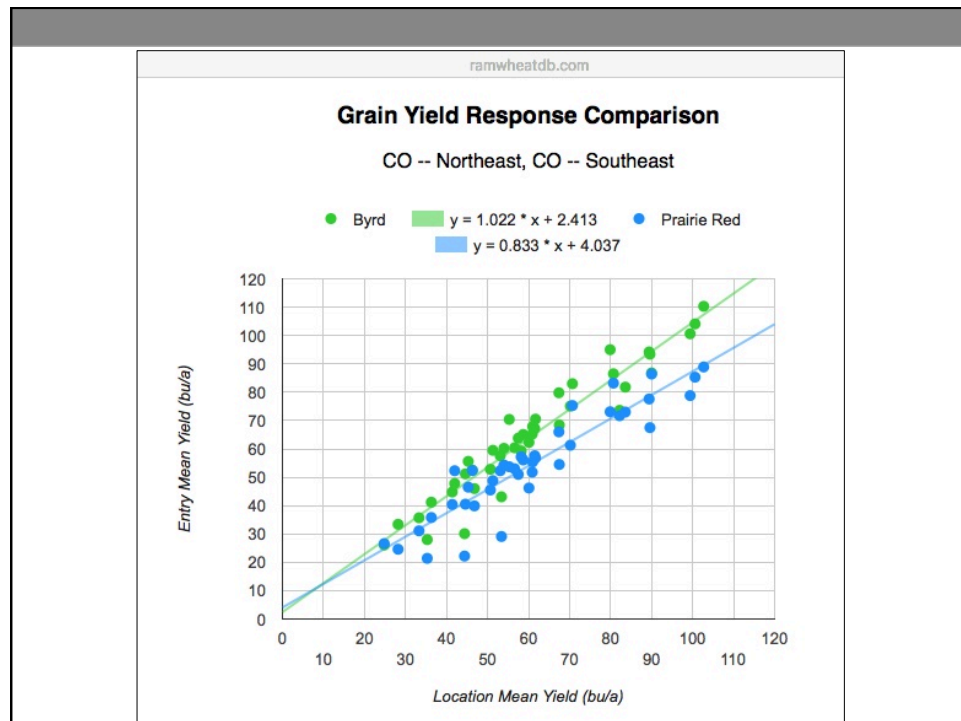
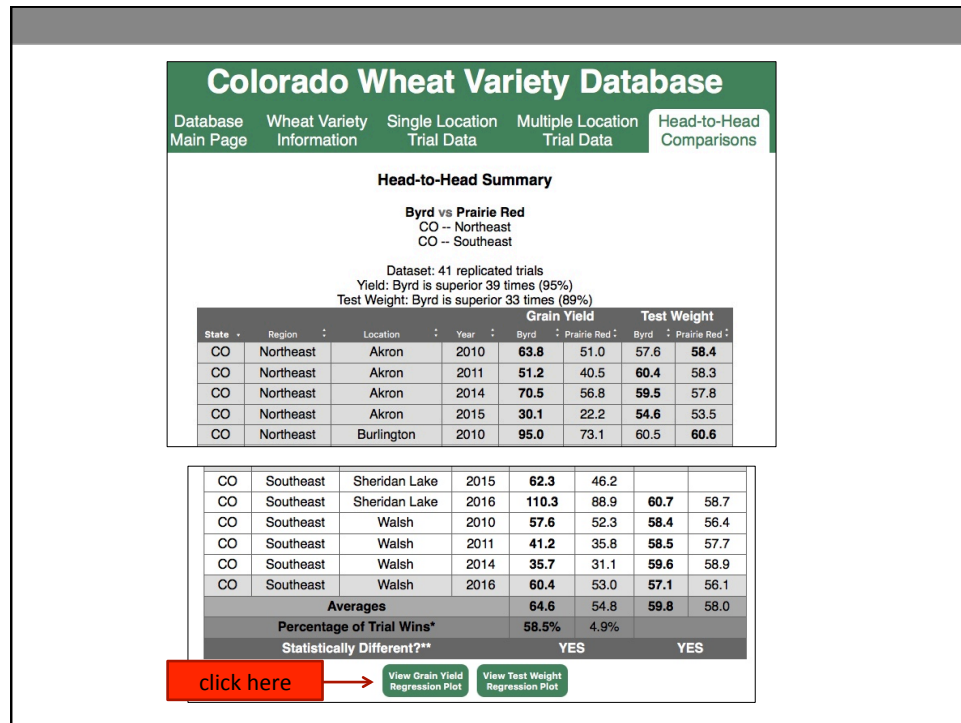
- Primary strengths
 - A novel, non-GMO herbicide tolerance trait to provide more economic and effective control of both cheatgrass and feral rye in winter wheat:
Axigen herbicide tolerance trait (CSU-developed)
Aggressor herbicides (Albaugh LLC)
CoAXium Wheat Production System (<http://coaxiumwps.com>)
 - Statistically similar grain yield as the widely grown two-gene *Clearfield* wheat variety *Brawl CL Plus*.
 - Good quality characteristics, good straw strength.
- Primary weaknesses
 - Lower yield and test weight compared to most available hard red and hard white winter wheat varieties.
 - Lateness to heading, approximately 4 days later than Denali.

2018 Foundation Seed Increases

- Hard red
 - **CO12D1770** - Denali/Antero//Byrd
 - CO13D1783 - CO08W218/Snowmass//Byrd
- Hard white
 - **CO13D1299** - CO07W722-F5/Snowmass//Brawl CL Plus
 - CO13D1479 - CO07W722-F5/Antero//Snowmass
 - CO13D1383 - CO07W722-F5/Snowmass//CO07W722-F5
- Hard red *Clearfield*
 - **CO13003C** - CO06072/4*Byrd (two-gene *Byrd*)
- Hard red *CoAXium*
 - **CO14A050** - AF28/Byrd//AF10/2*Byrd
 - CO14A136 - AF10/2*Byrd//AF26/Byrd
 - CO15A018 - AF28/Byrd//AF26/Byrd/AF28/Byrd//AF10 M3/2*Byrd
 - CO14A070 - AF28/Byrd//AF10/2*Byrd

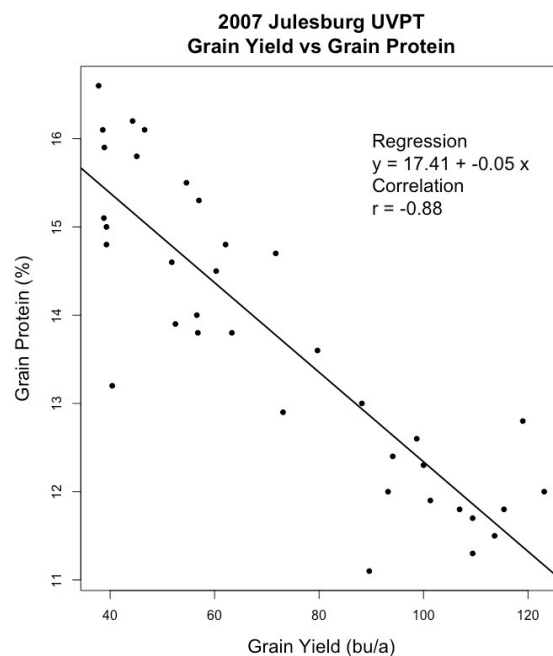
Grain Protein Issues

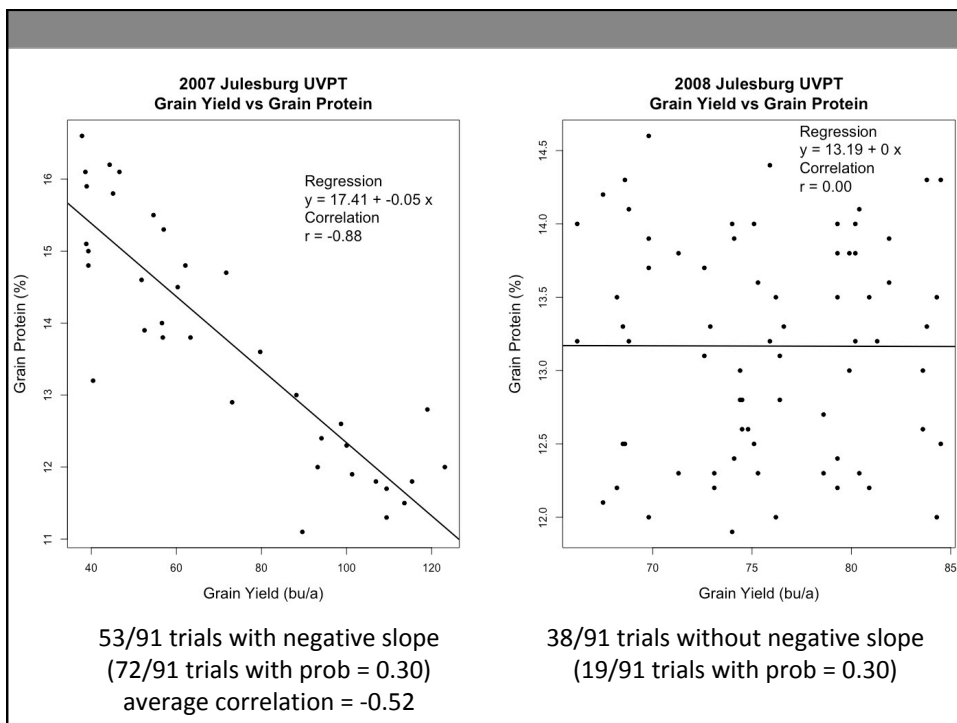
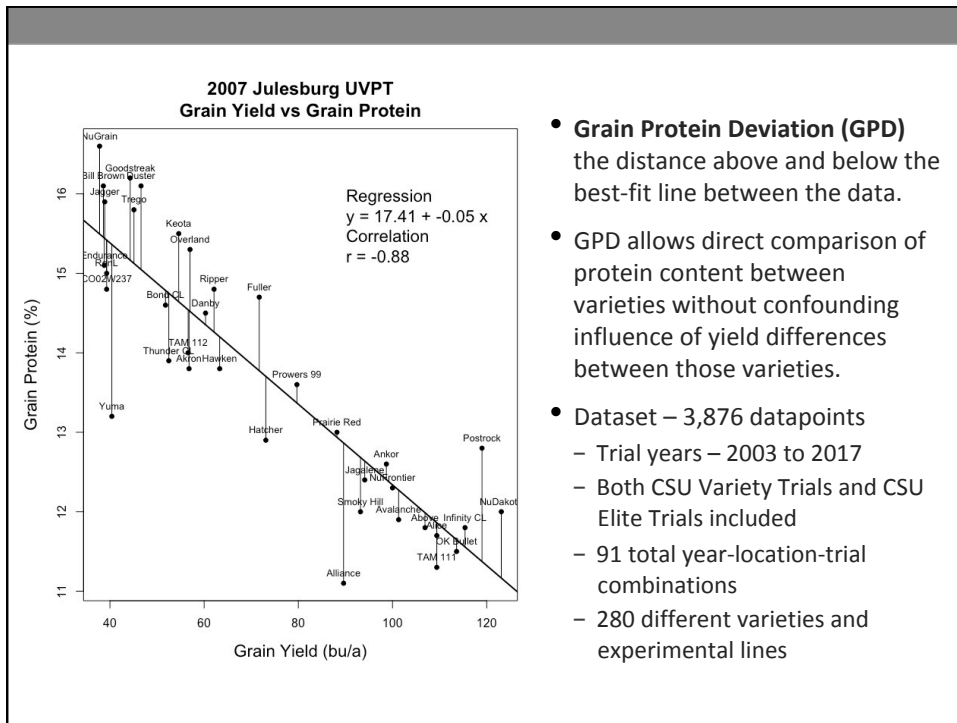
- Since 2014, winter wheat in eastern Colorado has generally received above average precipitation, resulting in higher than average grain yields.
- Unfortunately, in many areas producers have experienced low grain protein in their crop, resulting in price discounts not just here in Colorado but throughout the region.
- There are many factors involved -
 - Higher than average grain yields – CSU dryland variety trial average from 2010-13 was 47 bu/a, and from 2014-17 was 66 bu/a (<http://ramwheatdb.com>).
 - Higher grain yield of newer varieties, and in particular, higher yield potential of newer varieties compared to older varieties.

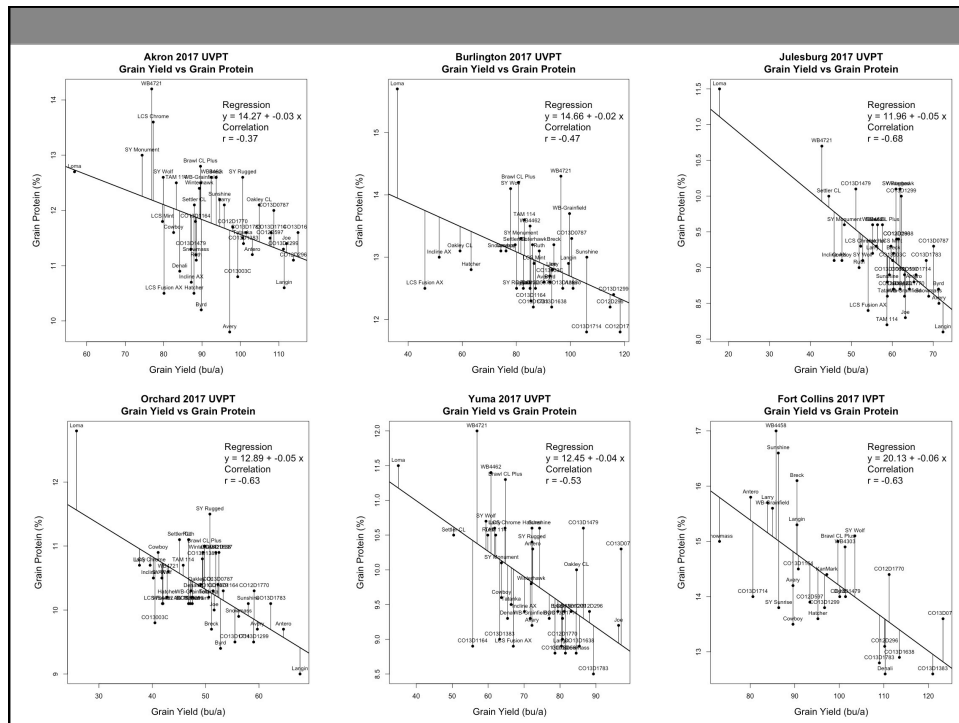


Breeding for Grain Protein?

- Due to what has been called the “dilution effect”, grain protein content and grain yield are usually inversely related.
 - Same management in the field, with some spatial variation (soil texture, application variation, organic matter, etc)
 - High yielding plots/varieties -> lower protein
 - Lower yielding plots/varieties -> higher protein
- The inverse relationship between grain protein content and grain yield is a very well known phenomenon in the scientific literature.
- Because of this, few (if any) wheat breeding programs practice selection based on grain protein with the obvious concern that this would lead to lower grain yield among the selections (and not withstanding the fact that it's also not a very highly heritable trait....)
- What does this relationship look like?



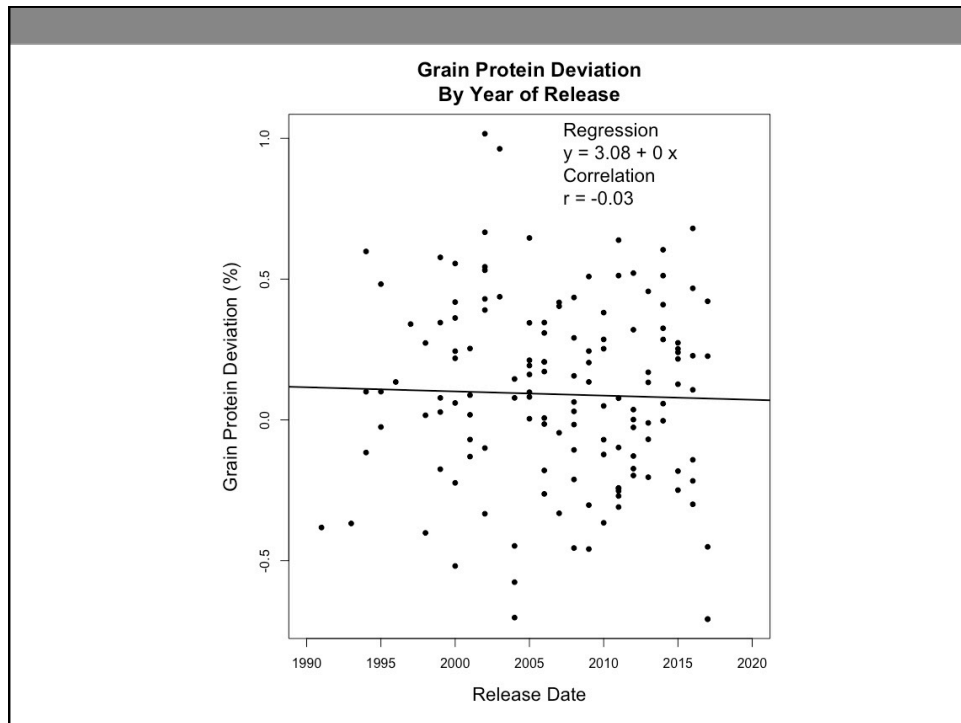




Grain Protein Deviation Scores

Higher Positive GPD	Medium GPD	Medium GPD	Higher Negative GPD
Brawl CL Plus (1)	Breck (4)	Ripper (5)	Avery (7)
WB4721 (1)	Doublestop CL Plus (4)	Settler CL (5)	Byrd (7)
Oakley CL (2)	LCS Chrome (4)	SY Monument (5)	CO13003C (7)
TAM 204 (2)	Ruth (4)	TAM 112 (5)	Cowboy (7)
WB4458 (2)	SY Sunrise (4)	Winterhawk (5)	Denali (7)
LCS Pistol (3)	SY Wolf (4)	Above (6)	Spur (7)
Sunshine (3)	T158 (4)	Akron (6)	Tatanka (7)
SY Rugged (3)	WB4303 (4)	Antero (6)	Hatcher (8)
TAM 114 (3)	Bearpaw (5)	Gallagher (6)	Incline AX (8)
WB-Cedar (3)	CO12D1770 (5)	Joe (6)	Snowmass (8)
WB4462 (3)	CO13D1299 (5)	Langin (6)	Thunder CL (8)
	KanMark (5)	LCS Mint (6)	Yuma (8)
	Larry (5)	TAM 113 (6)	LCS Fusion AX (9)
	Prairie Red (5)	WB-Grainfield (6)	

Values will be updated each year, and posted in the Variety Characteristics Table and on the searchable database at <http://ramwheatdb.com>



Acknowledgements



Colorado Wheat
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